Total Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

Diotribution	OI Expenses	by Court	Per pers		Total		t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe		Expenses			o. 1010. 07.p	, c c c c c c c	
Population	Population	with			(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	83.5	721	2,700	627,897	19.4	40.5	20.9	9.8	9.5
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	81.8	586	2,127	423,933	20.3	52.8	4.6	12.3	10.0
Under 6	24,126	86.7	267	1,124	23,497	10.3	51.3	0.3*	31.6	6.5
6-17	48,405	80.0	335	1,117	43,241	27.7	49.1	0.1*	16.4	6.7
18-44	109,021	77.7	575	1,905	161,419	19.9	51.6	3.9*	14.2	10.4
45-64	62,072	88.5	1,287	3,562	195,776	20.2	54.7	6.7	7.5	10.9
65 and										
over	34,782	95.5	2,278	6,140	203,964	17.5	15.0	54.7	4.5	8.3
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	78.4	580	2,633	280,592	16.8	40.7	21.4	8.5	12.6
Female	142,524	88.4	871	2,757	347,305	21.5	40.4	20.5	10.8	6.9
Race/ethnicity	<u>.</u>									
White and Other	209,401	87.4	833	2,832	518,202	20.3	41.7	21.1	7.8	9.0
Black	35,049	73.2	411	2,647	67,926	12.2	33.3	22.1	18.9	13.5
Hispanic	33,955	70.3	386	1,749	41,770	18.9	37.4	16.1	19.3	8.3
•	,	70.0	000	1,740	41,770	10.0	07.4	10.1	10.0	0.0
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	182,658	85.9	638	2,042	320,512	21.0	69.8	1.5	1.7	6.0
only <65,	28,622	83.3	465	3,170	75,629	9.7	0.0*	19.7	61.8	8.7
Uninsured	32,344	57.3	305	1,500	27,793	40.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	59.6
65+, Medicare	,			ŕ	,					
only 65+.	11,515	94.7	2,033	5,206	56,798	22.2	0.0*	62.5	0.0*	15.3
Medicare										
and private 65+.	19,570	95.9	2,362	6,276	117,811	17.0	25.9	51.7	0.5*	4.8
Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	96.4	3,094	8,324	28,624	10.4	0.0*	53.1	29.8	6.7
Missing										
Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	-									
or Poor	32,053	77.3	524	3,173	78,641	13.9	13.2	26.0	34.3	12.6
Near-poor	12,196	78.1	729	2,967	28,263	17.3	11.3	35.2	27.2	9.0
Low income	37,059	79.1	690	3,134	91,838	17.7	25.4	32.1	14.7	10.1
Middle income	90,343	82.7	664	2,555	190,908	19.0	44.5	20.5	4.4	11.6
High income	106,754	88.2	815	2,529	238,247	22.3	55.6	13.5	2.1*	6.5
		(110.1)								
	statistical area									
MSA	224,935	83.3	697	2,485	465,561	20.3	42.1	18.9	10.0	8.7
Non-MSA	51,022	84.6	814	2,934	126,618	20.1	40.4	22.0	9.5	7.8
Missing	2,448	82.6	7,432	17,660	35,718	5.0	20.1*	42.4	7.1*	25.4*
Census Regio	<del></del> '									
Northeast	52,636	86.5	802	2,716	123,622	19.0	40.9	22.1	10.7	7.2
Midwest	64,536	86.2	737	2,900	161,354	18.5	39.3	22.2	8.6	11.4
South	97,373	81.6	727	2,747	218,206	20.3	39.7	21.2	9.0	9.7
West	63,861	81.3	646	2,402	124,715	19.2	43.0	17.4	11.8	8.7

Standard Errors for Total Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

2.00.1.00.1.01.	OI Expenses	ny court		son with	Total		t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
		Percent	an expe		Expenses	of payr	ment			
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	t	0.4	18	78	31,076	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.5	15	70	25,977	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.3
Under 6	; †	1.0	14	170	3,962	1.6	7.8	0.1*	8.0	1.7
6-17	; †	0.8	13	60	3,184	1.6	2.5	0.0*	2.2	2.0
18-44	<u>'</u>	0.6	16	83	11,862	0.9	2.0	2.0*	1.9	1.4
45-64	†	0.6	40	177	13,566	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.0	2.3
65 and	'	0.0	40	177	13,300	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.0	2.5
over	†	0.5	84	271	10,625	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.0
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.6	19	127	18,854	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.9
Female	†	0.4	23	95	17,412	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	8.0
Race/ethnicity	¥									
White and Other	†	0.4	22	88	27,175	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2
Black	†	1.2	26	283	10,353	1.4	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.5
Hispanic		1.0	19	107	4,373	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.9	0.9
•	†	1.0	19	107	4,373	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	0.9
Health insura <65, Any	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.5	17	67	19,664	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.8
only <65.	1,863	1.0	40	279	8,155	1.0	0.0*	4.1	3.8	1.4
Uninsured 65+,	1,710	1.2	17	271	5,310	7.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	7.2
Medicare only	700	0.0	4.44	224	4.050	4.5	0.0*	2.6	0.0*	2.3
65+, Medicare	729	0.8	141	334	4,858	1.5	0.0*	2.0	0.0*	2.3
and private 65+,	971	0.6	107	368	8,668	1.2	2.1	2.2	0.3*	1.2
Medicare and other										
public	280	1.2	421	855	3,866	1.4	0.0*	4.3	3.3	1.9
65+, Missing										
Poverty statu	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	†	1.1	43	246	8,456	1.1	2.2	3.9	3.2	1.9
Near-poor Low	†	1.9	65	273	3,081	1.8	1.5	4.5	4.7	1.6
income	†	1.0	45	209	6,655	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.6
Middle income	t	0.6	21	106	11,963	0.9	1.8	1.9	0.6	1.6
High income	t	0.5	25	118	15,557	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.0*	1.8
Matropoliton		(MCA)								
MSA	statistical area	(IVISA) 0.5	19	77	26,790	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8
Non-MSA	† †	0.5 0.7	43	201	12,890	1.2	3.0	2.1	1.7	0.8
Missing	†	3.4	43 1,745	3,464	7,870	1.4	3.0 7.7*	8.3	3.4*	10.2*
Census Regio	on									
Northeast	<del></del> †	0.9	35	140	11,555	1.2	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.1
Midwest	†	0.8	53	167	13,592	1.0	2.8	2.9	1.5	3.0
South	†	0.6	21	131	17,216	1.0	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.7
West	†	0.9	36	133	15,525	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	0.9
		0.8	50	100	10,020	0.9		۷.۷	1.0	0.8

a Inpatient hospital and physician services, ambulatory physician and nonphysician services, prescribed medicines, home health services, dental services, and various other medical equipment and services that were purchased or rented during the year are included. Over-the-counter medications, alternative care services, and telephone contacts are excluded.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except **Tricare**); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Prescription Medicines<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

		_	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses (in		nent Private			_
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	0=0.400		400	=0.	400.000				44.0	
Total	278,406	62.3	186	594	102,992	46.1	33.9	4.6	11.2	4.2
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	58.5	136	485	69,171	41.0	42.4	0.9	12.9	2.8
Under 6	24,126	56.9	32	86	1,174	42.9	34.0	0.1*	21.7	1.2*
6-17	48,405	46.2	61	213	4,752	32.9	47.0	0.1*	17.7	2.4*
18-44	109,021	56.0	121	382	23,297	39.6	43.0	0.3*	15.8	1.2
45-64 65 and	62,072	73.3	434	878	39,948	42.8	41.7	1.4*	10.4	3.9
over	34,782	88.3	695	1,102	33,821	56.6	16.6	12.1	7.7	7.0
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	54.9	146	546	40,780	41.0	35.0	4.4	10.7	9.0
Female	142,524	69.2	219	631	62,212	49.5	33.2	4.7	11.5	1.1
Race/ethnicity White and	Y									
Other	209,401	66.6	214	626	87,381	46.6	36.0	4.5	8.9	4.1
Black	35,049	50.8	125	487	8,657	44.2	22.4	4.6	22.3	6.5
Hispanic	33,955	47.2	92	434	6,954	42.4	22.4	5.4	26.5	3.2
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	182,658 :	61.7	144	445	50,128	38.4	58.5	0.4*	1.4*	1.5
only <65,	28,622	62.1	119	810	14,396	35.7	0.0*	3.1*	57.1	4.1
Uninsured	32,344	37.6	89	382	4,647	86.3	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	13.7
65+, Medicare										
only	11,515	87.6	627	1,041	10,504	69.4	0.0*	17.9	0.0*	12.7
65+,										
Medicare	10.570	00.0	700	4.050	40.440	540	00.5	40.4	0.7*	4 =
and private 65+,	19,570	88.8	708	1,059	18,410	54.0	30.5	10.1	0.7*	4.7
Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	89.0	934	1,541	4,895	38.6	0.0*	6.9	50.6	3.9*
Missing										
	•									
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> "									
or Poor	32,053	58.6	139	691	12,984	44.5	9.2	4.1	38.8	3.4
Near-poor	12,196	60.2	213	749	5,496	55.6	8.0	5.0*	27.4	4.0
Low	07.050	50.0	404	005	45.440	54.0	00.0	5.0	40.5	0.0
income Middle	37,059	59.6	181	685	15,148	51.3	20.2	5.3	16.5	6.8
income	90,343	61.9	176	569	31,787	47.4	35.7	5.9	6.6	4.4
High income	106,754	64.8	205	543	37,578	42.2	50.3	3.2	1.0*	3.3
	.00,.0.	00		0.0	0.,0.0		00.0	V. <u>–</u>		0.0
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	61.2	173	574	79,030	44.9	35.2	5.2	11.0	3.8
Non-MSA	51,022	67.0	239	671	22,949	49.9	30.0	2.5	12.1	5.5
Missing	2,448	61.2	334	676	1,014	59.2	23.8*	2.6*	5.7*	8.7*
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	52,636	64.3	172	605	20,470	44.3	35.2	6.4	11.0	3.1
Midwest	64,536	64.1	204	622	25,745	46.1	38.0	3.6	8.8	3.6
South	97,373	62.6	223	622	37,963	49.0	33.0	2.2	11.4	4.3
West	63,861	58.1	135	507	18,814	42.3	28.8	8.6	14.1	6.1

Standard Errors for Prescription Medicines<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

			Per pers	son with			t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses (in		nent Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.5	5	12	4,936	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.6	3	12	4,061	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.4
Under 6	†	1.4	3	7	118	2.7	3.4	0.1*	3.9	0.8*
6-17	†	1.0	4	20	492	2.9	4.3	0.1*	3.6	1.9*
18-44	†	0.7	4	16	1,749	1.4	2.1	0.1*	2.5	0.2
45-64	†	0.9	20	30	2,431	1.4	1.5	0.4*	1.1	0.6
65 and over	t	0.7	26	31	1,551	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7
	'	<b></b>		٠.	1,001					· · ·
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.7	7	16	2,555	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	8.0
Female	†	0.7	7	18	2,921	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.1
Race/ethnicity White and	¥.									
Other	†	0.6	7	14	4,662	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4
Black	· †	1.3	9	31	895	2.3	2.1	1.1	3.3	1.8
Hispanic	t	1.1	5	25	739	2.3	1.9	1.0	3.1	0.9
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.7	4	14	3,103	1.0	1.0	0.2*	0.6*	0.3
only <65,	1,863	1.5	12	48	1,443	2.5	0.0*	1.0*	2.4	1.2
Uninsured 65+,	1,710	1.0	6	28	445	2.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	2.2
Medicare only	700	4.0	49	E4	004	0.4	0.0*	0.4	0.0*	4 7
65+, Medicare	729	1.3	49	51	861	2.4	0.0*	2.4	0.0*	1.7
and private	971	0.9	32	42	1,201	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.5*	0.6
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	280	2.1	89	121	520	3.1	0.0*	1.5	3.7	1.3*
Missing										
Poverty statu	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative										
or Poor	†	1.2	17	41	1,212	2.5	1.6	0.9	3.0	0.7
Near-poor Low	†	2.0	39	68	627	3.5	1.5	1.5*	3.4	1.0
income Middle	†	1.3	17	41	1,087	2.4	1.9	1.0	3.1	1.2
income	†	0.8	8	17	1,709	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7
High income	†	0.8	8	20	2,321	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.3*	0.5
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.6	6	14	4,520	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.4
Non-MSA	· †	1.1	15	29	1,993	1.7	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.9
Missing	†	3.9	56	115	205	9.2	9.0*	1.2*	1.9*	4.1*
Census Region	<u>on</u>									
Northeast		1.2	11	28	1,597	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	0.7
Midwest	Ť	1.4	14	28	2,339	1.8	2.4	0.7	2.1	0.5
South	†	0.8	10	19	2,488	1.1	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.5
West	†	1.3	8	19	3,051	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.1

- a Expenses for all prescribed medicines initially purchased or otherwise obtained during the year, as well as any refills, are included. Free samples are included in the estimate of percent of persons with any expense.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare(Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except **Tricare**); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

## Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Dental Visits

			Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
D. J.C.	Dec 1985	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Moon	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Characteristic	(III tilousarius)	ехрепас	Mediani	Mean	1111110113)	роскег	Ilisurance	Medicale	Medicald	Other
Total	278,406	40.1	168	498	55,551	49.3	42.2	0.5	4.0	3.9
	270,100	10.1	100	100	00,001	10.0	12.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	40.2	164	492	48,209	45.2	46.3	0.0*	4.6	3.9
Under 6	24,126	20.1	99	193	937	25.4	43.3	0.0*	25.6	5.7*
6-17	48,405	51.1	155	654	16,172	44.0	47.6	0.0*	6.5	1.9
18-44	109,021	36.8	155	404	16,223	42.0	49.1	0.0*	4.6*	4.3
45-64	62,072	45.4	209	528	14,876	51.2	42.0	0.0*	1.1	5.6
65 and										
over	34,782	39.5	196	534	7,341	76.7	15.2	3.6	0.4	4.1
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	36.9	162	464	23,274	49.8	40.3	0.4*	4.6*	4.9
Female	142,524	43.2	172	525	32,277	49.0	43.6	0.5*	3.6	3.3
Race/ethnicity										
White and	<u>L</u>									
Other	209,401	45.0	178	524	49,390	49.8	42.3	0.5	3.6	3.8
Black	35,049	26.0	107	354	3,224	40.3	47.4	0.3*	7.1	4.9
Hispanic	33,955	24.4	128	354	2,936	51.7	35.3	0.6*	7.3	5.1
- 1	,				_,,,,,					
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private	182,658	46.1	174	515	43,411	44.1	51.4	0.0*	1.6*	2.8
<65, Public										
only <65.	28,622	27.9	87	287	2,290	26.9	0.0*	0.4*	66.4	6.2
Voo, Uninsured	32,344	17.5	151	444	2,508	79.8	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	20.3
65+,	02,044	17.5	101	777	2,500	73.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
Medicare										
only	11,515	32.6	195	661	2,480	86.8	0.0*	5.3*	0.0*	8.0*
65+,										
Medicare	40.550						0.4.0		0.04	
and private 65+,	19,570	47.9	200	490	4,601	72.6	24.3	1.6	0.0*	1.5
Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	16.4								
65+,										
Missing										
	•									
Poverty status	<u>s</u> °									
Negative or Poor	32,053	24.8	105	345	2,744	44.1	23.3	2.2*	22.2	8.2*
Near-poor	12,196	24.6 25.4	150	495	1,533*	31.0*	25.3 25.1*	0.3*	36.8*	6.2 6.8*
Low	12,190	20.4	130	490	1,000	31.0	20.1	0.3	30.0	0.0
income	37,059	28.6	144	392	4,157	59.5	25.1	0.5*	10.5	4.5*
Middle										
income	90,343	38.6	166	490	17,093	51.1	40.5	0.6*	3.3*	4.5
High										
income	106,754	51.6	185	545	30,025	48.3	48.2	0.3	0.2*	3.0
Matranalita	totiotical	(MCA)								
	statistical area		474	501	40.400	47.0	40.0	0.0	4.4	4.4
MSA Non-MSA	224,935	41.2	171	501	46,439	47.9 50.0	43.0	0.6	4.4	4.1
Missing	51,022	36.8 5.9*	152	476	8,953	56.0	38.7	0.1*	2.2	3.1
iviiooiiiy	2,448	5.9"								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	52,636	45.7	185	519	12,469	51.6	39.5	0.7*	3.9	4.3
Midwest	64,536	45.7 45.0	149	449	13,024	46.7	39.5 45.7	0.7	3.9*	4.3
South	97,373	35.4	154	449 472	16,278	54.1	40.3	0.3 0.4*	3.3 1.3	3.9
West	63,861	35.4 37.8	200	571	13,780	44.2	43.6	0. <del>4</del> 0.7*	1.3 8.0*	3.5
******	00,001	51.0	200	Ji I	10,100	77.4	40.0	0.7	0.0	J.J

Standard Errors for Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

**All Dental Visits** 

Demodelie	Demoletie	Percent	Per pers	son with	Expenses	of payr		of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other
Total	t	0.7	4	14	2,879	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.4
Age in years										
Under 65	†	8.0	4	17	2,545	1.3	1.2	0.0*	1.0	0.4
Under 6	†	1.3	7	21	128	3.3	4.2	0.0*	6.7	2.5*
6-17	†	1.1	7	50	1,466	2.9	3.3	0.0*	1.6	0.4
18-44	†	0.8	6	17	1,000	1.7	1.9	0.0*	2.4*	0.7
45-64	†	1.4	9	23	908	1.5	1.6	0.0*	0.3	0.8
65 and over	†	1.3	11	34	668	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.1	1.0
	I	1.3	11	34	008	2.2	1.9	0.9	0.1	1.0
<u>Sex</u>										
Male .	†	0.7	5	18	1,506	1.3	1.5	0.2*	1.6*	0.7
Female	†	0.9	5	23	1,898	1.6	1.7	0.2*	8.0	0.4
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	†	0.8	4	16	2,793	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.4
Black	†	1.3	6	41	453	4.1	4.7	0.1*	1.5	1.0
Hispanic	†	1.1	9	32	298	3.1	2.6	0.2*	1.1	1.2
•										
Health insura <65, Any	nce status"									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.9	4	20	2,400	1.3	1.1	0.0*	0.8*	0.4
only <65,	1,863	1.3	6	33	367	4.6	0.0*	0.3*	4.7	1.8
Uninsured	1,710	1.1	10	50	369	3.7	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.7
65+, Medicare	1,770		10	00	000	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
only	729	2.0	25	72	337	3.0	0.0*	2.0*	0.0*	2.6*
65+, Medicare										
and private 65+,	971	1.7	11	38	518	2.6	2.4	0.4	0.0*	0.4
Medicare										
and other public	280	2.2								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	<u>×</u>									
or Poor	†	1.2	8	36	348	4.1	4.6	1.8*	4.4	2.5*
Near-poor Low	†	2.0	22	134	495*	9.4*	8.5*	0.2*	16.2*	3.1*
income Middle	†	1.3	10	31	453	3.2	2.5	0.2*	2.7	1.4*
income High	†	0.9	7	26	1,534	2.2	1.9	0.3*	1.4*	0.7
income	†	1.1	5	28	1,812	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.1*	0.5
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.8	5	16	2,598	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.4
Non-MSA	†	1.5	10	43	1,369	1.9	1.9	0.1*	0.5	0.9
Missing	†	2.0*								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	†	1.7	8	27	1,548	1.7	2.0	0.4*	1.1	8.0
Midwest	†	1.6	7	25	1,143	1.5	1.6	0.1*	1.4*	0.7
South	†	1.1	6	28	1,432	2.6	2.7	0.2*	0.2	0.7
West	†	1.4	9	45	1,556	2.9	2.3	0.4*	3.0*	0.7

- a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 General Dental Visits Only

General Der	ital Visits Onl	у	Dornor	on with	Total	Doroon	t diatribution	of total over	annon by a	
		Percent	Per pers		Expenses		t distribution	or total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
		•			,					
Total	278,406	37.3	150	363	37,779	48.0	41.8	0.7	4.8	4.8
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	37.4	148	345	31,406	42.2	47.2	0.0*	5.6	4.9
Under 6	24,126	19.1	97	187	862	24.5	43.0	0.0*	26.3	6.2*
6-17	48,405	45.9	123	234	5,191	31.6	48.7	0.0*	14.6	5.0
18-44	109,021	34.4	145	346	12,967	40.5	50.4	0.0*	4.9*	4.2
45-64	62,072	43.1	188	463	12,386	49.7	43.6	0.1*	1.2	5.5
65 and										
over	34,782	37.2	175	492	6,373	76.7	15.0	3.7	0.5	4.1
Cov										
<u>Sex</u> Male	405.000	04.0	440	050	40.040	40.0	40.0	0.0*	F 4+	<b>5</b> 0
Female	135,882	34.3	148	350	16,313	46.8	42.0	0.6*	5.1*	5.6
remale	142,524	40.3	153	374	21,466	49.0	41.7	0.7*	4.5	4.2
Race/ethnicity	,									
White and	<u> </u>									
Other	209,401	42.2	158	380	33,606	48.2	42.1	0.7*	4.3	4.7
Black	35,049	23.2	100	261	2,124	41.0	43.9	0.4*	9.5	5.2
Hispanic	33,955	21.8	114	277	2,049	52.3	33.7	0.8*	7.4	5.7
·					,					
<b>Health insurar</b>	<u>nce status</u> ⁴									
<65, Any										
private	182,658	43.0	154	354	27,801	41.4	53.4	0.0*	1.8*	3.4
<65, Public										
only <65,	28,622	25.2	81	255	1,840	23.8	0.0*	0.5*	68.4	7.2
Uninsured	32,344	16.1	137	340	1,766	73.8	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	26.2
65+,	32,344	10.1	107	340	1,700	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
Medicare										
only	11,515	30.5	173	622	2,183	87.2	0.0*	5.1*	0.0*	7.7*
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	19,570	45.3	180	446	3,958	72.5	24.2	1.7	0.0*	1.6
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	15.0								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> "									
Negative or Poor	20.052	00.0	00	075	4.070	40.0	40.4	0.0*	04.0	40.0*
Near-poor	32,053	22.3	99	275	1,970	43.8	19.1	3.0*	24.2	10.0*
Low	12,196	23.3	132	384*	1,090*	29.8*	17.1	0.4*	45.0*	7.8*
income	37,059	26.4	126	296	2,897	56.0	26.3	0.6*	11.9	5.2
Middle	,				_,,					
income	90,343	35.8	150	347	11,223	48.8	41.0	0.8*	3.8*	5.6
High										
income	106,754	48.6	163	397	20,599	47.9	47.9	0.4	0.3*	3.6
B. B	4-41-41 - 1	(MO 4)								
	statistical area			a=-						
MSA	224,935	38.4	154	376	32,462	47.4	41.8	0.7	5.0	5.0
Non-MSA	51,022	34.4	134	302	5,306	52.0	41.7	0.1*	3.0	3.2
Missing	2,448	4.5*								
Canaua Basis	n									
Census Regio	<del></del> '	40.4	40.	00-	0.50-	4	44.0	4.0*	4.0	
Northeast	52,636	42.1	164	387	8,587	47.7	41.2	1.0*	4.6	5.4
Midwest	64,536	43.0	138	327	9,082	45.7	45.9	0.4*	2.9*	5.2
South	97,373	32.8	135	333	10,625	53.2	40.1	0.4*	1.6	4.7
West	63,861	34.7	176	429	9,485	44.8	40.2	1.0*	10.2*	3.8

Standard Errors for Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 General Dental Visits Only

General Der	<u>itai Visits Oni</u>	<b>y</b> Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses		t distribution nent	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with	Median		(in millions)	Out of	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.7	4	9	2,177	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.5
Age in years										
Under 65	t	0.7	4	9	1,763	1.2	1.3	0.0*	1.3	0.6
Under 6	t	1.2	6	22	125	3.4	4.4	0.0*	7.2	2.6*
6-17	t	1.2	6	14	467	2.5	2.4	0.0*	3.6	1.2
18-44	t	8.0	6	16	897	2.0	2.1	0.0*	2.8*	8.0
45-64	t	1.3	7	20	777	1.5	1.7	0.0*	0.3	0.9
65 and										
over	†	1.2	9	34	606	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.1	1.1
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	t	0.7	5	14	1,104	1.5	1.9	0.3*	2.1*	0.8
Female	†	8.0	5	11	1,274	1.6	1.5	0.2*	1.0	0.6
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	†	0.8	4	10	2,061	1.3	1.3	0.2*	1.3	0.6
Black	†	1.4	7	23	301	4.1	4.1	0.2*	2.0	0.9
Hispanic	†	1.0	8	23	213	3.8	2.9	0.3*	1.3	1.4
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.8	4	10	1,545	1.1	1.3	0.0*	1.2*	0.5
only <65,	1,863	1.3	5	35	341	4.5	0.0*	0.3*	4.8	2.2
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	1.0	9	39	273	4.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.2
only 65+, Medicare	729	1.9	21	75	318	3.0	0.0*	2.0*	0.0*	2.7*
and private 65+, Medicare	971	1.6	9	36	463	2.9	2.7	0.5	0.0*	0.4
and other public 65+,	280	2.1								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	t	1.2	7	24	230	4.8	4.0	2.4*	4.1	3.1*
Near-poor Low	†	2.0	17	129*	426*	11.8*	5.1	0.2*	17.5*	4.0*
income Middle	†	1.2	8	21	279	3.5	2.9	0.2*	3.3	1.2
income High	†	0.9	7	20	1,114	2.3	1.7	0.4*	1.8*	0.9
income	†	1.1	4	14	1,144	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.1*	0.6
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	8.0	5	10	2,120	1.3	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.6
Non-MSA	†	1.3	8	15	614	2.5	2.4	0.1*	0.6	0.7
Missing	†	1.7*								
Census Regio	<u>on</u> †	1.4	6	23	1,049	1.7	2.1	0.5*	1.2	1.1
Midwest	†	1.4	7	11	646	1.7	2.1	0.5	1.5*	1.0
South	, †	1.1	6	16	879	2.7	2.9	0.1	0.3	1.0
West	† †	1.4	8	24	1,531	2.8	2.3	0.2*	3.6*	0.9
******	I	1.7	U	4→	1,001	۷.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.8

- a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Orthodontist Visits Only

Orthodontis	t Visits Only				,					
Population	Population	Percent with	Per pers		Total Expenses (in	of payr	it distribution nent Private	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	2.1	875	2,001	11,790	52.1	44.5	0.0*	2.8*	0.6*
Age in years Under 65	0.40.00.4	0.4	000	0.040	44.004	54.0	44.0	0.04	0.04	0.04
	243,624	2.4	880	2,018	11,661	51.8	44.8	0.0*	2.9*	0.6*
Under 6	24,126	0.2*								
6-17	48,405	8.7	1,300	2,400	10,154	50.7	46.4	0.0*	2.6*	0.3*
18-44	109,021	1.1								
45-64	62,072	0.5								
65 and over	34,782	0.3*								
Cov										
Sex Male	405.000	4.0	205	4 00 4	4.004	00.0	05.4	0.04	4.0*	0.4*
Male Female	135,882	1.9	825	1,834	4,631	60.3	35.1	0.0*	4.3*	0.4*
remale	142,524	2.4	880	2,126	7,159	46.9	50.6	0.0*	1.9*	0.7*
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	209,401	2.3	1,009	2,119	10,416	53.4	43.5	0.0*	2.7*	0.4*
Black	35,049	1.4								
Hispanic	33,955	1.5	286*	1,274	629	54.0	36.7	0.0*	5.8*	3.4*
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	182,658	2.8	1,000	2,140	10,901	50.1	47.9	0.0*	1.6*	0.3*
only <65,	28,622	1.3								
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	1.0							-	
Medicare only 65+,	11,515	0.2*								
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare and other	19,570	0.3*								
public	3,568	0.9*								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>S</u> <sup>€</sup>									
or Poor	32,053	1.4								
Near-poor	12,196	1.4*								
Low	12,130	1.2								
income	37,059	1.5								
Middle	- /	-								
income High	90,343	2.0	1,009	2,214	4,095	57.0	39.4	0.0*	2.9*	0.6*
income	106,754	2.7	950*	2,114	6,082	48.8	50.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.3*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	2.1	750	1,896	9,128	48.1	47.7	0.0*	3.5*	0.6*
Non-MSA	51,022	2.1	1,154*	2,469	2,662*	65.8	33.3	0.0*	0.7*	0.2*
Missing	2,448	0.0*								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast		2.6								
Midwest	64,536	2.2	810*	1,999	2,815	50.1	44.0	0.0*	5.6*	0.3*
South	97,373	2.0	880	1,940	3,755	56.4	42.0	0.0*	0.8*	0.8*
West	63,861	1.9	789*	2,416	2,910	43.3	53.0	0.0*	2.9*	0.9*

Standard Errors for Dental Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

**Orthodontist Visits Only** 

	Danielatian	Percent	Per pers		Expenses	of payr		of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.1	146	187	1,301	3.9	4.0	0.0*	1.1*	0.2*
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	163	193	1,302	4.0	4.1	0.0*	1.1*	0.2*
Under 6	†	0.1*								
6-17	†	0.6	288	254	1,241	4.6	4.5	0.0*	1.1*	0.1*
18-44	†	0.2								
45-64	†	0.1								
65 and over	†	0.1*								
	'	0.1								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.1	225	196	581	4.6	4.3	0.0*	2.2*	0.2*
Female	†	0.2	193	285	1,167	5.4	5.6	0.0*	1.0*	0.4*
Race/ethnicity White and	<u> </u>									
Other	†	0.2	204	210	1,282	4.1	4.1	0.0*	1.2*	0.2*
Black	†	0.2		210		4.1	<del>4</del> .1	U.U 		0.2
Hispanic	†	0.2	107*	334	182	11.8	10.2	0.0*	3.4*	3.4*
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.2	209	215	1,273	4.2	4.2	0.0*	1.0*	0.2*
only <65,	1,863	0.3								
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	0.2								
only 65+, Medicare	729	0.1*								
and private 65+, Medicare	971	0.1*								
and other public	280	0.5*						-		
65+, Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>3</u> e									
or Poor	+	0.3								
Near-poor	† †	0.5*								
Low income Middle	†	0.3								
income	†	0.2	277	313	735	5.6	5.6	0.0*	2.3*	0.4*
High income	†	0.2	288*	280	986	6.1	6.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.2*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.2	146	186	1,009	4.6	4.8	0.0*	1.4*	0.3*
Non-MSA	†	0.2	517*	542	813*	4.8	4.0 4.7	0.0*	0.7*	0.3
Missing	†	0.0*				4.0 	4. <i>1</i> 			
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	<del></del> †	0.3								
Midwest	, †	0.3	393*	456	695	5.7	5.4	0.0*	3.8*	0.2*
South	, †	0.2	221	262	585	7.3	7.7	0.0*	0.5*	0.5*
West	<u>'</u>	0.3	484*	528	675	9.8	10.0	0.0*	1.4*	0.8*

- a Expenses for any type of dental providers are included unless noted in title.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000
All Other Medical Equipment and Services

Population	All Other Mic	euicai Equipii	ioni ana (	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Part	5	5		an expe	nse						
Total		•		Median	Mean				Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
Male   Invests			-								
Under 65	Total	278,406	18.6	180	260	13,412	71.3	16.0	3.0	6.7	3.0
Unifor 6											
G-17		•			237	10,037	71.1	18.6	0.5*	7.4	2.3
18-44   109,021   179   180   209   4,072   72.5   17.7   0.11   6.9   2.7     45-64   62,072   25.7   223   292   4,853   72.0   19.3   1.0   5.8   2.2     65 and over   34,782   26.7   20.0   384   3.375   71.6   8.1   10.3   4.7   5.3     Sox   Male   195,882   15.7   179   271   5,787   70.2   15.8   2.9   6.3   4.9     Female   142,824   21.2   182   252   7,825   72.1   16.1   3.1   7.1   1.7     Racelethnicity   White and Other   209   401   206   187   264   11.406   72.8   16.0   3.0   5.1   3.3   3.6     Hispanic   33,955   11.8   175   260   1.041   57.2   20.2   1.6   18.3   2.7     Health insurance status   S.5     Health insurance status   S.5   S.		*									
A5-64   62,072   25.7   223   292   4,653   72.0   19.3   1.0°   5.6   2.2°   2.5°   65.5°   2.0°   384   3,375   71.6   8.1   10.3   4.7   5.3°						1					
Sex   Male   195,892   15.7   17.9   27.1   5.787   70.2   15.8   2.9°   6.3   4.9	-	,				1					
Sev		02,072	25.7	223	292	4,000	72.0	19.5	1.0	5.0	2.2
Male		34,782	26.7	200	364	3,375	71.6	8.1	10.3	4.7	5.3
Male	Sex										
Marche   M		135,882	15.7	179	271	5,787	70.2	15.8	2.9*	6.3	4.9
White and Other   209,401   20.6   187   264   11,406   72.8   16.0   3.0   5.1   3.0   Black   35,049   12.9   136   214   965   67.6   11.2   3.6   13.9   3.6   Hispanic   33,955   11.8   175   260   1,041   57.2   20.2   1.6   18.3   2.7	Female	142,524	21.2	182	252	7,625	72.1	16.1	3.1	7.1	1.7
Cher   209,401   20.6   187   264   11,406   72.8   16.0   3.0   5.1   3.0     Black   35,049   12.9   136   214   965   67.6   11.2   3.6   18.3   3.6     Flispanic   33,955   11.8   175   260   1,041   57.2   20.2   1.6   18.3   2.7     Health insurance status		L									
Black   35,049   12.9   136   214   965   67.6   11.2   3.6   13.9   3.6     Hispanic   33,955   11.8   175   260   1.041   57.2   20.2   1.6   18.3*   2.7*     Health insurance status		000 404	20.2	40-	00:	44.400	70.0	40.0	2.2		0.0
Hispanic   33,955   11.8   175   260   1,041   57.2   20.2   1.6   18.3°   2.7°     Health insurance status						-					
Health insurance   status		*									
Sefs	Пізрапіс	33,955	11.8	175	200	1,041	57.2	20.2	1.0	18.3"	2.1"
private 182,658 19.2 180 236 8.268 74.7 22.6 0.1° 1.2° 1.4 <		nce status <sup>d</sup>									
only         28,622         14.7         147         245         1,027         30.9         0.0°         4.2°         63.0         1.8°           < 65+,         Medicare         32,344         9.8         160         233         742         87.4         0.0°         0.0°         0.0°         12.6           65+,         Medicare         31,515         24.8         180         323         923         69.0         0.0°         21.1         0.0°         9.9           65+,         Medicare         34.8         215         388         2,156         77.5         12.7         5.9         0.1°         3.8°           65+,         Medicare         3,568         24.0         176         343         293         36.4         0.0°         9.2°         52.6         1.7°           65+,         Medicare         3,568         24.0         176         343         293         36.4         0.0°         9.2°         52.6         1.7°           65+,         Missing         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         - <td>private</td> <td></td> <td>19.2</td> <td>180</td> <td>236</td> <td>8,268</td> <td>74.7</td> <td>22.6</td> <td>0.1*</td> <td>1.2*</td> <td>1.4</td>	private		19.2	180	236	8,268	74.7	22.6	0.1*	1.2*	1.4
Common			14 7	147	245	1 027	30.9	0.0*	4 2*	63.0	1.8*
Medicare	<b>&lt;</b> 65,	•									
only 65+, 65+, Medicare and private and private shape and private a		32,344	9.8	160	233	742	87.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	12.6
65÷, Medicare and private 19,570 28.4 215 388 2,156 77.5 12.7 5.9 0.1* 3.8* 65+, Medicare and other public 3,568 24.0 176 343 293 36.4 0.0* 9.2* 52.6 1.7* 65+, Missing — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —		44.545	04.0	400	000	000	00.0	0.0*	04.4	0.04	0.0
Medicare and private and other public 3.568         24.0         176         343         293         36.4         0.0*         9.2*         52.6         1.7*           65+, Missing         -		11,515	24.8	180	323	923	69.0	0.0^	21.1	0.0^	9.9
Medicare   Medicare		10.570	00.4	045	000	0.450		40.7	5.0	0.4*	0.04
Medicare and other public 3,568 24.0 176 343 293 36.4 0.0° 9.2° 52.6 1.7° 65+, Missing		19,570	28.4	215	388	2,156	77.5	12.7	5.9	0.1*	3.8*
and other public 3,568 24.0 176 343 293 36.4 0.0° 9.2° 52.6 1.7° 65+, Missing											
Poverty status											
Poverty status   Pove		3,568	24.0	176	343	293	36.4	0.0*	9.2*	52.6	1.7*
Negative   Or Poor   32,053   14.0   150   251   1,124   52.4   4.8   3.7*   33.6   5.5*											
Negative	Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Near-poor Low         12,196         14.8         156         245         442         55.4         12.1*         8.2*         22.4*         2.0*           Low income         37,059         16.3         165         255         1,536         72.5         8.6         6.3         9.1         3.5           Middle income         90,343         16.5         168         239         3,555         70.4         16.3         3.6*         5.0*         4.7*           High income         106,754         22.9         200         276         6,755         75.6         19.6         1.4         1.6*         1.7           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         224,935         18.7         182         261         10,961         71.5         16.0         2.2         7.1         3.2           Non-MSA         51,022         18.8         174         254         2,438         70.3         15.9         6.3*         5.1         2.4           Missing         2,448         3.9*         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -	Negative	_									
Low income 37,059 16.3 165 255 1,536 72.5 8.6 6.3 9.1 3.5 Middle income 90,343 16.5 168 239 3,555 70.4 16.3 3.6* 5.0* 4.7* High income 106,754 22.9 200 276 6,755 75.6 19.6 1.4 1.6* 1.7    Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)											
income 37,059 16.3 165 255 1,536 72.5 8.6 6.3 9.1 3.5 Middle income 90,343 16.5 168 239 3,555 70.4 16.3 3.6* 5.0* 4.7* High income 106,754 22.9 200 276 6,755 75.6 19.6 1.4 1.6* 1.7    Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)	•	12,196	14.8	156	245	442	55.4	12.1*	8.2*	22.4*	2.0*
income High High income         90,343         16.5         168         239         3,555         70.4         16.3         3.6*         5.0*         4.7*           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         224,935         18.7         182         261         10,961         71.5         16.0         2.2         7.1         3.2           Non-MSA         51,022         18.8         174         254         2,438         70.3         15.9         6.3*         5.1         2.4           Missing         2,448         3.9* <td></td> <td>37,059</td> <td>16.3</td> <td>165</td> <td>255</td> <td>1,536</td> <td>72.5</td> <td>8.6</td> <td>6.3</td> <td>9.1</td> <td>3.5</td>		37,059	16.3	165	255	1,536	72.5	8.6	6.3	9.1	3.5
income         106,754         22.9         200         276         6,755         75.6         19.6         1.4         1.6*         1.7           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         224,935         18.7         182         261         10,961         71.5         16.0         2.2         7.1         3.2           Non-MSA         51,022         18.8         174         254         2,438         70.3         15.9         6.3*         5.1         2.4           Missing         2,448         3.9*  <	income	90,343	16.5	168	239	3,555	70.4	16.3	3.6*	5.0*	4.7*
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         224,935         18.7         182         261         10,961         71.5         16.0         2.2         7.1         3.2           Non-MSA         51,022         18.8         174         254         2,438         70.3         15.9         6.3*         5.1         2.4           Missing         2,448         3.9* <td></td> <td>106.754</td> <td>22.9</td> <td>200</td> <td>276</td> <td>6.755</td> <td>75.6</td> <td>19.6</td> <td>1.4</td> <td>1.6*</td> <td>1.7</td>		106.754	22.9	200	276	6.755	75.6	19.6	1.4	1.6*	1.7
MSA         224,935         18.7         182         261         10,961         71.5         16.0         2.2         7.1         3.2           Non-MSA         51,022         18.8         174         254         2,438         70.3         15.9         6.3*         5.1         2.4           Missing         2,448         3.9*											
Non-MSA Missing       51,022       18.8       174       254       2,438       70.3       15.9       6.3*       5.1       2.4         Missing       2,448       3.9*											
Missing         2,448         3.9*						1					
Census Region           Northeast         52,636         19.7         200         258         2,678         72.3         17.2         3.1*         5.0         2.3           Midwest         64,536         20.3         180         267         3,504         76.0         15.5         1.4         3.3         3.8           South         97,373         17.6         174         256         4,389         72.3         11.8         3.9*         9.0*         3.0*						2,438					
Northeast         52,636         19.7         200         258         2,678         72.3         17.2         3.1*         5.0         2.3           Midwest         64,536         20.3         180         267         3,504         76.0         15.5         1.4         3.3         3.8           South         97,373         17.6         174         256         4,389         72.3         11.8         3.9*         9.0*         3.0*	, and the second										
Midwest     64,536     20.3     180     267     3,504     76.0     15.5     1.4     3.3     3.8       South     97,373     17.6     174     256     4,389     72.3     11.8     3.9*     9.0*     3.0*			40 =	222	050	0.0=0	70.0	47.0	0.4*	5.0	0.0
South 97,373 17.6 174 256 4,389 72.3 11.8 3.9* 9.0* 3.0*											
						1					
	West	63,861	17.0	180	258	2,842	62.8	21.9	3.3*	9.1	2.9

Standard Errors for Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Other Medical Equipment and Services

		Percent	Per pers		Lotal Expenses		t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.4	4	6	765	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.5
Ago in years										
Age in years Under 65	t	0.4	5	6	664	1.7	1.5	0.2*	1.2	0.4
Under 6	†	0.4								
6-17	· †	0.7	7	10	100	3.1	2.1	0.1*	3.8	0.4*
18-44	†	0.5	4	9	285	2.0	1.8	0.1*	2.1	0.6
45-64	†	0.9	7	13	403	2.8	2.6	0.5*	1.7	0.4
65 and over	†	1.2	7	24	310	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.4
OVCI	ı	1.2	,	24	310	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.4
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.5	6	11	394	2.4	1.7	1.0*	1.7	1.0
Female	†	0.6	6	8	454	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.4
Race/ethnicity	L									
White and Other	t	0.5	5	6	721	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.5
Black	†	0.7	11	23	125	4.6	2.1	0.9	3.5	1.0
Hispanic	†	0.7	11	20	177	3.7	4.3	0.5	5.5*	0.8*
Health insura	noo ototuo <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	iice status									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.5	6	6	571	1.7	1.7	0.0*	0.6*	0.3
only <65,	1,863	1.1	9	37	188	3.7	0.0*	2.3*	3.8	0.7*
Uninsured 65+,	1,710	0.7	12	20	89	2.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	2.9
Medicare only 65+,	729	1.8	15	39	130	5.5	0.0*	5.8	0.0*	2.3
Medicare and private 65+,	971	1.6	9	33	245	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.1*	2.1*
Medicare and other										
public 65+,	280	2.5	29	53	59	7.8	0.0*	3.2*	8.4	0.9*
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.8	8	24	137	5.1	1.3	1.2*	5.8	1.8*
Near-poor Low	†	1.4	16	28	74	7.5	5.2*	4.8*	7.3*	0.9*
income Middle	†	0.9	9	21	173	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	8.0
income	†	0.7	5	12	319	2.7	1.6	1.7*	1.6*	1.4*
High income	†	0.7	3	10	492	2.2	2.2	0.3	1.2*	0.4
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.4	6	7	706	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.5
Non-MSA	†	1.2	9	13	305	3.0	2.7	2.4*	0.9	0.7
Missing	Ť	1.8*								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	†	0.9	9	14	196	1.6	2.4	1.3*	0.9	0.7
Midwest	†	1.0	9	14	357	3.1	2.9	0.3	0.9	1.0
South	†	0.6	6	12	343	3.2	1.3	1.3*	2.7*	1.0*
West	<u> </u>	0.9	9	9	545	2.9	3.3	1.0*	1.8	0.5

- a Expenses for eyeglasses, ambulance services, orthopedic items, hearing devices, prostheses, bathroom aids, medical equipment, disposable supplies, alterations/modifications, and other miscellaneous items or services that were obtained, purchased, or rented during the year are included. About half the expenditures in this category were for vision items.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

Vision Aids Only

VISIOII AIUS	Omy		Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses (in					
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	15.6	180	214	9,287	76.4	16.5	1.1	4.2	1.7
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	15.2	180	214	7,914	76.3	17.7	0.1*	4.2	1.7
Under 6	24,126	0.6								
6-17	48,405	11.8	150	180	1,024	68.9	18.4	0.1*	11.3	1.2*
18-44	109,021	15.9	165	193	3,342	78.6	16.7	0.1*	2.8	1.8
45-64 65 and	62,072	22.2	225	256	3,520	76.4	18.4	0.1*	3.3	1.8
over	34,782	18.5	183	213	1,373	77.4	9.6	6.5	4.4*	2.0
Sex										
Male	135,882	12.8	175	212	3,691	75.2	17.8	0.8	3.9	2.3
Female	142,524	18.2	180	216	5,596	77.3	15.7	1.2	4.4	1.4
Race/ethnicity	<u>L</u>									
White and Other	209,401	17.3	185	218	7,902	77.4	16.8	1.0	3.2	1.6
Black	35,049	10.5	135	182	667	72.7	11.2	1.9*	11.3	2.8*
Hispanic	33,955	10.1	170	209	719	69.4	18.7	0.7*	9.2	2.0
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	400.050	4-0	40=	004					0.54	
private <65, Public	182,658	17.0	185	221	6,870	78.2	20.4	0.0*	0.5*	8.0
only <65,	28,622	10.6	147	165	502	37.3	0.0*	1.3*	59.1	2.3*
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	8.5	159	196	543	87.6	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	12.4
Medicare only	44 545	16.2	450	100	227	70 F	0.0*	45.7	0.0*	4.0*
65+,	11,515	16.3	150	180	337	79.5	0.0*	15.7	0.0*	4.9*
Medicare and private	19,570	20.2	203	231	913	81.7	14.4	2.8*	0.1*	1.0*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	17.0								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	11.1	144	180	644	62.0	6.5*	2.1*	24.7	4.7*
Near-poor Low	12,196	10.6	143	176	228	71.5	2.5*	2.4*	21.3*	2.3*
income Middle	37,059	12.4	150	182	837	74.1	8.8	3.7*	10.7	2.6*
income	90,343	13.5	173	198	2,421	75.3	18.8	0.8*	3.3	1.8
High income	106,754	20.3	200	238	5,157	79.4	18.6	0.5*	0.3*	1.2
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	15.7	180	218	7,697	76.7	16.5	1.0	4.1	1.7
Non-MSA	51,022	15.7	174	197	1,578	75.2	16.8	1.4*	4.7	1.9
Missing	2,448	3.9*								
Census Regio										
Northeast	52,636	16.5	200	224	1,947	76.8	16.4	1.2*	4.2	1.5*
Midwest South	64,536	16.5	180	207	2,194	79.7	15.5	0.4*	1.8	2.6
West	97,373 63,861	15.2 14.5	171 180	208 224	3,071 2,076	80.4 66.7	13.0 23.1	1.4* 1.2*	3.8 7.4	1.4 1.6
	30,001	17.0	100		-,010	50.1	۷٠.۱	1.4	17	1.0

Standard Errors for Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Vision Aids Only

Vision Aids	Only		Dan nan	مالائين مرم	Tatal	Davasa	م مناب مانماسات	of total ave		
		Percent	Per pers		Expenses		t distribution	or total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
	( )	<del>олроноо</del>	Modium	Wican		poortot	modranoc	Modicarc	Wicaloula	Other
Total	†	0.4	3	4	578	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
	·									
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.4	4	4	528	1.5	1.3	0.1*	0.5	0.3
Under 6	†	0.2								
6-17	†	0.6	5	6	75	2.4	2.1	0.1*	2.1	0.4*
18-44	†	0.5	4	5	221	1.4	1.2	0.1*	0.7	0.5
45-64	†	0.9	6	7	303	2.5	2.6	0.1*	0.6	0.3
65 and										
over	†	0.9	10	9	116	2.4	1.3	1.1	1.3*	0.5
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.4	6	6	247	1.8	1.5	0.2	8.0	0.4
Female	†	0.6	4	4	367	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
<b>B</b> /. (I 1 . 1										
Race/ethnicity	-									
White and Other	+	0.4	6	4	548	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
Black	† †	0.4	11	12	75	3.2	1.8	0.2	2.6	1.0*
Hispanic	†	0.7	10	8	91	2.9	3.2	0.8*	1.4	0.6
riispariic	ı	0.7	10	0	91	2.9	3.2	0.3	1.4	0.0
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	icc status									
private	8,688	0.5	6	5	485	1.5	1.5	0.0*	0.2*	0.1
<65, Public	,									
only	1,863	8.0	8	7	54	3.3	0.0*	0.7*	3.4	0.9*
<65,										
Uninsured	1,710	0.7	10	11	57	3.3	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.3
65+,										
Medicare only	729	1.5	14	12	43	3.2	0.0*	3.1	0.0*	1.7*
65+,	129	1.5	14	12	43	3.2	0.0	J. I	0.0	1.7
Medicare										
and private	971	1.2	8	13	91	2.4	2.0	1.2*	0.1*	0.4*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other										
public	280	2.6								
65+, Missing										
Missing										<del></del>
Poverty status	е									
Negative	<u>-</u>									
or Poor	†	0.7	9	9	62	4.1	2.1*	0.9*	3.6	1.8*
Near-poor	†	1.3	14	13	44	8.2	1.2*	1.1*	8.7*	1.1*
Low										
income	†	0.7	9	7	67	2.6	1.5	1.5*	2.2	0.9*
Middle			_	_	404			0.04		
income	†	0.6	5	5	181	1.5	1.4	0.3*	0.7	0.4
High income	†	0.6	4	6	395	2.0	2.0	0.2*	0.2*	0.3
moonic	'	0.0	7	O	333	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
Metropolitan s	tatistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.4	4	4	546	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Non-MSA	†	1.0	9	6	182	2.3	2.2	0.6*	0.8	0.4
Missing	†	1.8*								
	ı	1.5								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	<del></del> †	0.9	8	7	209	2.0	2.4	0.4*	0.9	0.5*
Midwest	†	0.9	9	6	183	2.5	2.0	0.2*	0.4	0.8
South	†	0.5	5	5	209	1.8	1.3	0.5*	0.7	0.3
West	† †	0.9	10	11	459	3.2	2.8	0.4*	1.5	0.5
	'					<u> </u>		<b></b>		V.V

- a Expenses for eyeglasses, ambulance services, orthopedic items, hearing devices, prostheses, bathroom aids, medical equipment, disposable supplies, alterations/modifications, and other miscellaneous items or services that were obtained, purchased, or rented during the year are included. About half the expenditures in this category were for vision items.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000
Other Medical Supplies and Equipment Only

	и оприсо и	Percent	Per pers	on with	Expenses	of payr		of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	3.7	121	399	4,124	59.6	14.8	7.3	12.4	6.0
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	2.7	80	319	2,123	52.0	22.0	1.9*	19.6	4.5*
Under 6	24,126	1.8								
6-17	48,405	1.7								
18-44	109,021	2.3	50	290	730	44.7	22.5*	0.0*	26.0	6.9*
45-64	62,072	4.7	120	392	1,133	58.2	21.9	3.6*	12.6*	3.7*
65 and over	34,782	10.5	220	546	2,002	67.5	7.1	13.0	4.8*	7.6*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	3.5	131	434	2,096	61.3	12.4	6.5*	10.4*	9.4
Female	142,524	3.9	121	369	2,029	57.8	17.2	8.1	14.6	2.4*
Race/ethnicity White and	<u> </u>									
Other	209,401	4.1	121	406	3,505	62.6	14.3	7.6	9.4*	6.2
Black	35,049	2.9								
Hispanic	33,955	2.0	170*	475	322*	30.0	23.6*	3.6*	38.4*	4.3*
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any private <65, Public	182,658	2.6	69	294	1,398	57.3	33.3	0.3*	4.7*	4.4*
only <65,	28,622	5.0	82*	365	526*	24.8	0.0*	7.0*	66.8	1.4*
Uninsured	32,344	1.5								
65+, Medicare										
only 65+,	11,515	10.3								
Medicare and private	19,570	10.9	215	584	1,243	74.3	11.5	8.2	0.2*	5.9*
65+, Medicare and other										
public	3,568	9.8								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	32,053	3.7	106	408	480	39.6	2.5*	5.8*	45.5	6.6*
Near-poor Low	12,196	4.8								
income	37,059	4.6	166	407	699	70.5	8.3*	9.5*	7.1*	4.6*
Middle income	90,343	3.7	100	344	1,134	60.1	11.0	9.4*	8.7*	10.8*
High income	106,754	3.3	120	450	1,598	63.2	23.0	4.3*	6.0*	3.5*
	statistical area									
MSA	224,935	3.7	125	391	3,264	59.1	14.9	5.1	14.2	6.7
Non-MSA Missing	51,022 2,448	3.9 0.0*	120 	436	861 	61.4 	14.4* 	15.3* 	5.7 	3.2*
· ·	,									
Census Regio	<del></del> '								_ ,	
Northeast	52,636	4.1	185	337	731	60.3	19.5	8.4*	7.2	4.6*
Midwest	64,536	4.7	121	436	1,309	69.6	15.5*	3.1	5.9*	5.9*
South	97,373	3.2	120	423	1,318	53.4	9.1	9.7*	21.1*	6.7*
West	63,861	3.2	85	376	766	52.2	18.7*	9.1*	13.7*	6.2

Standard Errors for Other Medical Equipment and Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Other Medical Supplies and Equipment Only

Other Medic	al Supplies a	na Equip			Total	Doroon	t distribution	of total over	annon by a	
		Percent	Per pers		Expenses		t distribution	or total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	1150	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	nocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
	(	<del>олроноо</del>	Modium	Wican		poortot	modranoc	Medicare	Wicaldala	Other
Total	†	0.2	11	27	400	3.6	2.3	1.7	2.9	1.3
	'	0.2	• • •			0.0				
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	11	36	294	4.7	4.0	1.1*	4.7	1.4*
Under 6	†	0.4								
6-17	†	0.3								
18-44	†	0.2	14	64	180	7.4	8.4*	0.0*	7.2	2.3*
45-64	†	0.4	23	59	205	7.6	5.1	2.1*	5.9*	1.6*
65 and	'	0.1	20	00	200	7.0	0.1		0.0	1.0
over	†	0.9	30	54	268	4.4	1.6	3.2	1.9*	2.4*
Sex										
 Male	†	0.2	19	44	254	5.5	2.7	2.7*	4.5*	2.4
Female	†	0.3	16	37	255	4.8	3.2	1.9	3.7	1.0*
Race/ethnicity	<u></u>									
White and	_									
Other	†	0.3	13	29	352	3.8	2.6	2.0	2.9*	1.5
Black	†	0.4								
Hispanic	†	0.3	52*	84	103*	6.3	11.5*	1.1*	13.4*	2.6*
<u>Health insurar</u>	<u>nce status</u> ⁴									
<65, Any										
private	8,688	0.2	14	35	218	5.8	5.4	0.2*	3.3*	1.7*
<65, Public		0.0	0.4*	405	407*	0.0	0.0*	4 7+	0.5	0.0*
only <65,	1,863	0.6	31*	105	167*	6.2	0.0*	4.7*	6.5	0.8*
Uninsured	1,710	0.3								
65+,	1,710	0.0								
Medicare										
only	729	1.1								
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	971	1.1	39	80	214	5.1	2.7	2.1	0.2*	3.6*
65+,										
Medicare and other										
public	280	1.9								
65+,	200	1.5								
Missing										
9										
Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	<del>_</del> '									
or Poor	†	0.4	30	70	104	9.4	1.0*	2.2*	10.5	3.4*
Near-poor	†	0.7								
Low										
income	†	0.6	44	68	155	6.4	3.2*	3.6*	2.4*	1.5*
Middle			40					- 44		
income High	†	0.3	19	54	222	8.2	3.2	5.1*	4.7*	4.5*
income	†	0.3	21	59	257	5.5	5.0	1.4*	4.9*	1.3*
moorne	1	0.5	21	33	201	0.0	3.0	1.7	7.0	1.5
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.2	13	32	364	4.3	2.5	1.1	3.6	1.6
Non-MSA	†	0.2	22	52 52	171	4.3 5.9	2.5 4.7*	6.1*	3.6 1.6	1.5*
Missing	†	0.5 0.0*						0.1" 		
iviissifiy	T	U.U"								
Census Regio	ın									
Northeast	<del></del>	0.6	20	4.4	160	4 7	E 6	4.0*	2.0	1.0*
	† +	0.6	28	44 62	160	4.7 6.2	5.6 5.2*	4.2*	2.0	1.9* 2.2*
Midwest	† +	0.6	21	62	261	6.2	5.2*	0.9	2.2*	2.2*
South	†	0.3	24	51	209	7.3	2.2	4.1*	7.5*	3.2*
West	<u> </u>	0.2	25	51	137	6.4	5.9*	3.4*	4.7*	1.3

- a Expenses for eyeglasses, ambulance services, orthopedic items, hearing devices, prostheses, bathroom aids, medical equipment, disposable supplies, alterations/modifications, and other miscellaneous items or services that were obtained, purchased, or rented during the year are included. About half the expenditures in this category were for vision items.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Including Zero Night Stays- Facility And SBD Expenses

<u></u>	io itigini otay	Percent	Per pers	on with			t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	ource
Population	Population	with	an expe	1100	(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	7.6	5,195	10,917	230,229	2.2	40.7	35.9	9.8	11.4
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	5.9	4,372	9,437	136,609	2.9	59.4	8.6	15.7	13.4
Under 6	24,126	5.2	3,367	7,517	9,494	3.7*	62.9	0.1*	26.0*	7.3*
6-17	48,405	2.0								
18-44	109,021	6.8	4,128	7,080	52,452	4.0	55.0	7.6*	20.4	13.0
45-64	62,072	7.8	6,491	14,175	68,577	1.8	62.6	11.2	9.0	15.4*
65 and over	34,782	19.0	9,160	14,157	93,620	1.2	13.3	75.7	1.3	8.5
	01,702	10.0	0,100	11,101	00,020		10.0	70.1	1.0	0.0
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	5.9	6,695	14,676	116,831	1.9	40.9	33.8	9.3	14.1
Female	142,524	9.2	4,556	8,638	113,398	2.5	40.5	38.0	10.4	8.6
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	209,401	7.9	5,249	10,928	181,305	2.1	41.3	37.7	7.9	11.0
Black	35,049	7.7	5,339	12,386	33,238	1.7*	36.4	29.8	16.4	15.7
Hispanic	33,955	5.3	4,320	8,644	15,686	4.5	42.6	27.4	18.4	7.1
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	400.050								0.01	
private <65, Public	182,658	5.4	4,925	9,675	94,781	2.7	85.7	2.9	2.6*	6.1*
only <65,	28,622	12.4	3,761	8,729	31,068	1.6*	0.0*	28.8	61.1	8.4
Uninsured	32,344	3.5	3,426	9,603*	10,760*	8.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	92.0
65+, Medicare										
only	11,515	17.4	7,263	12,962	25,926	1.8*	0.0*	85.2	0.0*	13.0
65+,	11,515	17.4	7,200	12,302	25,520	1.0	0.0	05.2	0.0	10.0
Medicare	40.570	40.0	40.070	45.040	55.400	4.4	00.7	70.7	0.0*	F F+
and private 65+.	19,570	18.8	10,370	15,018	55,122	1.1	22.7	70.7	0.0*	5.5*
Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	25.9								
65+, Missing		<u></u>							<u></u>	
_	•									
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> "									
or Poor	32,053	11.3	4,377	10,956	39,565	2.4	12.9*	34.8	34.5	15.4
Near-poor	12,196	9.8	4,370	8,631	10,311	1.9*	9.2	54.7	23.1*	11.1*
Low										
income Middle	37,059	10.1	4,590	9,820	36,720	2.7	28.2	50.1	9.3	9.7*
income	90,343	7.2	5,630	10,821	70,036	2.2	48.4	34.4	3.4	11.6
High income	106,754	5.7	6,477	12,120	73,597	1.9	58.9	28.1	1.2*	10.0*
Madana a dida a	.4.4!.4!	(MOA)								
	statistical area		E 447	10 100	455.704	0.0	40.0	04.0	44.4	0.0
MSA	224,935	6.8	5,117	10,123	155,761	2.2	43.0	34.0	11.4	9.2
Non-MSA Missing	51,022	9.0 46.1	4,624	9,800	44,822	2.5	45.7	36.0	7.6	8.2
wiissiily	2,448	46.1								
Census Regio										
Northeast	52,636	7.3	5,430	11,147	42,993	2.4	39.9	38.8	12.5	6.4*
Midwest	64,536	8.1	5,548	11,757	61,606	1.3	35.3	37.3	11.0*	15.1*
South	97,373	8.3	5,039	11,000	88,487	2.5	41.1	36.2	8.0	12.2
West	63,861	6.2	4,680	9,407	37,143	2.6	49.7	29.1	9.4	9.3

Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Including Zero Night Stays- Facility And SBD Expenses

	ero Nigrit Stay	75 Tuomic	Per pers			Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe		Expenses	of payr	nent	'		_
Population Characteristic	Population	with	Madian	Maan	(in		Private	Madiaara	Madiaaid	Oth a "C
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	iviean	millions)	роскет	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	t	0.2	203	544	16,747	0.2	2.5	2.1	1.3	2.2
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	167	608	12,974	0.3	3.4	1.7	2.2	3.4
Under 6	†	0.6	659	2,012	2,730	1.7*	11.5	0.1*	8.8*	3.5*
6-17	†	0.3								
18-44	†	0.3	147	577	6,256	0.7	4.8	4.8*	3.9	3.2
45-64	†	0.4	582	1,333	8,722	0.3	6.1	2.3	2.4	5.9*
65 and										
over	†	0.9	797	947	7,770	0.3	2.5	2.5	0.3	1.7
Sex										
Male	†	0.3	469	1,125	11,999	0.3	3.8	3.4	2.1	3.8
Female	†	0.3	184	504	9,421	0.3	2.9	2.2	1.2	1.6
Race/ethnicity	<u>.</u>									
White and Other	1	0.0	050	007	40.004	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.0	0.0
Otner Black	† +	0.3	259 564	637	13,661	0.2	3.0	2.5	1.6	2.6
Hispanic	† †	0.5 0.4	564 381	2,099 834	7,589 2,315	0.5* 1.2	4.4 5.7	4.8 5.1	3.9 3.2	4.5 1.6
riispariic	1	0.4	301	034	2,313	1.2	5.7	5.1	3.2	1.0
Health insurar	<u>nce status</u> d									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.2	266	660	9,204	0.4	2.4	0.8	1.0*	2.0*
only <65,	1,863	0.8	278	1,180	5,036	0.6*	0.0*	7.3	6.8	2.2
Uninsured	1,710	0.4	721	3,824*	4,498*	3.7*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.7
65+,										
Medicare only	729	1.4	1,449	1,205	3,243	0.6*	0.0*	3.5	0.0*	3.5
65+,	729	1.4	1,449	1,205	3,243	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.5
Medicare										
and private	971	1.1	949	1,505	6,533	0.3	4.2	3.8	0.0*	2.1*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other	000	0.0								
public 65+,	280	3.0								
Missing										
Poverty status	<b>S</b> <sup>e</sup>									
Negative		c =	000	4.004	F 600	0.0	0.0*			0.1
or Poor	†	0.7	366	1,261	5,969	0.6	3.9*	6.4	5.5	3.4
Near-poor Low	†	1.1	450	1,316	1,893	0.6*	2.4	6.9	7.4*	3.8*
income	†	0.6	304	917	4,191	0.6	4.3	5.1	2.1	3.1*
Middle	•				, -					
income	†	0.3	362	856	7,141	0.4	4.2	3.9	0.8	3.1
High		0.0	444	4 44-	0.074	0.4		4.0	0.5*	F 4+
income	†	0.3	444	1,117	9,271	0.4	5.5	4.2	0.5*	5.4*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.2	219	542	13,216	0.3	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.7
Non-MSA	†	0.5	386	970	6,070	0.4	5.2	4.1	1.3	1.9
Missing	†	4.4								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	<u></u> †	0.5	426	1,370	6,729	0.7	5.5	5.6	3.5	2.3*
Midwest	†	0.6	511	1,162	8,089	0.2	5.7	5.8	3.4*	6.3*
South	†	0.3	262	754	10,423	0.4	4.7	3.1	1.6	3.2
West	†	0.4	400	1,012	4,633	0.7	3.9	3.5	2.7	1.5

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Including Zero Night Stays- Facility Expenses Only

	or right out	Percent	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	7.4	4,424	9,682	198,772	2.0	38.8	37.1	9.9	12.2
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	5.7	3,658	8,280	115,703	2.6	57.7	8.9	16.1	14.7
Under 6	24,126	5.1	2,905	6,725	8,278	3.8*	61.2	0.0*	27.4*	7.6*
6-17	48,405	1.9								
18-44	109,021	6.6	3,200	5,949	42,510	3.9	51.7	8.3*	21.6	14.5
45-64	62,072	7.6	5,004	12,819	60,095	1.4	61.5	11.3	9.2	16.6*
65 and										
over	34,782	18.8	7,825	12,672	83,069	1.1	12.5	76.3	1.3	8.7
Sex										
Male	135,882	5.8	5,464	13,002	102,119	1.7	39.2	34.4	9.7	15.0
Female	142,524	8.9	3,896	7,626	96,653	2.3	38.4	40.0	10.2	9.2
Race/ethnicity White and	<u></u>									
Other	209,401	7.7	4,427	9,629	156,219	1.9	39.2	39.1	8.2	11.7
Black	35,049	7.4	4,634	11,369	29,424	1.6*	35.9	30.4	15.4	16.8
Hispanic	33,955	5.1	3,595	7,643	13,129	4.5*	40.6	28.5	18.9	7.5
·		0.1	0,000	7,040	10,120	4.0	40.0	20.0	10.0	7.0
Health insurar	nce status <sup>a</sup>									
<65, Any private	182,658	5.2	3,752	8,169	78,064	2.4	85.5	3.1	2.4*	6.6*
<65, Public only	28,622	12.0	3,100	8,065	27,607	1.6*	0.0*	28.8	60.7	8.9
<65,										
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	32,344	3.1								
only 65+,	11,515	17.4	6,960	11,424	22,850	1.8*	0.0*	85.2	0.0*	12.9*
Medicare										
and private 65+,	19,570	18.6	8,531	13,487	49,049	0.9*	21.2	71.8	0.0*	6.0*
Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	25.2								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	10.8	3,913	10,102	35,090	2.3	12.2*	34.6	34.6	16.4
Near-poor	12,196	9.5	4,032	7,789	8,991	1.7*	8.8	56.1	22.8*	10.5*
Low income	37,059	9.8	3,913	8,813	32,168	2.6	26.6	51.8	9.2	9.8*
Middle income	90,343	7.0	4,825	9,527	60,002	2.1	46.7	35.6	3.1	12.6
High	23,213		.,	-,						
income	106,754	5.6	4,948	10,503	62,521	1.4	56.8	29.7	1.3*	10.8*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	6.6	4,298	8,845	132,252	2.0	40.8	35.6	11.7	9.9
Non-MSA	51,022	8.7	4,010	8,763	39,082	2.3	45.4	36.8	7.4	8.2
Missing	2,448	45.6								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	52,636	7.2	4,483	9,788	37,124	2.4*	38.0	40.1	12.9	6.6*
Midwest	64,536	7.9	5,051	10,500	53,469	1.1	33.6	37.9	11.1*	16.4*
South	97,373	8.1	4,397	9,826	77,041	2.3	39.3	37.7	7.9	12.8
West	63,861	6.0	3,949	8,186	31,137	2.4*	47.6	30.6	9.4*	10.0

Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Including Zero Night Stays- Facility Expenses Only

Including Ze	ero Night Stay	s- Facilit								
		Percent	Per pers		Expenses	of payr		of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.2	181	533	14,918	0.2	2.7	2.2	1.5	2.5
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	162	590	11,443	0.4	3.8	1.8	2.5	3.9
Under 6	†	0.6	633	1,784	2,375	1.8*	12.0	0.0*	9.3*	3.8*
6-17	†	0.3								
18-44	†	0.3	141	548	5,284	8.0	5.3	5.4*	4.6	3.8
45-64	†	0.4	386	1,299	8,026	0.3	6.6	2.5	2.6	6.7*
65 and										
over	†	0.9	788	889	7,054	0.3	2.6	2.6	0.3	1.9
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.3	477	1,079	10,904	0.4	3.9	3.5	2.4	4.3
Female	†	0.3	149	507	8,444	0.3	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.8
Race/ethnicity White and	<u> </u>									
Other	†	0.3	218	623	12,213	0.3	3.2	2.6	1.8	3.0
Black	†	0.5	415	2,017	6,991	0.5*	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.9
Hispanic	†	0.4	378	748	1,921	1.4*	6.2	5.3	3.8	1.8
- 1	'				1,021					
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any private	8,688	0.2	200	619	7,860	0.4	2.7	0.9	1.0*	2.3*
<65, Public		0.2	200	019	7,860	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.0"	2.3
only <65,	1,863	0.8	301	1,107	4,602	0.6*	0.0*	7.7	7.1	2.4
Uninsured 65+,	1,710	0.4							-	
Medicare only 65+, Medicare	729	1.4	1,245	1,066	2,824	0.7*	0.0*	4.0	0.0*	4.0*
and private 65+, Medicare and other	971	1.1	826	1,451	6,075	0.3*	4.3	3.8	0.0*	2.4*
public	280	3.0								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.7	318	1,192	5,402	0.6	3.9*	6.8	6.0	3.7
Near-poor	†	1.1	471	1,209	1,679	0.7*	2.5	7.2	7.8*	4.2*
Low	'			.,	1,010					
income	†	0.6	294	862	3,780	0.7	4.9	5.4	2.1	3.4*
Middle										
income	†	0.3	330	798	6,308	0.5	4.4	4.0	8.0	3.5
High income	†	0.3	235	1,114	8,484	0.3	6.2	4.7	0.6*	6.3*
			255	1,114	0,404	0.5	0.2	4.1	0.0	0.5
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.2	204	520	11,483	0.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.9
Non-MSA	†	0.5	338	883	5,436	0.4	5.5	4.2	1.4	2.1
Missing	†	4.4								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	†	0.5	450	1,261	6,004	0.8*	5.7	6.0	3.7	2.5*
Midwest	†	0.6	340	1,086	7,445	0.2	5.9	6.1	3.8*	7.1*
South	†	0.3	229	780	9,294	0.4	5.1	3.2	1.7	3.5
West	†	0.3	343	1,049	3,740	0.8*	4.2	3.5	2.9*	1.7

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Including Zero Night Stays- SBD Expenses Only

including Ze	ero Night Stay	S- SRD F	•		T=					
		D	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Deputation	Deputation	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses		nent Private			
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Modian	Moon	(in millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
Characteristic	(III tilousarius)	схренае	Median	MEan	11111110113)	pocket	insurance	Medicare	Medicald	Other
Total	278,406	6.5	912	1,732	31,457	3.5	52.6	28.0	9.2	6.6
Total	270,400	0.5	912	1,732	31,437	3.5	52.0	20.0	9.2	0.0
Ago in years										
Age in years Under 65	040.604	F 0	070	4 745	20.006	4.4	60.2	6.5	40.0	6.5
Under 6	243,624	5.0	878	1,715	20,906	4.4	69.3	6.5	13.3	6.5
	24,126	4.3								
6-17	48,405	1.7								
18-44	109,021	5.6	912	1,622	9,942	4.4	69.3	4.7*	15.2	6.5
45-64	62,072	6.7	1,107	2,026	8,481	4.3	70.5	10.1	7.7	7.3
65 and over	34,782	17.2	1,075	1 766	10,551	1.7	19.7	70.7	1.2	6.7
ovei	34,762	17.2	1,075	1,766	10,551	1.7	19.7	70.7	1.2	0.7
Sov										
<u>Sex</u> Male	405.000	<b>5</b> 0	4 440	0.450	44.740	0.0	50.0	00.5	0.5	0.0
	135,882	5.0	1,112	2,158	14,712	3.0	52.8	29.5	6.5	8.2
Female	142,524	8.0	829	1,476	16,745	3.9	52.5	26.7	11.6	5.2
Dogg/othnicity										
Race/ethnicity	<u>L</u>									
White and Other	200 404	6.0	045	4 700	25.005	2.5	F4.6	20.0	6.2	6.6
Black	209,401	6.9	945	1,733	25,085	3.5	54.6	29.0	6.3	6.6
	35,049	6.5	717	1,669	3,814	2.8*	39.9	25.6	24.3	7.4*
Hispanic	33,955	4.1	808	1,830	2,557	4.7	52.4	21.8	15.8*	5.3*
Health incure	ana ototuo <sup>d</sup>									
Health insurar	ice status									
private	182,658	4.6	1,161	2,003	16,717	4.0	86.6	2.2*	3.2*	4.0*
<65, Public		4.0	1,101	2,003	10,717	4.0	60.0	2.2	3.2	4.0
only	28,622	10.4	581	1,165	3,460	2.1*	0.0*	28.8	64.5	4.6*
<65,	20,022	10.1	001	1,100	0,100		0.0	20.0	01.0	1.0
Uninsured	32,344	2.7								
65+,										
Medicare										
only	11,515	15.3	997	1,751	3,076	1.6	0.0*	84.5	0.0*	13.9
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	19,570	17.2	1,191	1,808	6,073	2.0	34.2	61.9	0.1*	1.7*
65+,										
Medicare and other										
public	3,568	23.7								
65+,	3,300	25.1								
Missing										
Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	_									
or Poor	32,053	9.6	664	1,458	4,475	3.2	18.7	36.7	33.8	7.7*
Near-poor	12,196	8.6								
Low										
income	37,059	8.7	690	1,417	4,552	2.9	39.8	38.3	10.2	8.8
Middle										
income	90,343	6.1	1,045	1,824	10,034	3.0	58.8	27.1	5.2*	5.8
High										
income	106,754	5.0	1,262	2,079	11,077	4.4	70.9	19.1	0.6*	5.0*
	statistical area									
MSA	224,935	5.8	907	1,793	23,508	3.7	55.6	25.2	10.0	5.5
Non-MSA	51,022	8.0	815	1,409	5,740	3.7*	48.3	30.7	9.0	8.3
Missing	2,448	39.8								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	52,636	6.3	938	1,763	5,868	2.8	52.3	30.5	9.7*	4.7
Midwest	64,536	7.1	842	1,768	8,137	3.1	46.6	33.5	10.1	6.7*
South	97,373	7.2	870	1,623	11,445	4.1	53.1	26.4	8.2	8.1
West	63,861	5.0	1,144	1,888	6,006	3.7	60.2	21.1	9.5	5.6*
·							-			

Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Including Zero Night Stays- SBD Expenses Only

including Ze	ero Night Stay	S- SBD E			Tatal	Davasa	م مناب مانماسات	of total ave		
		Percent	Per pers		Expenses		t distribution	or total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	IISE	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
	(				,	роског				
Total	†	0.2	56	78	2,364	0.4	2.2	2.3	1.1	0.9
	·				,					
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	59	100	2,016	0.5	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.3
Under 6	†	0.6								
6-17	†	0.3								
18-44	†	0.3	64	131	1,272	0.7	3.5	2.3*	2.6	1.9
45-64	†	0.4	143	160	1,006	1.1	4.3	2.1	1.8	1.9
65 and										
over	†	0.9	105	126	997	0.2	2.8	3.1	0.3	1.5
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.3	95	146	1,555	0.6	4.2	3.9	1.5	1.5
Female	†	0.3	53	68	1,271	0.4	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.1
Race/ethnicity	<u></u>									
White and		• •			0.00	•		- <del>-</del>	2.5	
Other	†	0.2	65	92	2,084	0.4	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.1
Black	†	0.4	102	200	691	0.9*	5.5	5.0	4.8	2.5*
Hispanic	†	0.4	124	237	466	1.4	5.1	4.8	5.3*	2.2*
Health insurar	ana atatua <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	ice status									
private	8,688	0.2	130	135	1,728	0.6	1.8	0.7*	1.0*	1.3*
<65, Public		0.2	130	100	1,720	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
only	1,863	0.8	60	167	567	0.9*	0.0*	5.7	5.7	2.0*
<65,	,									
Uninsured	1,710	0.4								
65+,										
Medicare										
only	729	1.4	210	276	583	0.4	0.0*	3.4	0.0*	3.4
65+, Medicare										
and private	971	1.1	137	137	677	0.3	4.1	4.4	0.1*	1.4*
65+,	371	1.1	107	107	011	0.0	7.1	7.7	0.1	1
Medicare										
and other										
public	280	2.8								
65+,										
Missing										
D	_ e									
Poverty status Negative	<u> </u>									
or Poor	†	0.6	100	169	681	0.9	4.6	5.1	4.5	2.5*
Near-poor	†	1.1								
Low	1	1.1								
income	†	0.6	57	189	714	0.6	5.8	6.2	2.8	2.6
Middle										
income	†	0.3	102	145	1,108	0.5	4.4	4.6	1.7*	1.4
High										
income	†	0.3	180	129	1,225	8.0	3.0	2.5	0.3*	1.6*
Matranalitae	totiotical	/MCA\								
	statistical area		= ,		0.155	•		2.5		
MSA	†	0.2	71	96	2,138	0.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.0
Non-MSA	†	0.5	86	95	698	1.2*	4.3	4.2	2.1	2.4
Missing	†	4.4								
Concue Boole	n									
Census Regio Northeast		0.4	407	470	000	0.0	6.0	4.0	2.0*	4 4
	† +	0.4	107	179	863	0.8	6.0	4.8	3.8*	1.4
Midwest	†	0.5	108	183	938	0.8	4.9	5.8	2.1	2.2*
South	†	0.3	88	112	1,421	0.7	2.9	2.8	1.4	1.3
West	<u> </u>	0.3	99	158	1,172	0.6	4.8	4.2	2.5	2.5*

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Zero Night Stays Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

<u> Loro ragine e</u>	olays Olliy- Fo	aomey 7 m	Per pers			Percer	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Characteristic	(III tilousurius)	СХРСПОС	Median	IVICALI	11111110113)	роске	ilisulance	Medicare	Medicald	Other
Total	278,406	0.5	2,094	3,386	4,362	2.9	52.9	21.4*	8.7*	14.2*
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	0.4								
Under 6	24,126	0.1*								
6-17	48,405	0.3*								
18-44	109,021	0.4								
45-64	62,072	0.6								
65 and										
over	34,782	8.0								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	0.4								
Female	142,524	0.5								
Race/ethnicity	<u>L</u>									
White and										
Other	209,401	0.5								
Black	35,049	0.2*								
Hispanic	33,955	0.4								
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	400.050									
private <65, Public	182,658	0.5								
only <65,	28,622	0.4*							-	
Uninsured	32,344	0.2*								
65+,										
Medicare only	11,515	0.4*								
65+,	11,515	0.4							<del></del>	
Medicare										
and private	19,570	1.0								
65+,										
Medicare and other										
public	3,568	0.4*								
65+,	3,300	0.4								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative or Poor	32,053	0.3*								
Near-poor	32,053 12,196	0.5*								
Low	12,190	0.5								
income	37,059	0.5*								
Middle										
income	90,343	0.5								
High income	106,754	0.4								
	statistical area									
MSA	224,935	0.4								
Non-MSA	51,022	0.4								
Missing	2,448	3.9*								
Census Regio										
Northeast	52,636	0.4								
Midwest	64,536	0.4								
South	97,373	0.4								
West	63,861	0.7*								

Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Zero Night Stays Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

		Percent	Per pers		I otal   Expenses	of pove	nt distribution	i oi total exp	benses by s	ource
Population	Population	with	an expe	iise	(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other
Total	†	0.1	459	409	957	0.7	7.0	8.5*	3.8*	5.2*
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.1								
Under 6	· †	0.1*								
6-17	, †	0.1*								
18-44									<del></del>	
45-64	†	0.1								
45-64 65 and	†	0.1								
over	†	0.2								
Sex										
Male	+	0.1								
	†									
Female	†	0.1								
Race/ethnicity White and	Y									
Other	†	0.1								_
Black		0.1*								
	†									
Hispanic	†	0.1								
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.1								
only <65,	1,863	0.2*								
Uninsured	1,710	0.1*								
65+, Medicare										
only	729	0.2*								
65+,	. 20	0.2								
Medicare										
and private	971	0.3								
65+,										
Medicare										
and other										
public	280	0.3*								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty statu	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	†	0.1*								
Near-poor	†	0.2*								
Low										
income	†	0.2*								
Middle										
income High	†	0.1								
income	†	0.1								
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.1								
Non-MSA	†	0.1								
Missing	t	1.6*								
Census Regio	on									
Northeast	<del></del> †	0.1								
Midwest	†	0.1								
South	•	0.1							 	
West	†									
v v <del>⊂</del> ⊃ l	T	0.2*								

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Zero Night Stays Only- Facility Expenses Only

<u> Loro rrigine e</u>	olays Olliy- Fa		Per pers	son with	Total		t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
5	5	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
	,	<u> </u>			,	promot				
Total	278,406	0.5	1,239	2,515	3,179	2.7*	49.8	24.9*	9.9*	12.7*
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	0.4								
Under 6	24,126	0.1*								
6-17	48,405	0.3*								
18-44	109,021	0.4								
45-64	62,072	0.6								
65 and										
over	34,782	8.0								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	0.4								
Female	142,524	0.5								
Race/ethnicity	<u>L</u>									
White and Other	209,401	0.5								
Black	35,049	0.5*							<del></del>	
Hispanic	33,955	0.2								
·		0.4								
Health insura	<u>nce status</u> ⁴									
<65, Any private	182,658	0.5								
<65, Public										
only <65,	28,622	0.4*								
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	0.2*								
Medicare										
only	11,515	0.4*								
65+, Medicare										
and private	19,570	1.0								
65+,	10,010	1.0								
Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	0.4*								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	32,053	0.3*								
Near-poor Low	12,196	0.5*								
income	37,059	0.5*								
Middle	00.040	0.5								
income High	90,343	0.5								
income	106,754	0.4								
Motropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	(IVISA) 0.4								
Non-MSA	51,022	0.4*								
Missing	2,448	3.9*								
Conque Basis	'n									
Census Regio Northeast		0.4								
Midwest	52,636 64,536	0.4								
South	64,536 97,373	0.4* 0.3								
West	97,373 63,861	0.3 0.7*								
******	00,001	0.7								

Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Zero Night Stays Only- Facility Expenses Only

Donulation	Donulation	Percent	Per pers		Expenses	of payr	t distribution	or total exp	perises by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other
Total	†	0.1	290	370	752	0.9*	7.6	10.1*	4.2*	5.8*
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.1								
Under 6	†	0.1*								
6-17	†	0.1*								
18-44	†	0.1								
45-64	†	0.1								
65 and										
over	†	0.2								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.1								
Female	†	0.1								
Race/ethnicity										
White and										
Other	†	0.1								
Black	†	0.1*								
Hispanic	†	0.1								
Health insuran	ce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.1								
only <65,	1,863	0.2*								
Uninsured 65+,	1,710	0.1*						-		
Medicare only 65+,	729	0.2*								
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare	971	0.3								
and other										
public 65+,	280	0.3*								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	е									
or Poor	+	0.1*								
Near-poor	†	0.1						<del></del>	<del></del>	
Low	†									
income Middle	†	0.2*								
income High	†	0.1								
income	†	0.1								
Metropolitan s	tatistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.1								
Non-MSA	†	0.1*								
Missing	†	1.6*								
Census Region	n									
Northeast	<u></u> †	0.1								
Midwest	†	0.1*					 			
South	†	0.1			_		<del></del>		<del></del>	
West	I	0.1								

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Zero Night Stays Only- SBD Expenses Only

Zero Hight C	olays Only- Si	DD Expei	Per pers		Total	Percen	t distribution	of total ext	enses hy s	OUICE
		Percent	an expe		Expenses			or total oxp	onloce by c	oui oc
Population	Population	with			(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	0.3								
Age in years	0.40.00.4	0.0								
Under 65	243,624	0.3								
Under 6	24,126	0.1*								
6-17	48,405	0.3*								
18-44	109,021	0.3*								
45-64	62,072	0.4								
65 and	0.4.700	0.5								
over	34,782	0.5								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	405.000	0.0								
	135,882	0.3								
Female	142,524	0.3								
Page/othnicity										
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>L</u>									
Other	209,401	0.4								
Black	35,049	0.4*								
Hispanic		0.1								
Tilspariic	33,955	0.3								
Health insura	nco status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	ice status									
private	182,658	0.3								
<65, Public	102,000	0.0								
only	28,622	0.4*								
<65,										
Uninsured	32,344	0.2*								
65+,										
Medicare										
only	11,515	0.4*								
65+,										
Medicare and private	40 F70	0.6*								
65+,	19,570	0.6*								
Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	0.3*								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	32,053	0.2*								
Near-poor	12,196	0.3*								
Low income	27.050	0.2*								
Middle	37,059	0.3*								
income	90,343	0.4								
High	50,545	J. <del>T</del>								-
income	106,754	0.4								
-	, -									
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	0.3								
Non-MSA	51,022	0.3								
Missing	2,448	1.4*								
	2, 1.10	1. 1								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	52,636	0.2*								
Midwest	64,536	0.2*								
South	97,373	0.3								
West	97,373 63,861	0.5*								
VVCOL	00,00 I	ບ.ວ						-		

Standard Errors for Hospital Inpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Zero Night Stays Only- SBD Expenses Only

		Percent	Per pers		Expenses	of payr		of total exp	penses by s	ource
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
- Characteriotic	(iii ti iododi ido)	σπροποσ	Wicalan	Wican	1111110110)	pocket	mourance	Wicaldard	Wicaldala	Otrici
Total	†	0.1								
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.1								
Under 6	†	0.1*								
6-17	†	0.1*								
18-44	†	0.1*								
45-64	†	0.1								
65 and	,									
over	†	0.1								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.1								
Female	Ť	0.1								
Race/ethnicity	¥.									
White and										
Other	†	0.1								
Black	†	0.1*								
Hispanic	†	0.1*								
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.1								
only <65,	1,863	0.2*								
Uninsured	1,710	0.1*								
65+, Medicare										
only 65+,	729	0.2*								
Medicare	0=4	2.24								
and private 65+,	971	0.2*								
Medicare and other										
public	280	0.2*								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.1*								
Near-poor	, †	0.1*								
Low	1	0.2	<del></del>				<del></del>			
income Middle	†	0.1*								
income High	†	0.1								
income	†	0.1								
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.1								
Non-MSA	†	0.1						<del></del>		
Missing	† †	0.1 1.0*								
Census Regio	n .									
Northeast		0.1*								
Midwest	†	0.1° 0.1*								
	†									
South	†	0.1								
West	†	0.2*								

a Room and board and all hospital diagnostic and laboratory expenses associated with the basic facility charge, payments for separately billed physician inpatient services, and emergency room expenses incurred immediately prior to inpatient stays are included. Expenses for newborns who left the hospital on the same day as the mother are included in the mother's record.

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.

- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

**Source:** Center for Cost and Financing Studies, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Facility And SBD Expenses

Facility And	SBD Expens	es								
Population	Population	Percent with	Per pers		Total Expenses (in	of payr	it distribution nent Private	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	11.6	315	594	19,248	12.2	46.1	17.9	8.4	15.3
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	10.9	312	557	14,781	14.6	55.1	3.0	10.4	16.9
Under 6	24,126	13.3	245	454	1,461	12.0	57.2	0.4*	22.9	7.5*
6-17	48,405	9.8	253	425	2,019	9.2	53.2	0.4*	15.1	22.1*
18-44	109,021	10.9	348	582	6,894	17.5	53.6	1.2*	10.4	17.3
45-64	62,072	10.8	383	654	4,407	13.3	57.7	7.8	4.0	17.2
65 and										
over	34,782	16.8	341	764	4,467	4.6	16.4	67.3	2.1	9.7*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	10.9	306	618	9,193	12.1	43.1	15.3	7.0	22.5
Female	142,524	12.3	328	574	10,056	12.4	48.9	20.3	9.8	8.6
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	209,401	11.7	333	602	14,777	12.0	48.5	18.8	6.5	14.1
Black	35,049	13.0	296	575	2,608	9.4	37.4	16.5	13.0	23.7
Hispanic	33,955	9.7	260	566	1,863	18.0	39.6	12.7*	17.3	12.3
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	400.050									
private <65, Public		0.3								
only <65,	28,622	0.4*								
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	32,344	0.2*								
only 65+,	11,515	0.4*								
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare and other	19,570	0.6*								
public	3,568	0.3*								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	14.8	245	566	2,686	9.7	15.0*	21.2	32.0	22.1
Near-poor	12,196	14.4	320	568	999	8.3*	24.8	30.5	15.8	20.5*
Low	12,100		020	000	000	0.0	21.0	00.0	10.0	20.0
income	37,059	14.1	301	642	3,356	15.7	26.6	23.1	8.3	26.2
Middle	21,000				2,000					
income High	90,343	11.8	349	594	6,351	13.9	50.0	19.1	3.3	13.7
income	106,754	9.3	344	588	5,856	10.3	71.0	10.0	2.1*	6.6
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	11.1	317	604	15,113	12.0	48.8	16.1	8.2	14.9
Non-MSA	51,022	13.2	298	523	3,517	14.7	41.2	17.8	10.2	16.2
Missing	2,448	26.9								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	 52,636	12.2	285	504	3,246	9.5	47.6	21.2	9.7	12.0
Midwest	64,536	12.7	361	710	5,816	10.0	45.7	16.7	9.0	18.6*
South	97,373	11.9	301	562	6,519	16.4	43.8	17.1	7.3	15.4
West	63,861	9.7	317	595	3,668	10.8	49.7	18.5	8.5	12.5

Standard Errors for Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Facility And SBD Expenses

T domey And	SBD Expens		Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Danulation	Demulation	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	_	0.3	10	22	1 262	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.8	2.2
Total	†	0.3	10	22	1,263	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.6	2.2
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.3	10	23	1,086	1.1	2.2	0.7	1.1	2.7
Under 6	†	0.9	17	52	198	2.5	5.7	0.2*	4.9	2.7*
6-17	†	0.6	22	58	335	1.7	7.8	0.4*	3.3	10.3*
18-44	†	0.4	18	31	649	1.9	2.9	0.5*	1.7	2.7
45-64	†	0.5	32	41	368	1.7	4.1	2.0	0.9	3.8
65 and over	†	1.0	27	62	468	0.9	2.3	3.2	0.5	3.3*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.3	14	36	739	1.1	3.0	1.9	1.2	3.9
Female	†	0.4	12	27	776	1.2	2.6	2.6	1.1	1.1
Race/ethnicity	<u> </u>									
White and Other	†	0.3	11	26	1,151	0.9	2.6	2.1	1.0	2.6
Black	†	0.7	20	50	333	1.9	4.2	3.5	2.1	6.3
Hispanic	†	0.5	17	59	271	3.9	5.8	4.4*	2.9	2.5
·		0.0	.,	00	271	0.0	0.0	7.7	2.0	2.0
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any									0.01	4.0
private <65, Public	8,688	0.3	15	23	872	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.8*	1.9
only <65,	1,863	1.0	14	32	245	1.5	0.0*	3.9	4.4	3.7
Uninsured	1,710	0.8	31	120	346	9.3	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	9.3
65+,										
Medicare	700	4.0	46	100	205	1.0	0.0*	0.5	0.0*	0.7*
only 65+,	729	1.3	46	129	265	1.6	0.0*	8.5	0.0*	8.7*
Medicare										
and private	971	1.2	33	77	317	1.4	3.3	2.8	0.3*	1.7*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	280	2.7								
Missing										
Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	_									
or Poor	†	8.0	18	58	370	1.8	5.3*	5.7	4.1	4.9
Near-poor Low	†	1.4	36	82	192	2.5*	7.2	7.4	4.5	8.1*
income	†	0.7	19	66	420	3.7	4.0	4.6	1.6	7.7
Middle										
income	†	0.5	21	32	659	1.4	2.9	3.0	0.6	2.6
High income	†	0.4	24	30	414	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.3*	0.9
	statistical area									
MSA	†	0.3	11	25	1,159	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	2.7
Non-MSA	†	0.8	25	42	420	1.8	4.4	4.4	1.9	3.1
Missing	†	3.8								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	<del>_</del>	0.8	22	38	392	1.5	3.9	3.1	2.2	3.1
Midwest	÷	0.6	19	55	600	0.9	4.4	3.3	2.1	5.6*
South	†	0.5	14	38	754	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.1	3.1
West	†	0.6	26	41	694	1.3	5.6	5.1	1.2	2.4

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in emergency rooms (except visits resulting in an overnight hospital stay) are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Facility Expenses Only

Facility Exp	enses Only		<b>D</b>		I =	<u> </u>	( .P. (.PP			
		Percent	Per pers		Expenses		t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	1156	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
	( )	- CAP	Modium	Wican		poortot	modranoc	Modioare	Micaloula	Othor
Total	278,406	10.7	256	522	15,598	11.7	45.0	17.7	8.6	17.0
	,				,					
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	10.2	255	478	11,904	13.9	53.7	2.6	10.7	19.1
Under 6	24,126	12.3	206	381	1,131	12.7	53.3	0.3*	24.6	9.1*
6-17	48,405	9.4	195	363	1,648	8.1	50.2	0.3*	15.7	25.7*
18-44	109,021	10.3	271	499	5,573	16.7	52.7	1.1*	10.7	18.7
45-64	62,072	10.0	307	571	3,552	12.5	57.1	6.7*	3.9	19.7
65 and	,				-,					
over	34,782	14.2	271	746	3,694	4.7	16.9	66.1	1.9	10.3*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	10.1	250	544	7,486	11.4	41.6	14.7	7.0	25.3
Female	142,524	11.3	264	504	8,113	12.0	48.2	20.4	10.1	9.3
Race/ethnicity	<u></u>									
White and										
Other	209,401	10.8	265	526	11,915	11.5	47.5	18.6	6.7	15.8
Black	35,049	12.1	230	514	2,175	8.9	36.6	15.9	12.1	26.6
Hispanic	33,955	8.8	225	508	1,509	17.3	37.7	13.1*	19.2	12.8
	4-4d									
Health insurar	ice status									
<65, Any private	182,658	9.9	263	484	8,777	11.5	72.9	0.7*	2.6*	12.3
<65, Public	102,036	9.9	203	404	0,777	11.5	12.9	0.7	2.0	12.3
only	28,622	16.5	189	370	1,752	4.2*	0.0*	14.1	59.7	22.0
<65,	- / -				, -					
Uninsured	32,344	6.3	300	674	1,375	41.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	58.6
65+,										
Medicare										
only 65+,	11,515	13.0	275	811	1,211	5.2	0.0*	73.7	0.0*	21.1*
Medicare										
and private	19,570	13.3	256	727	1,898	5.3*	33.0	57.6	0.5*	3.6*
65+,	.0,0.0				1,000	0.0	00.0	01.0	0.0	0.0
Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	23.6								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status	e									
Negative	2									
or Poor	32,053	13.8	200	497	2,192	7.1	15.2*	21.0*	32.1	24.5
Near-poor	12,196	12.8	272	521	814	5.1*	26.4*	29.3	17.3*	22.0*
Low	,									
income	37,059	12.6	243	601	2,810	15.3	25.5	21.5	8.3	29.4
Middle										
income	90,343	10.9	257	514	5,082	14.1	47.9	19.6	3.2	15.2
High	100 754	0.7	070	504	4.704	40.0	70.0	0.7	0.04	7.0
income	106,754	8.7	279	504	4,701	10.2	70.6	9.7	2.3*	7.2
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA			260	E20	10 040	11 6	47.0	15 5	0 1	16.7
Non-MSA	224,935	10.3	260	530 456	12,243	11.6	47.8 40.1	15.5	8.4 10.6	
Missing	51,022	12.1	230	456	2,824	13.7	40.1	18.1	10.6	17.6
iviissifiy	2,448	23.8								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	52,636	11.3	264	464	2,749	8.9	48.1	20.9	10.3	11.9
Midwest	52,636 64,536	11.3	2 <del>04</del> 277	464 624	2,749 4,777	8.9 9.5	48.1 44.6	20.9 16.1	8.6	21.1*
South	97,373	10.7	238	624 484	5,037	9.5 16.3	44.6 41.9	16.1	7.6	21.1° 17.6
West	97,373 63,861	9.2	238 250		1	10.3		18.8		
V A C 2 f	03,801	9.2	∠50	517	3,035	10.1	48.0	۱۵.۵	8.9	14.2

Standard Errors for Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Facility Expenses Only

racility Exp	chiaca Only		Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
5	D 1.0	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
	,									
Total	†	0.3	6	22	1,060	1.0	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.6
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.3	7	22	900	1.3	2.5	0.7	1.3	3.1
Under 6	†	0.9	18	45	158	2.9	6.8	0.2*	6.1	3.5*
6-17	†	0.6	12	58	306	1.7	8.7	0.3*	3.9	11.8*
18-44	†	0.4	10	29	541	2.2	3.1	0.5*	1.8	3.0
45-64	†	0.4	19	40	312	2.0	4.5	2.1*	1.0	4.7
65 and		0.0	0.4	00	405	4.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	4.0*
over	†	8.0	21	68	425	1.0	2.7	3.7	0.4	4.0*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.3	9	37	639	1.3	3.3	2.1	1.4	4.6
Female	†	0.4	9	27	660	1.4	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.4
Race/ethnicity	<u>!</u>									
White and Other	†	0.3	7	27	971	1.0	2.9	2.4	1.1	3.1
Black	†	0.3	13	52	296	2.0	4.5	3.7	2.2	7.3
Hispanic	†	0.7	13	57	224	4.5	6.1	4.6*	3.3	2.9
	'	0.0	10	0.		1.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	2.0
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.3	8	22	715	1.0	2.2	0.3*	1.0*	2.3
only	1,863	0.9	12	29	207	1.3*	0.0*	4.1	4.9	4.6
<65,	.,000	0.0					0.0			
Uninsured	1,710	0.6	39	136	322	10.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	10.2
65+, Medicare										
only	729	1.1	44	148	251	1.4	0.0*	9.8	0.0*	10.1*
65+,	, 20		• •	1.10	201		0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
Medicare										
and private	971	1.1	24	86	284	1.6*	4.1	3.3	0.3*	2.1*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public	280	2.6								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	=									
or Poor	†	8.0	13	56	322	1.7	5.7*	6.5*	4.6	6.0
Near-poor	†	1.3	31	82	174	1.5*	8.5*	8.4	5.4*	9.4*
Low income	†	0.7	13	75	395	4.1	4.3	4.7	1.7	8.7
Middle	'	0.1	13	73	333	7.1	4.0	7.7	1.7	0.7
income	†	0.5	12	32	556	1.6	3.3	3.4	0.7	3.0
High										
income	†	0.4	11	29	341	1.2	2.9	2.3	1.6*	0.9
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.3	6	25	960	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.1	3.2
Non-MSA	†	0.8	16	43	371	2.0	4.8	5.2	2.0	3.7
Missing	†	3.5								
-										
Census Regio										
Northeast	†	0.7	17	37	349	1.6	4.2	3.2	2.5	3.5
Midwest	†	0.5	12	58	548	1.1	4.9	3.8	2.2	6.5*
South West	† +	0.5	10 15	38	619 564	2.4	3.6	2.8	1.3	3.9
VVE31	Т	0.6	15	39	564	1.4	5.6	5.4	1.3	2.8

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in emergency rooms (except visits resulting in an overnight hospital stay) are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 SBD Expenses Only

3BD Expens	oco Omy		Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Donulation	Donulation	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	7.8	112	168	3,650	14.6	50.9	19.1	7.7	7.8
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	7.1	115	167	2,877	17.3	60.9	4.6	9.0	8.2
Under 6	24,126	8.7	87	158	330	9.6*	70.5	0.8*	16.9	2.2*
6-17	48,405	5.9	86	130	370	14.4	66.7	0.8*	12.2	5.9
18-44	109,021	7.0	128	174	1,321	20.7	57.2	1.6*	9.2	11.3
45-64	62,072	7.5	141	184	855	16.4	60.4	12.3	4.2	6.7
65 and										
over	34,782	12.9	108	172	773	4.4*	13.5	73.0	2.7*	6.4
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	7.4	115	170	1,707	15.1	49.7	18.3	6.8	10.2
Female	142,524	8.2	110	167	1,943	14.2	51.9	19.8	8.4	5.7
Race/ethnicity White and	<u></u>									
Other	209,401	8.0	116	170	2,862	14.2	52.6	19.9	6.0	7.3
Black	35,049	8.0	94	154	434	11.9	41.7	19.9	17.1	9.4
Hispanic	33,955	5.9	96	177	354	21.0	47.9	11.2*	9.6	10.3
·	d									
Health insura	nce status"									
<65, Any private	182,658	6.8	124	175	2,179	12.4	80.4	1.4	1.7	4.1
<65, Public only	28,622	11.7	62	129	433	11.0*	0.0*	23.5	51.2	14.3
<65, Uninsured	22 244	4.3	155	190	265	68.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	31.9
65+, Medicare	32,344	4.3	100	190	200	00.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9
only	11,515	11.5	86	160	212	7.9*	0.0*	83.8	0.0*	8.4
65+, Medicare										
and private	19,570	12.8	110	172	431	3.6	24.3	70.5	0.8*	0.8*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	18.3								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status	<u>8</u> e									
Negative	_									
or Poor	32,053	9.9	85	156	495	21.1	13.8*	22.0	31.6	11.5
Near-poor Low	12,196	9.4	109	160	185	22.4*	18.1	36.2	9.2*	14.2*
income Middle	37,059	9.3	97	159	546	17.6	32.8	31.3	8.4	9.8
income	90,343	7.9	132	178	1,269	13.2	58.0	17.3	3.7	7.8
High income	106,754	6.3	117	171	1,156	10.6	72.7	11.3	1.2*	4.2
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	7.5	114	171	2,870	13.7	53.1	18.6	7.3	7.4
Non-MSA	51,022	7.5 8.5	106	160	693	19.1	45.6	16.5	7.3 8.5	10.3
Missing	2,448	22.4								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	52,636	7.9	81	120	497	13.1	44.7	23.3	6.7	12.3
Midwest	64,536	8.6	142	187	1,038	12.3	50.7	19.2	10.5	7.3
South	97,373	8.5	140	180	1,482	16.9	50.3	18.5	6.3	8.0
West	63,861	5.8	100	170	632	14.1	57.4	16.9	6.9	4.7

Standard Errors for Emergency Room Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

SBD Expenses Only

SBD Expens	ses Only		Per pers	son with	Total	Percen	t distribution	of total exi	nenses hy s	ource
		Percent	an expe		Expenses	of payr	nent	or total exp	ocioes by s	ource
Population	Population	with			(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.2	5	6	252	1.3	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.8
	'	0.2	Ü	Ü	202	1.0	-:-	1	0.0	0.0
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	5	6	226	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Under 6	†	0.7	11	23	57	3.2*	6.2	0.5*	4.3	1.1*
6-17	†	0.4	7	9	46	3.2	4.0	0.6*	2.6	1.7
18-44	†	0.3	9	9	128	2.3	3.6	0.5*	2.2	2.0
45-64	†	0.4	10	11	85	2.7	3.9	2.9	1.1	1.5
65 and										
over	†	0.9	6	12	78	1.3*	2.3	2.8	1.3*	1.5
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.3	9	8	146	1.8	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.4
Female	†	0.4	5	8	153	1.7	2.6	2.4	1.3	0.8
	'	0.1	Ü	Ü	100		2.0	2	1.0	0.0
Race/ethnicity	<u></u>									
White and Other	_	0.2	7		205	1 5	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Black	†	0.3	7	6	225	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.0
	†	0.6	8	12	65	2.6	5.5	4.9	4.9	2.2
Hispanic	†	0.4	12	21	61	5.4	7.0	4.1*	1.9	2.7
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.2	8	7	190	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.4	8.0
only <65,	1,863	0.7	6	13	57	4.1*	0.0*	5.7	5.9	2.8
Uninsured	1,710	0.5	10	15	43	5.7	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	5.7
65+,										
Medicare										
only	729	1.3	11	22	37	4.3*	0.0*	4.7	0.0*	2.3
65+,										
Medicare			_							
and private 65+,	971	1.1	7	14	60	1.0	3.8	3.8	0.4*	0.7*
Medicare										
and other										
public	280	2.6								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>8</u>									
Negative	_									
or Poor	†	0.7	9	15	63	4.7	4.7*	5.0	5.6	2.5
Near-poor	†	1.2	16	21	35	7.8*	3.9	7.0	4.0*	4.4*
Low income	†	0.6	12	13	56	3.5	4.3	5.2	2.1	2.2
Middle	ı	0.0	12	13	50	3.5	4.3	5.2	2.1	2.2
income	†	0.5	10	10	138	1.7	3.1	2.5	0.7	1.6
High										
income	†	0.3	9	11	110	1.8	2.9	2.1	0.4*	1.1
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.3	6	6	239	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.0
Non-MSA	†	0.7	9	11	79	3.7	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.8
Missing	†	3.4								
_										
Census Regio										
Northeast	†	0.6	6	7	56	3.0	4.4	3.4	1.7	3.1
Midwest	†	0.5	10	9	86	2.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	1.5
South	†	0.5	8	10	166	2.5	3.3	2.8	1.0	1.2
West	<u> </u>	0.5	5	14	141	2.8	6.3	4.6	1.3	1.2

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in emergency rooms (except visits resulting in an overnight hospital stay) are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility And SBD Expenses

Population   Population   Nember   Population   Nember   Nember   Nember   Populate   Nember   Nembe	7	Cutputiont C	Percent	Per pers	son with	Total Expenses	Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	source
Protein			with			(in	Out of	Private			
March   Marc	Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>□</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other
Marcher   Marc	Total	278,406	13.1	555	1,501	54,880	7.5	52.9	22.2	5.0	12.4
Marcher   Marc											
February		243,624	11.0	528	1,376	36,767	8.6	68.0	5.3*	6.3	11.8
He-H4		24,126		325	962	1,465	4.8	71.1		17.2*	5.3*
A 5-64   62,072		48,405	5.3	353	1,175	3,012	6.8	64.8	0.2*	17.5*	10.8
Sear		109,021	9.7	535	1,364	14,431	10.3	65.2	3.7*	5.1	15.6
Sov		62,072	19.4	605	1,480	17,860	7.8	70.5	7.7	4.6	9.5
Male		34.782	28.3	615	1.841	18.113	5.4	22.2	56.5	2.4*	13.5*
Male		. , -			,-						
Female		405.000	40.0	200	4.704	04.740	0.0	<b>54.4</b>	04.0	4.5	440
Machical						1					
White and Other 209,401 14.8 677 1.506 46,613 7.5 55.0 23.1 2.7 11.7 Black 35,049 8.9 383 1,468 4,558 10.7* 41.3 17.4 15.7 14.9 Hispanic 33.955 7.4 627 1.482 3,709 4.3 40.5 16.8* 21.1 17.3 14.9 Hispanic 83.955 7.4 627 1.482 3,709 4.3 40.5 16.8* 21.1 17.3 14.9 Hispanic 8182,658 12.0 670 1.391 30.505 8.6 81.9 1.2 1.0 7.4 <65, Public only 28,622 11.1 337 1.364 4.330 3.1* 0.0* 36.7 46.9 13.3 <65, Public only 28,622 11.1 337 1.364 4.330 3.1* 0.0* 36.7 46.9 13.3 <65, Hispanic 32,344 5.0 380* 1.190 1.932 21.1 0.0* 0.0* 0.0* 0.0* 78.9 65+ Medicare only 11,515 22.5 649 2.012 5.215 2.9* 0.0* 62.7 0.0* 34.4* 65+ Medicare and private 19,570 32.5 704 1.824 11.613 5.3 34.7 54.8 0.6* 4.7* 65+ Missing 19.570 32.5 704 1.824 11.613 5.3 34.7 54.8 0.6* 4.7* 65+ Missing 19.570 3.588 24.5 10.0* 10	Female	142,524	15.9	462	1,329	30,163	7.2	54.1	22.9	5.4	10.4
Chefro		L									
Black   35,049   8.9   383   1,468   4,558   10.7*   41.3   17.4   15.7   14.9     Hispanic   33,955   7.4   527   1,482   3,709   4.3   40.5   16.8*   21.1   17.3     Health insurance status		209 401	14 8	577	1 506	46 613	7.5	55.0	23 1	27	11 7
Hispanic   33,955						1					
Health insurance status						1					
A	•	,	7.4	021	1,402	0,700	4.0	40.0	10.0	21.1	17.0
private 182,658 12.0 570 1.391 30,505 8.6 81.9 1.2 1.0 7.4 <65, Public only 28,622 11.1 337 1.364 4.330 3.1 0.0 36.7 46.9 13.3 <65, Uninsured 32,344 5.0 380 1.190 1.932 21.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 78.9 65+, Medicare only 11,515 22.5 549 2.012 5.215 2.9 0.0 62.7 0.0 34.4 65+, Medicare and private 19,570 32.5 704 1.824 11,613 5.3 34.7 54.8 0.6 4.7 65+, Medicare and other public 3,568 24.5 -		nce status <sup>□</sup>									
only <65,         28,622         11.1         337         1,364         4,330         3.1*         0.0*         36.7         46.9         13.3           465,         Uninsured         32,344         5.0         380*         1,190         1,932         21.1         0.0*         0.0*         0.0*         78.9           65+,         Medicare         only         11,515         22.5         549         2,012         5,215         2.9*         0.0*         62.7         0.0*         34.4*           65+,         Medicare         and private         19,570         32.5         704         1,824         11,613         5.3         34.7         54.8         0.6*         4.7*           65+,         Medicare         and other         -	private		12.0	570	1,391	30,505	8.6	81.9	1.2	1.0	7.4
Common			11.1	337	1.364	4.330	3.1*	0.0*	36.7	46.9	13.3
Medicare	<65,	•									
Only 65+, Medicare and private and other public as a second private and other public and other public as a second private and other public as a second private and other public and other	65+,	32,344	5.0	380*	1,190	1,932	21.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	78.9
and private 65+, Medicare and other public 3,568 24.5	only 65+,	11,515	22.5	549	2,012	5,215	2.9*	0.0*	62.7	0.0*	34.4*
public 65+, Missing         3,568 (24.5)         24.5 (25.4)	and private 65+,	19,570	32.5	704	1,824	11,613	5.3	34.7	54.8	0.6*	4.7*
Poverty status											
Missing <t< td=""><td></td><td>3,568</td><td>24.5</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		3,568	24.5								
Negative or Poor         32,053         10.0         377         1,215         3,882         7.4         20.8         26.2         29.9         15.8           Near-poor 12,196         13.3         295*         1,441*         2,334*         3.7*         9.8*         58.5         15.3*         12.6*           Low income         37,059         12.7         585         1,654         7,785         7.6         37.5         30.3         8.6         16.1           Middle income         90,343         12.8         590         1,601         18,538         6.3         51.6         21.4         2.2         18.5           High income         106,754         14.5         581         1,444         22,340         9.0         69.3         15.5         0.8*         5.4           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         224,935         12.5         554         1,441         40,676         7.3         54.1         20.8         4.9         13.0           Non-MSA         51,022         15.6         527         1,658         13,225         7.4         51.1         26.6         5.7         9.2           Missing         2,448         15.0 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>											
or Poor         32,053         10.0         377         1,215         3,882         7.4         20.8         26.2         29.9         15.8           Near-poor Low         12,196         13.3         295*         1,441*         2,334*         3.7*         9.8*         58.5         15.3*         12.6*           Low         income         37,059         12.7         585         1,654         7,785         7.6         37.5         30.3         8.6         16.1           Middle         income         90,343         12.8         590         1,601         18,538         6.3         51.6         21.4         2.2         18.5           High         income         106,754         14.5         581         1,444         22,340         9.0         69.3         15.5         0.8*         5.4           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         224,935         12.5         554         1,441         40,676         7.3         54.1         20.8         4.9         13.0           Non-MSA         51,022         15.6         527         1,658         13,225         7.4         51.1         26.6         5.7         9.2           Missi		<u>s</u> e									
Near-poor Low Low income         12,196         13.3         295*         1,441*         2,334*         3.7*         9.8*         58.5         15.3*         12.6*           Low income income         37,059         12.7         585         1,654         7,785         7.6         37.5         30.3         8.6         16.1           Middle income         90,343         12.8         590         1,601         18,538         6.3         51.6         21.4         2.2         18.5           High income         106,754         14.5         581         1,444         22,340         9.0         69.3         15.5         0.8*         5.4           MSA         224,935         12.5         554         1,441         40,676         7.3         54.1         20.8         4.9         13.0           Non-MSA         51,022         15.6         527         1,658         13,225         7.4         51.1         26.6         5.7         9.2           Missing         2,448         15.0 <t< td=""><td></td><td>32,053</td><td>10.0</td><td>377</td><td>1.215</td><td>3.882</td><td>7 4</td><td>20.8</td><td>26.2</td><td>29 9</td><td>15.8</td></t<>		32,053	10.0	377	1.215	3.882	7 4	20.8	26.2	29 9	15.8
income 37,059 12.7 585 1,654 7,785 7.6 37.5 30.3 8.6 16.1 Middle income 90,343 12.8 590 1,601 18,538 6.3 51.6 21.4 2.2 18.5 High income 106,754 14.5 581 1,444 22,340 9.0 69.3 15.5 0.8* 5.4   Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)  MSA 224,935 12.5 554 1,441 40,676 7.3 54.1 20.8 4.9 13.0 Non-MSA 51,022 15.6 527 1,658 13,225 7.4 51.1 26.6 5.7 9.2 Missing 2,448 15.0	Near-poor										
income         90,343         12.8         590         1,601         18,538         6.3         51.6         21.4         2.2         18.5           High income         106,754         14.5         581         1,444         22,340         9.0         69.3         15.5         0.8*         5.4           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         224,935         12.5         554         1,441         40,676         7.3         54.1         20.8         4.9         13.0           Non-MSA         51,022         15.6         527         1,658         13,225         7.4         51.1         26.6         5.7         9.2           Missing         2,448         15.0	income	37,059	12.7	585	1,654	7,785	7.6	37.5	30.3	8.6	16.1
income         106,754         14.5         581         1,444         22,340         9.0         69.3         15.5         0.8*         5.4           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         224,935         12.5         554         1,441         40,676         7.3         54.1         20.8         4.9         13.0           Non-MSA         51,022         15.6         527         1,658         13,225         7.4         51.1         26.6         5.7         9.2           Missing         2,448         15.0	income	90,343	12.8	590	1,601	18,538	6.3	51.6	21.4	2.2	18.5
MSA         224,935         12.5         554         1,441         40,676         7.3         54.1         20.8         4.9         13.0           Non-MSA         51,022         15.6         527         1,658         13,225         7.4         51.1         26.6         5.7         9.2           Missing         2,448         15.0 <td>-</td> <td>106,754</td> <td>14.5</td> <td>581</td> <td>1,444</td> <td>22,340</td> <td>9.0</td> <td>69.3</td> <td>15.5</td> <td>0.8*</td> <td>5.4</td>	-	106,754	14.5	581	1,444	22,340	9.0	69.3	15.5	0.8*	5.4
MSA         224,935         12.5         554         1,441         40,676         7.3         54.1         20.8         4.9         13.0           Non-MSA         51,022         15.6         527         1,658         13,225         7.4         51.1         26.6         5.7         9.2           Missing         2,448         15.0 <td>Motropolitan</td> <td>statistical area</td> <td>(MSA)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Motropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
Non-MSA Missing       51,022 2,448       15.6 527 1,658 13,225 7.4 51.1 26.6 5.7 9.2 15.0				554	1 441	40 676	73	54 1	20 A	4 Q	13 0
Missing         2,448         15.0	_										
Northeast     52,636     16.4     528     1,325     11,415     3.7     55.1     29.1     4.4     7.7*       Midwest     64,536     16.0     482     1,594     16,504     8.1     51.5     22.6     2.5     15.3*       South     97,373     11.5     658     1,495     16,743     7.8     54.7     18.2     6.0     13.2								J1.1 		J.1 	
Northeast     52,636     16.4     528     1,325     11,415     3.7     55.1     29.1     4.4     7.7*       Midwest     64,536     16.0     482     1,594     16,504     8.1     51.5     22.6     2.5     15.3*       South     97,373     11.5     658     1,495     16,743     7.8     54.7     18.2     6.0     13.2	Census Ragio	n									
Midwest     64,536     16.0     482     1,594     16,504     8.1     51.5     22.6     2.5     15.3*       South     97,373     11.5     658     1,495     16,743     7.8     54.7     18.2     6.0     13.2			16.4	520	1 225	11 /15	27	EE 1	20.4	A A	7 7*
South 97,373 11.5 658 1,495 16,743 7.8 54.7 18.2 6.0 13.2											
	West	97,373 63,861	10.0	547	1,495	10,743	7.8 10.4	54.7 49.5	20.3	8.2	11.6

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility And SBD Expenses

Air Hoopital	Outpatient 3	<u> </u>	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses	of payr	nent			
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
	(		modian	Wican	,,,,,,,	poortot	modranoo	Modicaro	Modicala	0 11101
Total	†	0.5	28	67	3,396	0.9	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.8
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.4	37	69	2,523	1.2	2.1	1.9*	0.9	1.6
Under 6	†	0.6	91	164	311	1.2	6.9	1.0*	5.6*	2.2*
6-17	†	0.4	73	173	523	1.8	6.9	0.2*	5.7*	2.8
18-44	†	0.5	56	132	1,610	2.4	2.7	2.3*	0.9	3.0
45-64 65 and	†	0.9	55	92	1,377	1.2	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.4
over	†	1.3	61	181	1,985	1.2	2.5	3.4	0.9*	4.5*
Sex										
Male	t	0.5	48	143	2,411	1.6	3.6	2.5	1.1	3.5
Female	†	0.6	31	60	1,940	0.9	2.4	2.6	0.7	1.6
	·	0.0	51	00	1,940	0.9	2.4	2.0	0.7	1.0
Race/ethnicity White and	Ĺ									
Other	†	0.6	31	72	3,166	1.0	2.5	2.4	0.4	2.1
Black	†	0.8	78	223	815	4.0*	7.3	3.9	4.6	3.5
Hispanic	†	0.6	70	166	564	8.0	5.5	5.3*	4.9	3.9
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.4	49	76	2,275	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.6
only <65,	1,863	0.9	52	216	825	1.4*	0.0*	10.4	8.4	3.5
Uninsured 65+,	1,710	0.5	125*	183	343	4.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.9
Medicare only	729	2.0	83	481	1,358	1.3*	0.0*	10.4	0.0*	10.9*
65+, Medicare										
and private 65+,	971	1.7	90	170	1,389	1.3	2.3	2.7	0.2*	1.5*
Medicare and other										
public 65+,	280	2.6								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative or Poor	†	0.7	68	111	470	2.0	3.6	3.3	4.7	2.8
Near-poor	†	1.5	126*	445*	792*	2.0*	4.0*	14.3	4.7 7.8*	2.6 5.4*
Low income	†	1.0	59	198	1,031	2.2	5.3	4.4	2.1	2.8
Middle										
income High	†	0.6	57	133	1,782	1.1	4.2	3.2	0.6	4.4
income	†	0.6	42	94	2,042	1.8	2.7	2.1	0.3*	1.3
	statistical area									
MSA	†	0.5	34	78	2,948	1.2	2.4	1.9	0.7	2.2
Non-MSA	†	0.9	50	134	1,771	0.9	5.2	6.5	1.7	2.5
Missing	†	3.5								
Census Regio										
Northeast	†	1.0	51	110	1,343	0.5	4.6	6.6	0.8	2.7*
Midwest	†	1.1	39	147	2,023	1.6	4.8	3.4	0.5	4.8*
South	†	0.7	69	100	1,637	1.3	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
West	t	0.7	78	194	1,731	3.0	4.6	5.1	2.0	1.9

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility Expenses Only

7 tt 1100pitus	Outpution O	Percent	Per pers	on with			t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	ource
Population	Population	with	<u>an expe</u>	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	12.9	434	1,221	43,973	8.1	51.1	22.9	5.3	12.6
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	10.8	408	1,087	28,482	9.3	66.6	5.6*	6.9	11.6
Under 6	24,126	6.1	322	745	1,096	4.1	72.4	1.1*	15.9*	6.5*
6-17	48,405	5.3	262	908	2,308	6.5*	62.4	0.0*	20.6*	10.5
18-44	109,021	9.4	405	1,069	10,959	11.8	63.7	4.4*	5.7	14.4
45-64 65 and	62,072	19.2	459	1,182	14,118	8.2	69.0	7.8*	5.0	9.9
over	34,782	28.2	490	1,579	15,491	5.8	22.6	54.7	2.4*	14.5*
Sex										
Male	135,882	10.1	528	1,478	20,228	8.5	49.6	21.6	4.8	15.5
Female	142,524	15.7	372	1,063	23,745	7.7	52.3	24.0	5.8	10.1
		15.7	572	1,000	25,745	7.7	32.3	24.0	3.0	10.1
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>L</u>									
Other	209,401	14.6	450	1,219	37,236	7.9	53.6	23.9	2.7	11.9
Black	35,049	8.7	337	1,220	3,704	12.4*	37.4	17.0	17.1*	16.1
Hispanic	33,955	7.2	441	1,238	3,033	4.2	37.5	17.9*	23.0	17.3
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	182,658	11.8	434	1,082	23,399	9.5	81.1	1.0*	0.9*	7.6
only <65,	28,622	10.6	300	1,222	3,691	3.0*	0.0*	37.0*	48.0	12.1*
Uninsured	32,344	4.8	300*	892	1,392	22.7	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	77.3
65+, Medicare										
only	11,515	22.5	417	1,757	4,554	2.9*	0.0*	60.6	0.0*	36.6*
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	19,570	32.4	556	1,559	9,881	5.8	35.4	53.0	0.5*	5.3*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	24.5								
65+, Missing										
_	Δ.									
Poverty status Negative	<u>8</u> °									
or Poor	32,053	9.7	321	1,008	3,122	8.3	18.8	25.7	31.5	15.6
Near-poor Low	12,196	12.6	298*	1,348*	2,063*	2.9*	8.2*	60.5	15.9*	12.5*
income	37,059	12.5	485	1,358	6,287	8.2*	36.2	30.7	9.4	15.5
Middle	0.,000			.,000	0,20.	0.2	00.2		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
income	90,343	12.6	458	1,289	14,724	6.3	49.6	21.9	2.2	19.9
High income	106,754	14.4	430	1,159	17,777	10.0	68.2	16.1	0.7*	5.0
		(110.1)								
	statistical area									
MSA	224,935	12.4	433	1,164	32,461	7.9	52.3	21.1	5.1	13.6
Non-MSA Missing	51,022 2,448	15.2 15.0	408 	1,380 	10,723 	7.6 	50.2 	28.2	6.2*	7.9 
· ·		- · <del>-</del>								
Census Regio	<del></del> '									
Northeast	52,636	16.1	423	1,065	9,002	3.6	53.4	32.3	4.3	6.5
Midwest	64,536	15.9	385	1,299	13,306	9.1	49.6	22.4	2.6	16.3*
South	97,373	11.3	475	1,188	13,030	8.3	52.8	18.2	6.6	14.0
West	63,861	10.0	434	1,358	8,633	10.7*	48.4	21.0	8.7	11.1

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility Expenses Only

All nospital	Outpatient So	ei vices- r	Per pers			Doroon	t distribution	of total over	vonces by s	ouroo
		Percent	an expe		Expenses			or total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
-	,	•			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	promot				
Total	†	0.5	24	62	2,870	1.1	2.5	2.4	0.8	2.1
	·				,					
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.4	31	61	2,076	1.5	2.7	2.3*	1.1	1.5
Under 6	†	0.6	66	122	233	0.9	6.5	1.1*	5.3*	2.9*
6-17	†	0.4	52	142	421	2.1*	8.0	0.0*	7.0*	2.9
18-44	†	0.5	51	114	1,306	3.1	3.5	2.7*	1.1	2.7
45-64	†	0.9	44	79	1,154	1.4	3.6	2.7*	1.5	1.5
65 and	·				,					
over	†	1.3	36	165	1,751	1.5	2.6	4.0	1.0*	5.1*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	t	0.4	38	133	2,130	1.9	3.7	2.9	1.3	4.0
Female	†	0.6	24	50	1,528	1.1	2.9	2.9	0.8	1.4
Race/ethnicity	<u> </u>									
White and										
Other	†	0.6	25	68	2,724	1.2	2.9	2.7	0.4	2.4
Black	†	0.7	78	196	684	4.8*	7.4	4.3	5.3*	4.4
Hispanic	†	0.6	55	158	494	0.9	5.9	6.1*	5.7	4.2
	a									
Health insurar	nce status <sup>o</sup>									
<65, Any										
private	8,688	0.4	38	64	1,833	1.8	2.3	0.3*	0.3*	1.6
<65, Public only		0.0	25	225	700	4 5*	0.0*	44.0*	0.6	0.7*
<65,	1,863	8.0	35	235	783	1.5*	0.0*	11.8*	9.6	3.7*
Uninsured	1,710	0.5	96*	142	253	6.2	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	6.2
65+,	1,710	0.0	00	172	200	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Medicare										
only	729	2.0	60	433	1,212	1.4*	0.0*	11.8	0.0*	12.3*
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	971	1.7	56	159	1,223	1.5	2.5	3.0	0.2*	1.8*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other public	200	2.6								
65+,	280	2.6								
Missing										
meenig										
Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	_									
or Poor	†	0.7	42	105	400	2.4	3.3	3.6	5.4	3.1
Near-poor	†	1.4	117*	459*	769*	1.8*	3.5*	15.0	8.7*	5.6*
Low										
income	†	1.0	56	173	898	2.7*	5.6	4.8	2.4	2.8
Middle										
income	†	0.6	45	121	1,531	1.3	4.8	3.8	0.6	5.2
High									0.04	4.0
income	†	0.6	31	82	1,715	2.2	3.0	2.3	0.3*	1.0
Motromolita	4041041	/MCA\								
	statistical area		<b>~</b> =		6 17				2.5	
MSA	†	0.5	27	70	2,471	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.8	2.6
Non-MSA	†	0.9	49	135	1,537	1.1	6.4	7.1	2.0*	1.5
Missing	†	3.5								
<b>-</b>										
Census Regio	<del></del>									
Northeast	†	1.0	45	117	1,210	0.6	6.1	7.2	0.9	1.6
Midwest	†	1.1	26	134	1,656	1.9	5.1	4.0	0.6	5.6*
South	†	0.7	49	90	1,373	1.6	4.1	1.9	1.9	3.1
West	†	0.6	68	170	1,484	3.6*	4.9	5.7	2.4	1.9

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Hospital Outpatient Services- SBD Expenses Only

7.11.11.00pitus	Outputiont O	Percent	Per pers	on with	Total Expenses		t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	with			(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	7.8	218	500	10,907	5.5	60.0	19.3	3.7	11.5
Age in years	0.40.00.4									40 =
Under 65 Under 6	243,624	6.4	220	529	8,285	6.3	72.6	4.1	4.2	12.7
6-17	24,126	2.9		400	700	 7.6*	70.6	 0.7*	 7.0*	 44.7*
18-44	48,405 109,021	3.0 5.5	189 231	486 583	703 3,471	7.6* 5.8	72.6 69.8	0. <i>7</i> 1.8*	7.3* 3.2	11.7* 19.4*
45-64	62,072	5.5 12.1	226	583 496	3,471	5.8 6.4	69.8 75.8	7.1	3.2 2.9	7.7
65 and	62,072	12.1	220	496	3,742	6.4	75.8	7.1	2.9	1.1
over	34,782	17.8	215	424	2,622	3.0	20.0	67.2	2.1*	7.6
Sex										
Male	135,882	5.9	300	562	4,488	5.8	59.4	19.8	3.3	11.7
Female	142,524	9.7	184	464	6,419	5.3	60.4	19.0	4.0	11.3*
		5.7	104	707	0,415	0.0	00.4	13.0	4.0	11.5
Race/ethnicity White and	<u> </u>									
Other	209,401	9.0	217	500	9,377	5.7	60.6	19.9	2.6	11.3
Black	35,049	5.0	205	487	854	3.5	58.4	19.0	9.5*	9.6*
Hispanic	33,955	3.9	241	516	676	4.8	54.0	11.9	12.3*	17.0*
Haalib ina	4-4d									
Health insurar	ice status									
private	182,658	7.1	234	547	7,106	5.7	84.7	1.7*	1.2*	6.7*
<65, Public only	28,622	6.1	173	363	640	3.8*	0.0*	35.0	41.0	20.2
<65, Uninsured	32,344	2.8								
65+,	02,044	2.0								
Medicare only	11,515	13.1	230	439	662	3.1	0.0*	77.7	0.0*	19.2
65+,	,									
Medicare										
and private	19,570	20.8	215	426	1,732	2.8	30.3	65.1	0.7*	1.1*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	17.0								
65+, Missing										
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	5.7	223	417	760	3.5*	28.9	28.1	23.0	16.5
Near-poor	12,196	7.0								
Low										
income	37,059	7.3	216	551	1,498	5.3	42.7	28.4	5.2*	18.4
Middle income	90,343	8.0	215	526	3,815	6.2	59.4	19.5	2.0	12.9*
High	90,545	0.0	213	320	3,013	0.2	55.4	19.5	2.0	12.5
income	106,754	8.6	234	497	4,563	5.0	73.7	13.2	1.0*	7.1*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	7.3	238	499	8,214	5.1	61.1	19.4	3.8	10.6
Non-MSA	51,022	10.2	189	481	2,502	6.7	55.3	19.8	3.5	14.8*
Missing	2,448	7.6								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	52,636	10.0	208	457	2,413	4.0	61.7	17.1	4.7*	12.4*
Midwest	64,536	9.8	179	507	3,198	4.2	59.4	23.6	1.9*	10.9*
South	97,373	7.6	245	500	3,713	6.2	61.3	18.3	3.9	10.2
West	63,861	4.4	300	564	1,584	8.7	55.5	16.4	5.3	14.1*

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Hospital Outpatient Services- SBD Expenses Only

All Hospital	Outpatient 3	CI VICCS- C	Per pers			Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe		Expenses	of payr	nent	<u>'</u>	,	
Population Characteristic	Population	with	Madian	Maaa	(in		Private	Madiaara	Madiaaid	Oth a "C
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	роскет	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.4	11	22	722	0.4	2.2	1.9	0.5	2.2
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.3	18	32	643	0.5	2.4	8.0	0.7	2.8
Under 6	†	0.4								
6-17	†	0.3	38	95	153	2.4*	7.0	0.7*	2.5*	6.1*
18-44	†	0.4	36	61	449	0.7	5.3	0.8*	0.8	6.2*
45-64 65 and	†	0.6	18	31	288	0.8	2.5	1.5	0.7	1.8
over	†	1.1	21	38	330	0.5	3.2	2.7	0.7*	1.9
Sex										
Male	t	0.3	23	36	393	0.7	3.8	2.7	0.9	2.3
Female	÷	0.5	11	30	572	0.5	3.1	2.5	0.7	3.5*
Race/ethnicity	<i>l</i>									
White and										
Other	†	0.5	12	25	652	0.5	2.6	2.2	0.4	2.5
Black	†	0.5	43	71	169	0.8	8.6	4.2	3.1*	4.0*
Hispanic	†	0.3	41	57	116	1.1	7.4	3.2	3.9*	5.2*
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.3	23	37	591	0.6	2.8	0.5*	0.4*	3.3*
only <65,	1,863	0.5	31	37	93	1.3*	0.0*	4.9	4.9	4.2
Uninsured	1,710	0.4								
65+, Medicare										
only	729	1.4	51	96	165	0.8	0.0*	2.7	0.0*	2.8
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	971	1.5	26	39	259	0.6	3.7	3.6	0.4*	0.4*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public	280	2.2								
65+, Missing										
_										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> "									
or Poor	†	0.5	36	47	109	1.1*	6.5	3.8	4.4	4.6
Near-poor	†	1.0								
Low		0.0	40	7.4	000		0.0	4.0	4 74	4.0
income Middle	†	0.6	42	71	206	1.1	6.0	4.6	1.7*	4.9
income	t	0.5	17	36	366	1.0	3.7	3.5	0.6	3.9*
High										
income	†	0.5	22	35	425	0.5	3.9	2.4	0.5*	3.8*
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.4	17	23	610	0.5	2.4	2.1	0.7	2.1
Non-MSA	Ť	0.7	21	61	393	1.1	5.0	4.1	0.8	6.8*
Missing	†	2.1								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	t	0.7	41	46	313	0.7	5.1	3.7	1.5*	6.7*
Midwest	†	0.9	17	51	491	0.5	4.5	4.5	0.7*	4.6*
South	Ť	0.6	19	32	317	8.0	3.5	3.1	0.9	2.0
West	t	0.4	52	48	277	1.4	4.8	3.7	1.1	4.3*

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

VISITS TO PIT	ysicians Only	- racility	Per pers			Percen	t distribution	of total evi	nancae hy s	OUTCA
		Percent	an expe		Expenses			or total CX	ochiaca by a	ource
Population	Population	with			(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	7.5	846	1,673	35,159	8.0	56.8	18.3	4.2	12.6
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	6.4	799	1,643	25,445	9.0	68.9	3.0	5.3	13.8
Under 6	24,126	4.5								
6-17	48,405	3.2	600	1,376	2,122	5.9*	72.9	0.0*	8.9*	12.3*
18-44	109,021	5.8	753	1,756	11,070	10.9	65.3	1.2*	4.7	18.0
45-64	62,072	10.6	1,045	1,696	11,107	8.1	71.3	5.7	4.1	10.8
65 and	02,072	10.0	1,040	1,050	11,107	0.1	71.5	5.7	7.1	10.0
over	34,782	15.9	889	1,758	9,714	5.4	25.2	58.3	1.5	9.6
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	6.8	794	1,698	15,663	9.9	56.9	16.8	3.0	13.4
Female	142,524	8.3	893	1,654	19,496	6.5	56.7	19.5	5.3	12.0
Race/ethnicity	<u>L</u>									
White and Other	209,401	8.1	929	1 751	29,758	8.2	57.9	19.7	2.7	11.4
Black	35,049	6.2	929 527	1,754 1,265	29,750		57.9 54.9	19.7	8.2	17. <del>4</del> 17.2
Hispanic	35,049 33,955	5.5	527 647	1,420	2,759	8.9* 4.6	54.9 46.4	10.9	8.∠ 17.6	21.1
·		5.5	047	1,420	2,042	4.0	40.4	10.3	17.0	21.1
Health insurar	nce status <sup>a</sup>									
private <65, Public	182,658	6.8	929	1,749	21,677	9.1	80.9	0.8*	0.9*	8.2
only <65,	28,622	7.3	412	1,082	2,246	3.7*	0.0*	26.3	50.7	19.3
Uninsured	32,344	3.1	650*	1,502	1,522	15.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	84.6
65+, Medicare										
only 65+,	11,515	13.6	752	1,718	2,700	4.7*	0.0*	76.5	0.0*	18.8
Medicare and private	19,570	18.1	931	1,862	6,583	5.8*	37.1	50.7	0.8*	5.5*
65+,	19,570	16.1	931	1,802	0,583	5.8"	37.1	50.7	0.8"	5.5
Medicare and other										
public	3,568	11.6								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	_									
or Poor	32,053	6.1	565	1,145	2,220	8.1*	22.8	20.5	30.7	18.0
Near-poor Low	12,196	7.3								
income Middle	37,059	7.7	739	1,666	4,751	4.8	45.7	23.6	6.7	19.2
income High	90,343	7.6	918	1,809	12,415	6.8	56.0	19.2	2.0	16.0
income	106,754	7.9	893	1,746	14,776	10.3	69.2	13.4	0.9*	6.2*
<u>Metropolitan s</u>	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	7.4	784	1,614	26,994	7.7	57.7	18.1	4.3	12.3
Non-MSA	51,022	7.9	975	1,806	7,323	7.7	57.0	19.5	4.4	11.4*
Missing	2,448	9.5								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	52,636	9.1	797	1,505	7,224	2.9	59.5	22.7	5.5	9.4*
Midwest	64,536	8.4	790	1,782	9,620	10.8	59.4	14.3	2.0	13.4
South	97,373	6.9	1,001	1,610	10,811	6.5	55.5	18.6	4.4	14.9
West	63,861	6.4	659	1,831	7,505	11.4*	52.7	18.8*	5.7	11.4

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expense

VISITS TO 1 II	ysicians Only	- I defility	Per pers			Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe		Expenses	of payr	nent	'		
Population Characteristic	Population	with	Madian	Maan	(in		Private	Madiaara	Madiaaid	Oth a "C
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	роскет	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.3	44	80	2,367	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.4	1.5
Age in years										
Under 65	t	0.2	59	95	1,978	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.6	1.9
Under 6	· †	0.4								
6-17	†	0.4	129	234	456	1.8*	5.9	0.0*	2.7*	4.1*
18-44	†	0.3	103	208	1,503	3.0	3.3	0.6*	1.0	3.7
45-64	†	0.6	98	105	853	1.7	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.8
65 and over	_	1.0	82	152	1,126	1.5	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.8
OVCI	†	1.0	02	102	1,120	1.5	5.0	5.5	0.4	1.0
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.3	51	132	1,552	2.3	2.9	2.1	0.6	1.9
Female	†	0.4	62	87	1,467	1.2	2.7	2.8	0.7	2.3
Race/ethnicity	<u>L</u>									
White and Other	†	0.3	52	87	2,114	1.5	2.4	2.2	0.4	1.7
Black	†	0.3	91	216	568	4.4*	9.0	2.2	2.4	4.9
Hispanic	, †	0.5	107	177	447	1.0	6.6	3.9*	3.7	4.8
·										
Health insura	nce status <sup>a</sup>									
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	75	110	1,794	1.9	2.6	0.3*	0.3*	2.0
<65, Public		0.0	70	110	1,704	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
only <65,	1,863	0.6	72	120	310	1.6*	0.0*	5.2	5.1	4.4
Uninsured	1,710	0.4	225*	245	312	4.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.1
65+, Medicare										
only	729	1.4	154	295	544	2.2*	0.0*	4.0	0.0*	3.4
65+,										
Medicare	074	4.0	400						0.04	0.0+
and private 65+,	971	1.3	108	202	930	2.0*	3.5	3.8	0.3*	2.3*
Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	280	2.0								
Missing										
_	е									
Poverty status Negative	<u> </u>									
or Poor	†	0.5	117	119	288	2.7*	5.1	3.6	4.3	3.5
Near-poor	†	1.2								
Low income	_	0.6	108	201	676	1.2	6.4	4.1	1.3	4.1
Middle	†	0.0	100	201	676	1.2	0.4	4.1	1.3	4.1
income	t	0.4	86	131	1,113	1.4	3.9	3.6	0.5	2.8
High income	†	0.4	88	150	1,576	2.6	3.1	2.3	0.4*	1.9*
ilicome	1	0.4	00	150	1,570	2.0	3.1	2.3	0.4	1.9
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.3	50	96	2,178	1.6	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.5
Non-MSA	†	0.7	113	155	879	1.6	3.2	3.2	1.1	3.6*
Missing	†	2.5								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast		0.9	59	144	1,050	0.4	3.2	4.7	1.2	3.6*
Midwest	†	0.8	76	120	1,159	2.5	4.7	2.5	0.5	2.9
South	†	0.3	57	103	984	1.4	3.6	2.5	0.9	3.1
West	t	0.4	130	287	1,498	3.9*	5.3	6.0*	1.0	2.3

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only

<b>V</b> 13113 10 1 11	ysicians Only	- I denity	Per pers			Percen	nt distribution	of total exp	enses by s	source
		Percent	an expe		Expenses	of payr	ment	<u>'</u>	,	
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Moon	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Characteristic	(III tilousarius)	Схрспас	Median	IVICALI	1111110113)	pocket	ilisurance	ivieuicare	ivieuicaiu	Other
Total	278,406	7.4	605	1,317	27,149	8.9	55.4	18.8	4.3	12.6
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	6.2	599	1,257	19,002	10.2	68.0	2.9	5.4	13.6
Under 6	24,126	4.3								
6-17 18-44	48,405	3.2	325*	1,054	1,618	5.1*	73.7	0.0*	8.8*	12.5*
45-64	109,021 62.072	5.6 10.4	615 700	1,349	8,224 8,355	12.9* 9.0	64.4 69.7	1.2* 5.2	5.2 4.3	16.4 11.7
65 and	62,072	10.4	700	1,296	8,355	9.0	69.7	5.2	4.3	11.7
over	34,782	15.8	633	1,484	8,147	5.9*	26.1	56.1	1.5	10.5
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	6.7	575	1,357	12,291	11.1	55.2	17.1	2.8	13.9
Female	142,524	8.1	637	1,286	14,859	7.1	55.6	20.2	5.5	11.6
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	209,401	8.0	647	1,377	22,928	9.1	56.9	20.3	2.6	11.1
Black	35,049	6.1	405	1,003	2,154	10.5*	50.3	10.7	7.9	20.7
Hispanic	33,955	5.3	492	1,142	2,068	4.7	43.5	11.3*	18.9	21.7
Health insura	nco etatue <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	ice status									
private <65, Public	182,658	6.7	652	1,327	16,183	10.5	79.8	0.7*	0.8*	8.2
only <65,	28,622	6.8	340	896	1,745	3.7*	0.0*	24.7	52.1	19.6
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	3.0	441*	1,105	1,074	15.7*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	84.3
Medicare										
only	11,515	13.6	593	1,463	2,298	5.1*	0.0*	75.6	0.0*	19.4
65+,										
Medicare and private	19,570	17.9	667	1,568	5,491	6.5*	38.7	47.6	0.8*	6.5*
65+,	10,070	17.5	007	1,000	0,401	0.0	00.1	47.0	0.0	0.0
Medicare										
and other	0.500	44.0								
public 65+,	3,568	11.6								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	5.7	441	916	1,684	9.6*	19.3	20.5	31.6	19.1
Near-poor	12,196	6.9								
Low										
income Middle	37,059	7.6	613	1,281	3,619	4.8*	45.4	23.7	7.1	19.0
income	90,343	7.5	641	1,421	9,597	6.9	54.0	20.3	2.0	16.7
High				4 000			22.4	40 -	0.04	
income	106,754	7.8	611	1,369	11,445	12.1	68.1	13.5	0.8*	5.5
<u>Metropolitan</u> s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	7.3	574	1,274	20,986	8.6	56.0	18.5	4.2	12.6
Non-MSA	51,022	7.7	730	1,409	5,505	8.1	58.0	19.9	4.6	9.3
Missing	2,448	9.5								
Census Regio										
Northeast	52,636	8.9	618	1,142	5,366	2.8	57.9	26.0	5.5	7.8
Midwest South	64,536	8.2	615	1,394	7,382	13.1	58.6	12.8	2.0	13.6
West	97,373 63,861	6.8 6.3	644 545	1,243 1,541	8,199 6,202	6.8 12.1*	53.7 51.6	18.8 19.8*	4.3 5.7	16.4 10.8
******	00,001	0.3	J <del>+</del> U	1,041	0,202	14.1	31.0	13.0	5.7	10.0

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only

		Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses		t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	ource
Population	Population	with	an expe	1150	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.3	29	69	1,919	1.6	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.5
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	40	79	1,563	2.1	2.7	0.7	0.7	1.9
Under 6	†	0.4								
6-17	†	0.4	104*	186	358	2.1*	6.1	0.0*	2.7*	4.0*
18-44	†	0.3	65	173	1,202	3.9*	4.0	0.7*	1.2	3.4
45-64	†	0.6	68	92	699	2.2	3.4	1.4	1.0	2.0
65 and	·									
over	†	1.0	55	147	1,011	1.8*	3.3	3.8	0.4	2.1
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	t	0.3	47	125	1,381	2.8	3.3	2.5	0.6	2.0
Female	†	0.4	40	71	1,119	1.5	3.2	3.1	8.0	2.1
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	†	0.3	37	77	1,759	1.9	2.7	2.5	0.4	1.6
Black	† †	0.7	92	189	469	5.4*	10.2	3.0	2.3	5.9
Hispanic	, †	0.7	71	161	372	1.1	7.4	4.5*	4.0	5.3
•		0.5	71	101	372	1.1	7.4	4.5	4.0	5.5
Health insura	nce status <sup>o</sup>									
<65, Any					4 40=			0.01	0.0+	4.0
private <65, Public	8,688	0.3	48	92	1,427	2.5	3.0	0.3*	0.3*	1.9
only <65,	1,863	0.6	42	107	253	2.0*	0.0*	5.8	5.5	5.0
Uninsured	1,710	0.4	183*	183	227	5.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	5.0
65+,										
Medicare										
only	729	1.4	119	282	503	2.6*	0.0*	4.8	0.0*	3.9
65+, Medicare										
and private	971	1.3	87	194	829	2.4*	4.0	4.3	0.4*	2.7*
65+,	071	1.0	07	104	020	2.7	4.0	4.0	0.4	2.1
Medicare										
and other										
public	280	2.0								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.5	68	92	221	3.4*	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.9
Near-poor	· †	1.2								
Low	•									
income	†	0.6	89	167	553	1.5*	6.8	4.5	1.5	4.1
Middle										
income	†	0.4	71	117	932	1.8	4.8	4.3	0.6	3.1
High income	†	0.4	58	129	1,325	3.3	3.2	2.6	0.4*	1.4
					,,,,,					
	statistical area									
MSA	†	0.3	32	85	1,802	2.0	2.8	2.6	0.5	1.4
Non-MSA	†	0.6	68	97	651	2.2	4.0	3.5	1.3	1.9
Missing	†	2.5								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	†	0.8	72	118	855	0.5	4.1	5.5	1.4	1.9
Midwest	†	0.8	36	99	842	3.1	5.1	2.5	0.6	2.5
South	†	0.3	55	89	813	1.7	4.8	2.5	0.9	3.9
West	†	0.4	81	260	1,279	4.8*	5.6	6.8*	1.2	2.1

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only

11010 10 1 11	ysicians Only	ODD EX	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Damilation	Demolation	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
T. (.)										
Total	278,406	4.7	365	616	8,010	5.0	61.6	16.6	4.2	12.5
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	3.8	417	688	6,443	5.6	71.7	3.6	4.8	14.4
Under 6	24,126	2.2								
6-17	48,405	1.7								
18-44	109,021	3.4	440	761	2,846	5.1	67.8	1.2*	3.3	22.6*
45-64	62,072	6.9	407	647	2,753	5.4	76.2	7.2	3.3	7.9
65 and over	34,782	10.5	300	430	1,567	2.6	20.5	70.2	1.8*	4.9
Cov										
<u>Sex</u> Male	405.000	4.0	200	004	0.070	<b>5</b> 0	00.0	45.0	0.7*	44.0
Female	135,882	4.0	399	624	3,373	5.6	63.3	15.6	3.7*	11.8
remale	142,524	5.3	340	610	4,637	4.6	60.5	17.3	4.5	13.0*
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	209,401	5.2	366	625	6,830	5.3	61.2	17.9	3.0	12.6
Black	35,049	3.3	306	522	606	3.1*	71.3	11.3*	9.2*	5.0*
Hispanic	33,955	2.7	361	627	574	4.0	57.1	6.9*	12.9*	19.1*
	•	2.1	301	021	374	4.0	57.1	0.9	12.9	13.1
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private	182,658	4.1	444	734	5,494	5.0	84.0	1.3	1.4*	8.2*
<65, Public only	28,622	4.5	219	392	501	3.7*	0.0*	32.0	45.9	18.4*
<b>&lt;</b> 65,		4.5	219	392	301	3.1	0.0	32.0	45.9	10.4
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	1.8								
Medicare										
only 65+,	11,515	7.8								
Medicare										
and private	19,570	12.7	270	441	1,092	2.5	29.4	66.8	0.8*	0.5*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	7.4								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	32,053	3.6	236	460	536	3.3*	33.9	20.5	27.8	14.6*
Near-poor Low	12,196	4.8								
income	37,059	4.5	369	684	1,131	4.8	46.9	23.5	5.2*	19.5*
Middle income	90,343	4.9	365	632	2,818	6.3	62.7	15.4	2.1*	13.5*
High										
income	106,754	4.8	427	648	3,331	4.1	72.9	13.1	1.3*	8.6*
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	4.4	389	602	6,008	4.6	63.5	16.4	4.4	11.1
Non-MSA	51,022	5.7	314	625	1,818	6.4	53.9	18.1	3.9	17.8*
Missing	2,448	4.6*								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	52,636	6.2	326	571	1,857	3.3	64.1	13.2	5.3*	14.1*
Midwest	64,536	5.3	312	648	2,238	3.5	62.3	19.5	2.1*	12.6*
South	97,373	4.6	405	588	2,612	5.8	61.2	18.0	4.6	10.4
West	63,861	2.9	538	699	1,303	8.5	57.9	13.8	5.5	14.2*

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only

visits to Pily	sicians Only	- SDD EX	Per pers		Total	Percen	nt distribution	of total evr	nancae hy s	OUTCA
		Percent	an expe		Expenses			or total CX	ochiaca by a	ource
Population	Population	with			(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.2	20	33	606	0.5	2.9	2.0	0.7	3.0
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	27	46	572	0.6	3.3	0.7	8.0	3.6
Under 6	†	0.3								
6-17	†	0.2								
18-44	†	0.3	54	86	424	8.0	6.3	0.5*	0.9	7.3*
45-64 65 and	†	0.4	28	39	230	8.0	2.9	1.6	0.9	2.3
over	†	0.8	32	27	191	0.6	3.5	3.5	0.9*	1.2
Sex										
Male	†	0.3	30	38	277	0.7	3.7	2.1	1.1*	2.9
Female	†	0.3	32	46	484	0.7	4.1	3.1	0.8	4.7*
	'	0.0	<b>0</b> -			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		<b>.</b>	0.0	
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>!</u>									
Other	†	0.3	20	37	536	0.6	3.4	2.3	0.5	3.5
Black	†	0.4	63	76	132	1.0*	6.8	3.9*	4.2*	2.3*
Hispanic	†	0.3	73	73	112	1.1	7.9	2.2*	4.5*	6.1*
,	·									
<b>Health insurar</b>	<u>ıce status</u> ⁴									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	8,688	0.2	27	54	530	0.7	4.0	0.3	0.5*	4.2*
only <65,	1,863	0.4	55	46	78	1.5*	0.0*	5.9	6.5	6.3*
Uninsured 65+,	1,710	0.3								
Medicare only 65+,	729	1.0							-	
Medicare and private	971	1.1	39	36	164	0.7	4.7	4.6	0.5*	0.4*
65+, Medicare	371	1.1	39	30	104	0.1	4.7	4.0	0.5	0.4
and other public	280	1.7								
65+,	200	1.7								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>e</u>									
or Poor	†	0.4	57	64	92	1.4*	8.7	4.8	6.1	5.6*
Near-poor Low	†	0.9								
income Middle	†	0.4	81	89	178	1.3	7.3	4.5	2.0*	6.2*
income High	†	0.3	29	52	318	1.1	4.7	2.9	0.7*	5.1*
income	†	0.3	36	53	352	0.5	5.1	3.0	0.6*	5.1*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.3	24	32	490	0.6	3.0	2.0	0.8	2.8
Non-MSA	†	0.5	35	100	317	1.2	7.2	4.7	0.8	9.3*
Missing	†	1.5*								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	<del>-</del> †	0.6	39	75	274	1.0	7.1	3.2	1.8*	8.9*
Midwest	†	0.6	47	74	396	0.5	6.1	5.0	0.8*	6.5*
South	†	0.2	42	47	261	0.9	4.1	3.4	1.1	2.5
West	†	0.3	72	58	254	1.6	6.3	3.7	1.1	5.4*
-							•			

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

<u> </u>	ii-Pilysicialis	Omy ruc	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
		Percent	an expe		Expenses				, , , , ,	
Population	Population	with			(in		Private			- · · · · · · ·
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	7.5	275	877	18,389	6.2	47.1	28.5	6.6	11.6*
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	6.0	275	746	10,834	7.4	65.9	10.8*	8.6	7.4
Under 6	24,126	2.2								
6-17 18-44	48,405	2.3								
45-64	109,021	4.8	247	601	3,176	8.7	63.5	12.9*	6.6	8.3
45-64 65 and	62,072	12.3	319	876	6,676	7.1	69.1	11.1*	5.4*	7.3
over	34,782	18.5	270	1,173	7,555	4.6*	20.3	53.8	3.7*	17.6*
Sex										
Male	135,882	4.9	338	1,310	8,664	3.7	42.9	29.4	7.1*	17.0*
Female	142,524	10.1	250	677	9,725	8.5	50.9	27.7	6.1	6.8
Page/othnicity	,				,					
Race/ethnicity White and	_									
Other	209,401	9.0	276	836	15,679	5.9	51.3	28.1	2.6	12.2*
Black	35,049	3.5	227	1,372	1,669	11.5*	21.8*	28.6*	29.4	8.7*
Hispanic	33,955	2.9	270	1,050	1,041	3.1*	25.6	33.7*	29.9*	7.8*
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private	182,658	6.7	281	689	8,441	7.4	84.5	2.0*	0.9*	5.2
<65, Public only	28,622	5.2	294	1,332*	1,990*	0.5*	0.0*	50.1*	43.0*	6.4*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	2.4								
65+, Medicare	02,0									
only 65+,	11,515	13.2	240	1,367*	2,071*	1.1*	0.0*	40.9*	0.0*	58.1
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare	19,570	22.1	286	1,077	4,650	3.0	32.9	62.0	0.3*	1.8*
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	17.1								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	5.4	277	834	1,445	4.7*	17.4*	32.7	32.7	12.5*
Near-poor Low	12,196	7.8								
income Middle	37,059	6.6	304	1,003	2,445	12.7*	28.7	35.7	14.3*	8.5
income High	90,343	7.3	257	893	5,911	4.6	43.3	26.7	1.7*	23.7*
income	106,754	8.6	279	786	7,257	6.2	69.5	20.0	0.5*	3.8
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	6.9	279	846	13,105	6.1	46.8	26.7	6.2	14.2*
Non-MSA	51,022	10.3	261	979	5,148	6.6	48.7	32.2*	7.6*	4.9
Missing	2,448	9.5*								
Census Regio										
Northeast	52,636	10.3	236	739	4,006	4.0	48.3	40.5	2.5	4.7
Midwest	64,536	10.0	265	989	6,353	4.6	42.9	31.7	3.1*	17.7*
South West	97,373	6.2	300	948	5,698	9.7	54.1	17.6	8.8* 17.4*	9.7
vv&5t	63,861	4.9	284	748	2,333	6.0	39.7	25.6	17.4*	11.3

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

		Percent	Per pers		Expenses	of payr		of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other
Total	†	0.4	12	77	1,761	1.1	4.4	3.7	1.6	4.2*
	'	<b>.</b>			.,			<b></b>		
Age in years Under 65	t	0.3	15	69	1,102	1.0	5.1	5.2*	2.3	1.2
Under 6	†	0.4								
6-17	· †	0.3								
18-44	, †	0.3	31	70	382	1.9	7.0	7.6*	1.7	1.9
45-64	, †	0.7	27	108	882	1.3	6.0	5.3*	2.8*	1.7
65 and	ı	0.7	21	100	002	1.5	0.0	5.5	2.0	1.7
over	†	1.1	21	212	1,352	2.2*	3.6	6.3	2.0*	9.4*
Sex										
Male	t	0.3	44	214	1,496	0.8	7.5	5.3	3.0*	8.3*
Female	†	0.5	17	46	817	1.6	3.9	3.8	1.6	1.0
Race/ethnicity	Ĺ									
White and Other	†	0.5	13	81	1,678	0.8	5.0	4.1	0.5	4.9*
Black	†	0.4	63	377	493	7.8*	8.1*	9.5*	8.8	2.8*
Hispanic	†	0.4	53	247	258	1.1*	6.4	13.1*	12.7*	3.5*
•		0.4	55	241	236	1.1	0.4	13.1	12.7	3.5
Health insurar	nce status <sup>a</sup>									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.3	21	64	916	1.0	1.8	0.8*	0.4*	1.2
only <65,	1,863	0.6	44	421*	680*	0.3*	0.0*	16.5*	14.9*	3.0*
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	0.3								
only 65+, Medicare	729	1.5	25	702*	1,079*	0.5*	0.0*	13.3*	0.0*	13.6
and private 65+, Medicare	971	1.4	39	154	755	0.7	2.8	2.8	0.2*	0.5*
and other public	280	2.4						-		
65+, Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative				400						
or Poor	†	0.5	26	139	279	2.6*	5.4*	5.7	9.8	4.1*
Near-poor Low	†	1.3								
income Middle	t	0.8	34	185	544	5.4*	6.4	6.5	4.9*	2.3
income High	†	0.4	24	179	1,224	1.0	8.4	5.8	0.8*	10.9*
income	t	0.5	21	85	940	1.0	4.1	3.6	0.3*	0.9
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.4	16	86	1,427	1.3	4.6	2.7	1.8	5.7*
Non-MSA	†	0.4	21	176	1,427	1.7	10.6	2.7 11.5*	3.6*	1.2
Missing	†	0.8 3.1*		176	1,100	1.7	10.6	11.5"	3.6" 	1.2
Census Regio	on									
Northeast	<del></del> †	0.9	20	109	651	1.0	10.1	10.5	0.7	1.3
Midwest	, †	0.7	19	190	1,253	1.1	7.7	6.1	1.2*	11.0*
South	, †	0.5	40	132	955	2.8	7.0	3.2	3.8*	2.4
West	+	0.5	38	100	429	1.8	5.4	6.8	6.3*	2.4

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only

VISITS TO ITO	ii-Pilysicialis	Omy ruc	Per pers			Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Ondracteristic	(III tilousulus)	СХРСПОС	Median	IVICALI	11111110113)	pocket	Ilisurance	Medicare	Medicald	Other
Total	278,406	7.4	229	754	15,576	6.1	45.5	28.7	7.3	12.3*
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	5.8	229	635	9,040	7.2	63.7	11.7*	9.8	7.6
Under 6	24,126	2.1								
6-17	48,405	2.3								
18-44	109,021	4.7	206	505	2,577	8.7	60.0	14.9*	7.5	9.0
45-64 65 and	62,072	12.2	253	755	5,694	6.8	68.0	11.8*	6.0*	7.4
over	34,782	18.5	227	1,017	6,536	4.7*	20.4	52.3	3.9*	18.7*
Sex										
Male	135,882	4.8	292	1,155	7,586	3.3	42.0	28.8	7.8*	18.0*
Female	142,524	9.9	190	567	7,990	8.8	48.8	28.6	6.9	6.8
Race/ethnicity	L									
White and Other	209,401	8.8	229	712	13,198	5.7	49.7	28.6	2.8	13.1*
Black	35,049	3.3	189	1,231	1,438	5. <i>1</i> 12.7*	49.7 20.7*	26.9*	2.o 32.3*	7.2*
Hispanic	33,955	2.9	200	962	940	2.5*	24.4	33.0*	32.3*	8.0*
	•	2.9	200	902	940	2.5	24.4	33.0	32.1	0.0
Health insurar	nce status <sup>o</sup>									
<65, Any private	182,658	6.6	229	570	6,862	7.3	84.0	1.8*	0.9*	6.0
<65, Public only	28,622	5.1	262	1,280*	1,868*	0.4*	0.0*	50.0*	44.1*	5.5*
<65, Uninsured	22.244	2.3								
65+, Medicare	32,344	2.3						-	-	
only	11,515	13.2	202	1,202*	1,821*	0.7*	0.0*	36.6*	0.0*	62.8
65+, Medicare										
and private	19,570	22.0	235	935	4,026	3.0	33.0	61.9	0.3*	1.8*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	17.0								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative or Poor	32,053	5.3	242	721	1,232	4.9*	17.8*	30.2	36.2	10.8*
Near-poor	12,196	7.6								
Low										
income Middle	37,059	6.4	292	884	2,104	13.7*	28.4	34.4	15.8*	7.8*
income High	90,343	7.2	211	757	4,935	4.3	41.9	25.7	1.7*	26.4*
income	106,754	8.6	227	662	6,051	5.9	68.3	21.2	0.5*	4.0
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	6.8	231	718	10,957	6.1	45.3	26.5	6.9	15.2*
Non-MSA	51,022	10.1	213	867	4,490	6.4	46.9	33.5*	8.3*	4.9
Missing	2,448	9.5*								
Census Regio										
Northeast	52,636	10.1	212	649	3,457	3.7	47.3	42.1	2.5*	4.4*
Midwest	64,536	9.9	205	848	5,409	4.3	41.2	31.4	3.4*	19.6*
South	97,373	6.0	252	786	4,619	10.4*	52.2	17.2	10.3*	9.9
West	63,861	4.8	249	677	2,091	5.5	39.0	25.1	18.8*	11.6

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Non-Physicians Only-Facility Expenses Only

VISITS TO NO	n-Physicians	Only- Fac				Davasa	م مناب طائعات ا	of total ave		
		Percent	Per pers		Expenses		t distribution	or total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	1150	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)	nocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
	(	07.0000	Modium	Moun		poonot	modranoc	Medicare	Wicaldala	Other
Total	†	0.3	13	70	1,537	1.2	4.5	4.2	1.9	4.8*
	'	0.0		. •	.,00.					
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.3	18	64	962	1.0	5.7	6.1*	2.7	1.3
Under 6	†	0.3								
6-17	†	0.3								
18-44	†	0.3	21	59	303	2.2	7.5	8.6*	2.0	2.0
45-64	†	0.7	24	97	781	1.4	6.6	6.1*	3.2*	1.8
65 and	'	•								
over	†	1.1	19	189	1,198	2.5*	3.7	7.1	2.2*	10.5*
Sex										
Male	†	0.3	34	193	1,331	0.8	7.5	5.9	3.3*	9.1*
Female	†	0.5	14	41	683	2.0	3.8	4.1	1.8	1.1
Race/ethnicity	<u>L</u>									
White and										
Other	†	0.4	14	74	1,478	0.8	5.2	4.6	0.6	5.6*
Black	†	0.3	38	332	421	9.2*	7.7*	10.3*	9.8*	3.4*
Hispanic	†	0.4	46	246	249	0.9*	6.8	14.3*	13.9*	3.9*
	d									
Health insurar	nce status"									
<65, Any	0.000	0.0	00	50	750		0.4	0.7*	0.5*	4.5
private <65, Public	8,688	0.3	20	56	758	1.1	2.1	0.7*	0.5*	1.5
only	1,863	0.6	47	425*	665*	0.3*	0.0*	17.3*	15.9*	2.9*
<65,	1,005	0.0	47	423	003	0.5	0.0	17.5	13.3	2.5
Uninsured	1,710	0.3								
65+,	1,1.12									
Medicare										
only	729	1.5	25	626*	960*	0.4*	0.0*	14.8*	0.0*	15.0
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	971	1.4	32	142	685	8.0	2.9	3.0	0.1*	0.6*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public	280	2.4								
65+,										
Missing										
_										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	†	0.5	35	133	255	3.0*	5.6*	5.8	10.8	4.5*
Near-poor	†	1.3								
Low										
income Middle	†	8.0	33	158	457	6.4*	6.2	6.9	5.3*	2.8*
Middle income	t	0.4	24	162	1,084	1.1	8.7	6.7	0.9*	12.4*
High	ı	0.4	24	102	1,004	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	12.4
income	†	0.5	20	74	802	1.1	4.5	4.0	0.3*	1.0
	'									
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.4	16	78	1,231	1.6	4.6	3.1	2.1	6.5*
Non-MSA	†	0.7	18	163	990	1.7	10.9	12.3*	4.1*	1.4
Missing	†	3.1*								
5	•	- •								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	<del>_</del>	0.9	17	104	600	1.0	10.5	11.4	0.8*	1.5*
Midwest	†	0.7	17	174	1,111	1.2	7.6	7.0	1.4*	12.3*
South	†	0.5	30	117	786	3.5*	7.4	3.5	4.5*	2.7
West	+	0.5	32	91	383	1.6	6.0	7.2	7.0*	2.6
		U.U	~-		, 555		<u> </u>			

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only

		Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses	Percen of payr	it distribution nent	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with	Median		(in millions)	Out of	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other
Total	278,406	4.0	90	252	2,813	6.7	56.0	27.0	2.4	7.9
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	3.1	91	236	1,794	8.6	76.6	6.2*	2.4*	6.3
Under 6	24,126	0.9								
6-17	48,405	1.2								
18-44	109,021	2.4	89	232	599	8.8	78.4	4.7*	2.8*	5.3*
45-64	62,072	6.8	103	233	982	9.1	75.3	6.9*	1.8*	7.0*
65 and	,,,									
over	34,782	10.2	88	286	1,019	3.4	19.8	63.6	2.5*	10.7*
Sex										
Male	135,882	2.4	117	335	1,078	6.1	49.2	33.1	2.1*	9.5*
Female	142,524	5.6	77	218	1,735	7.1	60.2	23.2	2.6*	6.9*
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	209,401	4.8	90	248	2,481	6.9	59.4	25.4	1.3*	7.1
Black	35,049	1.8								
Hispanic	33,955	1.6								
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	noo otatao									
private <65, Public	182,658	3.6	93	240	1,580	7.9	87.0	3.0*	0.6*	1.5*
only <65,	28,622	2.2								
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	1.2								
Medicare only 65+,	11,515	7.0								
Medicare and private 65+,	19,570	11.6	90	275	624	3.0	32.4	62.1	0.6*	1.9*
Medicare										
and other public	3,568	13.6								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative or Poor	22.052	0.0								
Near-poor	32,053	2.8								
Low	12,196	3.1								
income Middle	37,059	3.5	90	265	341	6.6	31.2*	44.0	5.4*	12.9*
income High	90,343	4.0	90	269	976	5.7	50.5	31.8	1.8*	10.1*
income	106,754	4.6	89	243	1,206	7.5	75.8	14.0	0.2*	2.6
	statistical area									
MSA	224,935	3.6	92	264	2,148	6.5	54.6	27.8	2.4*	8.8
Non-MSA Missing	51,022 2,448	5.8 3.4*	85 	224	658 	7.5 	60.9	23.9	2.6* 	5.2* 
Census Regio										
Northeast		E A	60	200	E40	6.0	E4.0	20.0	0.7*	6.7*
Midwest	52,636 64,536	5.1 5.7	69 91	206 258	549 944	6.0 5.9	54.3 52.8	30.3 32.9	2.7* 1.6*	6.7* 6.9*
South	64,536 97,373	5.7 3.8	91 101	258 293	1,078	5.9 7.0	52.8 62.1	32.9 19.4	2.3*	6.9" 9.1*
West	97,373 63,861	3.8 1.8	99	293	242	7.0 10.1*	62.1 45.5	30.1	5.3*	9.1*

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only

Population   Pop	V13113 10 110	ii-Pilysicialis	Omy OD	Per pers			Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Part				an expe	nse						
Total				Median	Mean				Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>C</sup>
Martin   M	Characteristic	(III tilousarius)	СХРСПВС	Median	IVICALI	11111110113)	pocket	Ilisurance	ivieuicare	ivieuicaiu	Other
Under 65	Total	t	0.2	5	21	319	0.8	4.6	3.2	0.7	1.9
Under 65											
Unifor 6		_	0.2	7	22	217	1.0	2.0	2.2*	0.0*	1.0
Fe-17											
18-44											
A5-64   f   0.5   g   27   128   1.5   5.3   3.3°   0.8°   2.8°   65 and over   f   0.7   8   5.3   208   0.7   5.7   4.3   1.3°   3.8°											
Sex											
Sex		1	0.5	3	21	120	1.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
Male		t	0.7	8	53	208	0.7	5.7	4.3	1.3*	3.8*
Male	Sov										
Female		_	0.2	12	60	220	1.6	9.0	<b>5</b> 0	0.0*	2.4*
Marchicity   White and   Color   1											
White and Other	remaie	'	0.5	O	20	204	0.9	4.5	3.1	0.9	2.1
Chefic		L									
Black		_	0.3	E	22	202	0.0	4 0	2.5	0.5*	1.0
Hispanic						292					1.8
Health insurance status											
Sefs. Any	riispanic	ı	0.3								
Private   8,688   0.2   8   25   208   1.3   2.8   1.9   0.5   0.6   <   <   <   <   <   <   <   <   <		nce status <sup>d</sup>									
< 65, Public											
only         1,863         0.3   <			0.2	8	25	208	1.3	2.8	1.9*	0.5*	0.6*
Uninsured   1,710   0.2   -   -     -     -     -     -       -       -	only		0.3								
Medicare	•	1.710	0.2								
Medicare only 729 1.0		1,7 10	0.2								
65÷, Medicare and private 971 1.0 11 53 144 0.9 6.3 5.9 0.4* 0.7* 65+, Medicare and other public 280 2.1 65+, Missing											
Medicare and private         971         1.0         11         53         144         0.9         6.3         5.9         0.4*         0.7*           65+, Medicare and other public 65+, Missing         280         2.1		729	1.0								
and private 971 1.0 11 53 144 0.9 6.3 5.9 0.4* 0.7* 65+, Medicare and other public 280 2.1											
Medicare											
Medicare and other public       280       2.1 <t< td=""><td></td><td>971</td><td>1.0</td><td>11</td><td>53</td><td>144</td><td>0.9</td><td>6.3</td><td>5.9</td><td>0.4*</td><td>0.7*</td></t<>		971	1.0	11	53	144	0.9	6.3	5.9	0.4*	0.7*
and other public 280 2.1											
public 65+, Missing         2.1 <td></td>											
Missing		280	2.1								
Poverty status											
Negative   Or Poor	iviissing										
or Poor         †         0.4 <t< td=""><td></td><td><u>s</u>e</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		<u>s</u> e									
Near-poor Low income income         †         0.7 <t< td=""><td></td><td>+</td><td>0.4</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		+	0.4								
Low income † 0.5 9 67 98 1.9 10.1* 7.3 2.9* 7.8* Middle income † 0.3 12 47 200 1.1 7.9 6.3 1.0* 3.7* High income † 0.3 10 33 192 1.3 3.8 2.9 0.1* 0.7  Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)  MSA † 0.2 7 26 283 0.8 5.3 3.7 0.8* 2.4 Non-MSA † 0.5 5 37 134 2.1 8.6 6.8 1.2* 2.1* Missing † 1.5*										 	
income † 0.5 9 67 98 1.9 10.1* 7.3 2.9* 7.8*  Middle income † 0.3 12 47 200 1.1 7.9 6.3 1.0* 3.7*  High income † 0.3 10 33 192 1.3 3.8 2.9 0.1* 0.7   Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)  MSA † 0.2 7 26 283 0.8 5.3 3.7 0.8* 2.4  Non-MSA † 0.5 5 37 134 2.1 8.6 6.8 1.2* 2.1*  Missing † 1.5*	•	1	0.7								
Middle income income income         †         0.3         12         47         200         1.1         7.9         6.3         1.0*         3.7* High income         †         0.3         10         33         192         1.3         3.8         2.9         0.1*         0.7           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         †         0.2         7         26         283         0.8         5.3         3.7         0.8*         2.4           Non-MSA         †         0.5         5         37         134         2.1         8.6         6.8         1.2*         2.1*           Missing         †         1.5* <td></td> <td>t</td> <td>0.5</td> <td>9</td> <td>67</td> <td>98</td> <td>1.9</td> <td>10.1*</td> <td>7.3</td> <td>2.9*</td> <td>7.8*</td>		t	0.5	9	67	98	1.9	10.1*	7.3	2.9*	7.8*
High income         †         0.3         10         33         192         1.3         3.8         2.9         0.1*         0.7           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         †         0.2         7         26         283         0.8         5.3         3.7         0.8*         2.4           Non-MSA         †         0.5         5         37         134         2.1         8.6         6.8         1.2*         2.1*           Missing         †         1.5*   -											
income         †         0.3         10         33         192         1.3         3.8         2.9         0.1*         0.7           Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         †         0.2         7         26         283         0.8         5.3         3.7         0.8*         2.4           Non-MSA         †         0.5         5         37         134         2.1         8.6         6.8         1.2*         2.1*           Missing         †         1.5* <td></td> <td>†</td> <td>0.3</td> <td>12</td> <td>47</td> <td>200</td> <td>1.1</td> <td>7.9</td> <td>6.3</td> <td>1.0*</td> <td>3.7*</td>		†	0.3	12	47	200	1.1	7.9	6.3	1.0*	3.7*
Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)           MSA         †         0.2         7         26         283         0.8         5.3         3.7         0.8*         2.4           Non-MSA         †         0.5         5         37         134         2.1         8.6         6.8         1.2*         2.1*           Missing         †         1.5*		_	0.0	40	22	100	4.0	2.0	2.0	0.4*	0.7
MSA         †         0.2         7         26         283         0.8         5.3         3.7         0.8*         2.4           Non-MSA         †         0.5         5         37         134         2.1         8.6         6.8         1.2*         2.1*           Missing         †         1.5*	income	Т	0.3	10	33	192	1.3	3.8	2.9	0.1"	0.7
Non-MSA † 0.5 5 37 134 2.1 8.6 6.8 1.2* 2.1* Missing † 1.5*		statistical area	(MSA)								
Missing † 1.5*											
Census Region           Northeast         †         0.5         10         32         104         1.6         8.5         6.2         1.6*         3.0*           Midwest         †         0.4         6         38         185         1.2         9.5         7.0         0.8*         3.4*           South         †         0.4         12         46         230         1.2         6.9         3.9         1.2*         3.7*				5	37	134	2.1	8.6	6.8	1.2*	2.1*
Northeast † 0.5 10 32 104 1.6 8.5 6.2 1.6* 3.0* Midwest † 0.4 6 38 185 1.2 9.5 7.0 0.8* 3.4* South † 0.4 12 46 230 1.2 6.9 3.9 1.2* 3.7*	Missing	†	1.5*								
Northeast † 0.5 10 32 104 1.6 8.5 6.2 1.6* 3.0* Midwest † 0.4 6 38 185 1.2 9.5 7.0 0.8* 3.4* South † 0.4 12 46 230 1.2 6.9 3.9 1.2* 3.7*	Census Regio	n									
Midwest † 0.4 6 38 185 1.2 9.5 7.0 0.8* 3.4* South † 0.4 12 46 230 1.2 6.9 3.9 1.2* 3.7*			0.5	10	32	104	1.6	8.5	6.2	1.6*	3.0*
South † 0.4 12 46 230 1.2 6.9 3.9 1.2* 3.7*											
·											

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Office-based Medical Provider Services

All Office-ba	ased Medical	Provider					<del> </del>			
			Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population	Population	with			(in		Private			<b></b> C
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
T : 4 : 1										
Total	278,406	68.8	243	657	125,946	17.8	48.5	16.8	5.8	11.1
_										
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	66.1	212	592	95,400	19.9	58.1	3.2	6.6	12.2
Under 6	24,126	78.5	160	299	5,654	17.2	59.5	0.3*	15.7	7.3
6-17	48,405	60.9	127	269	7,930	23.8	57.4	0.1*	12.9	5.8
18-44	109,021	60.6	222	600	39,611	20.9	56.9	1.9	6.9	13.4
45-64	62,072	75.2	335	904	42,206	18.5	59.2	5.5	3.9	12.9
65 and										
over	34,782	87.6	490	1,003	30,546	11.4	18.6	59.0	3.3	7.7
_										
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	61.9	207	614	51,693	16.1	47.7	16.9	4.8	14.4
Female	142,524	75.4	278	691	74,253	19.0	49.1	16.6	6.5	8.8
Race/ethnicity	<u>/</u>									
White and										
Other	209,401	73.2	268	703	107,778	18.2	49.4	17.1	4.6	10.7
Black	35,049	56.0	150	511	10,026	12.0	39.7	18.6	13.5	16.2
Hispanic	33,955	55.0	165	436	8,142	19.4	47.2	9.9	12.4	11.1
	a a									
<u>Health insurar</u>	<u>nce status</u> ⁴									
<65, Any										
private	182,658	70.7	226	620	80,104	20.3	69.2	1.2	0.7	8.6
<65, Public										
only	28,622	68.0	163	526	10,238	5.2	0.0*	21.1	55.7	18.0*
<65, Uninsured	22 244	38.8	137	404	5,058	42.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	57.1
65+,	32,344	30.0	137	404	5,056	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.1
Medicare										
only	11,515	85.6	393	783	7,720	11.3	0.0*	71.7	0.0*	17.0
65+,	,	00.0	000		.,0		0.0		0.0	
Medicare										
and private	19,570	89.0	548	1,099	19,144	12.1	29.6	53.5	0.2*	4.5
65+,										
Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	87.8	442	1,174	3,676	8.2	0.0*	60.4	26.4	5.0*
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status	e									
Negative	2									
or Poor	32,053	61.2	182	555	10,893	10.5	18.9	22.8	33.9	13.9
Near-poor	12,196	62.4	207	549	4,174	13.1	21.5	33.1	20.5	11.9
Low	12,130	02.4	201	343	7,174	10.1	21.5	33.1	20.5	11.5
income	37,059	64.3	225	641	15,258	15.9	30.1	32.4	9.8	11.9
Middle	,,,,,,				.,					
income	90,343	68.2	238	630	38,854	15.5	49.3	17.0	2.2	15.9
High										
income	106,754	73.9	270	719	56,767	21.7	60.6	10.0	0.7	7.0
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	68.6	243	647	99,846	18.3	49.2	15.7	5.6	11.2
Non-MSA	51,022	70.6	246	685	24,676	16.4	47.1	19.3	6.7	10.5
Missing	2,448	50.4								
-										
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	52,636	73.2	253	647	24,946	17.1	50.7	16.3	7.0	8.9
Midwest	64,536	71.8	240	651	30,162	18.6	46.3	18.7	4.8	11.7
South	97,373	66.8	237	610	39,710	20.2	46.2	17.1	5.3	11.3
West	63,861	65.2	246	747	31,128	14.6	51.9	14.8	6.4	12.2
	30,001				,		· · · · ·		J. 1	

Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Office-based Medical Provider Services

				son with			t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	ource
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses		nent Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	(in millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
Total	_	0.5	F	10	6.074	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Total	†	0.5	5	16	6,871	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.9
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.6	5	17	5,936	8.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.1
Under 6	†	1.2	7	20	581	1.5	2.9	0.1*	1.6	1.5
6-17	†	1.1	4	13	558	1.2	1.8	0.0*	1.6	0.9
18-44	†	8.0	6	20	2,736	1.2	1.4	0.4	8.0	1.3
45-64	†	8.0	13	39	2,889	1.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.1
65 and over	t	0.7	20	48	1,845	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
	'				,,,,,,,					
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.7	5	23	3,614	8.0	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.2
Female	†	0.6	8	19	3,775	8.0	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.3
Race/ethnicity White and	¥.									
Other	†	0.6	6	19	6,724	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.0
Black	, †	1.3	6	41	1,228	1.6	3.8	3.6	1.8	2.4
Hispanic	, †	1.2	7	27	847	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.1
Health insura <65, Any	nce status									
private	8,688	0.6	6	20	5,191	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.1	8.0
<65, Public only	; 1,863	1.4	8	45	1,125	0.8	0.0*	3.3	4.8	6.6*
<65,										
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	1.2	7	39	586	3.8	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	3.8
only 65+,	729	1.3	22	61	790	1.1	0.0*	2.5	0.0*	2.1
Medicare	074	0.0	22	64	1 400	4.2	4.4	4.6	0.4*	4.4
and private 65+, Medicare	971	0.9	32	64	1,408	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.1*	1.1
and other										
public 65+,	280	2.1	51	233	829	2.3	0.0*	2.1	2.6	1.9*
Missing										
Poverty statu	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	1.3	9	35	1,081	1.0	2.8	2.1	2.7	1.9
Near-poor	†	2.2	19	47	455	1.8	3.5	4.1	3.0	2.1
Low income	†	1.3	13	45	1,277	1.0	2.5	3.4	1.4	1.8
Middle income	t	0.8	7	24	2,803	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.2	2.4
High income	t	0.7	8	27	3,672	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.7
			· ·		0,012	•••	•••	0.0	0.2	0.7
	statistical area		_			2				
MSA	†	0.6	6	17	6,347	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.0
Non-MSA	†	1.1	9	43	2,658	1.3	3.3	2.3	0.9	1.7
Missing	†	4.4								
Census Regio	<del></del>									
Northeast	†	1.0	9	33	2,001	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Midwest	†	1.2	11	28	2,489	1.3	2.4	1.9	0.9	2.8
South	†	8.0	8	32	3,374	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.1
West	†	1.3	12	27	4,954	1.2	3.3	2.5	0.7	1.5

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Physicians Only

VIOLO LO I III	ysicians Only	_	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses (in		nent Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	65.3	214	533	96,856	16.8	49.5	16.9	6.0	10.7
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	62.4	189	481	73,126	19.1	59.5	3.1	6.8	11.5
Under 6	24,126	76.3	152	279	5,128	17.2	60.7	0.3*	14.0	7.8
6-17	48,405	57.4	119	223	6,193	22.4	60.3	0.1*	11.8	5.4
18-44	109,021	56.0	199	493	30,093	20.0	59.4	1.9	7.4	11.3
45-64	62,072	72.0	280	709	31,712	17.8	59.2	5.4	4.1	13.5
65 and over	34,782	85.9	410	794	23,730	9.9	18.7	59.5	3.6	8.3
	,									
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	58.5	190	497	39,530	15.5	48.1	17.6	5.1	13.8
Female	142,524	71.8	236	560	57,326	17.7	50.5	16.5	6.7	8.6
Race/ethnicity White and	<u></u>									
Other	209,401	69.4	232	561	81,616	17.3	50.2	17.6	4.7	10.3
Black	35,049	53.3	144	442	8,262	10.9	43.8	16.6	14.1	14.7
Hispanic	33,955	52.3	158	393	6,977	18.8	47.7	10.0	12.4	11.1
·		32.3	156	393	0,911	10.0	41.1	10.0	12.4	11.1
Health insura	nce status <sup>a</sup>									
<65, Any private	182,658	67.1	201	499	61,108	19.4	71.2	1.3*	0.7	7.4
<65, Public only	28,622	63.8	150	444	8,102	5.4	0.0*	18.4	55.8	20.4*
<65, Uninsured	32,344	34.7	133	349	3,917	42.5	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	57.5
65+, Medicare	,-··									
only 65+,	11,515	84.2	330	642	6,219	11.0	0.0*	70.2	0.0*	18.8
Medicare										
and private 65+, Medicare	19,570	87.1	472	856	14,593	10.2	30.3	54.8	0.3*	4.4
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	87.0	386	938	2,911	5.6	0.0*	60.4	28.5	5.5*
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative or Poor	32,053	56.7	175	492	8,934	10.5	18.9	24.2	33.9	12.5
Near-poor	32,053 12,196	56.7 59.3	175	492 491	3,552	10.5	23.1	33.0	33.9 18.7	12.5
Low										
income Middle	37,059	61.6	202	508	11,591	14.1	33.1	30.3	10.0	12.6
income High	90,343	64.9	212	523	30,664	14.7	51.2	16.5	2.3	15.2
income	106,754	70.2	232	562	42,114	20.7	61.5	10.7	0.7	6.4
<u>Metropo</u> litan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	65.4	214	525	77,195	17.3	50.5	16.0	5.8	10.4
Non-MSA	51,022	65.8	214	562	18,849	15.4	46.6	19.7	7.2	11.2
Missing	2,448	46.4								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	52,636	70.4	221	509	18,878	15.4	51.9	18.0	7.0	7.7
Midwest	64,536	68.5	207	519	22,943	17.2	47.2	18.0	5.1	12.6
South	97,373	63.6	213	500	30,968	20.0	45.5	18.6	5.8	10.0
West	63,861	60.5	219	623	24,067	13.4	55.0	13.1	6.4	12.2

Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Physicians Only

Violes to 1 II	ysicians Only		Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses (in		nent Private			
Characteristic			Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.5	4	13	5,589	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.0
Age in years										
Under 65	t	0.6	4	14	4,837	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.5	1.2
Under 6	†	1.2	8	21	561	1.6	3.0	0.1*	1.6	1.6
6-17	Ť	1.1	4	11	444	1.2	2.2	0.0*	1.3	0.9
18-44	†	0.8	6	16	2,080	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.1
45-64	†	0.9	10	33	2,448	1.1	2.3	0.9	0.5	2.5
65 and										
over	†	0.7	16	29	1,235	8.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.7	5	16	2,719	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.9
Female	†	0.6	6	17	3,204	0.9	1.6	8.0	0.5	1.5
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>L</u>									
Other	†	0.6	5	15	5,272	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.1
Black	÷	1.3	7	35	1,030	1.3	3.9	2.8	2.0	2.1
Hispanic	†	1.2	7	23	705	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	100 Otatao									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.6	5	16	4,064	0.9	1.1	0.4*	0.1	0.6
only <65,	1,863	1.3	7	48	1,111	1.0	0.0*	2.8	5.8	8.0*
Uninsured 65+,	1,710	1.2	8	35	483	4.1	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.1
Medicare only 65+,	729	1.4	22	43	601	1.1	0.0*	2.2	0.0*	2.0
Medicare and private 65+,	971	1.0	24	43	951	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.1*	1.0
Medicare and other										
public 65+,	280	2.1	57	121	467	1.2	0.0*	2.6	2.4	2.1*
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>3</u> <sup>e</sup>									
or Poor	t	1.3	8	32	862	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.9
Near-poor Low	†	2.2	18	45	403	1.8	3.9	4.1	2.8	2.3
income Middle	†	1.3	10	28	890	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.5
income High	†	0.8	7	23	2,346	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.2	2.7
income	†	0.8	6	20	2,778	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.6
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	t	0.6	5	15	5,317	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.1
Non-MSA	t	1.1	9	24	1,746	0.8	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.6
Missing	†	4.5								
Census Regio	<del></del>									
Northeast	†	1.1	7	25	1,600	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.8
Midwest	†	1.2	8	25	1,958	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	3.3
South	†	0.7	7	21	2,355	8.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.9
West	<u>†</u>	1.6	10	23	4,279	1.4	2.9	1.4	0.6	1.6

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Non-Physicians Only

V13113 10 110	ii-Filysicialis	Omy	Per pers	son with	Total	Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Characteriotic	(iii tilododildo)	СХРСПОС	Mcdiaii	WCan	Trimiorio)	pocket	insurance	Wicalcarc	Mcdicaid	Otrici
Total	278,406	22.4	125	452	28,148	20.9	44.9	16.3	5.1	12.8
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	20.3	121	437	21,590	22.3	53.2	3.7*	6.0	14.9
Under 6	24,126	11.6	53	174	486	14.7*	50.1	0.3*	32.3	2.7*
6-17	48,405	14.2	80	242	1,662	29.0	45.9	0.0*	17.2	7.9*
18-44	109,021	19.8	130	426	9,202	23.5	48.2	1.9*	5.5	20.9
45-64	62,072	29.2	156	566	10,240	20.4	59.0	6.0*	3.4	11.3
65 and over	34,782	37.0	134	509	6,558	16.4	17.6	57.9	2.2*	5.9*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	17.6	120	490	11,680	17.8	46.2	15.0	4.1	16.9
Female	142,524	26.9	128	429	16,468	23.1	44.0	17.2	5.8	9.9
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>.</u>									
Other	209,401	26.1	132	464	25,361	21.2	46.6	15.8	4.3	12.1
Black	35,049	11.2	81	431	1,687	16.6*	19.0	28.9*	11.3*	24.2
Hispanic	33,955	10.9	96	298	1,100	20.6	45.3	9.0*	13.3	11.9*
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	182,658	22.5	127	449	18,417	23.2	62.4	0.7*	0.7*	13.0
only <65,	28,622	17.2	110	424	2,086	3.5	0.0*	31.4	56.0	9.1
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	10.6	85	316	1,086	42.0	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	58.0
Medicare only	11,515	30.0	119	422*	1,457*	11.9*	0.0*	78.4	0.0*	9.8*
65+, Medicare										
and private 65+, Medicare	19,570	42.8	150	521	4,356	17.6	26.5	50.6	0.2*	5.1*
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	29.7	129	704*	745*	18.3	0.0*	60.4	18.0	3.3*
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>3</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	17.5	84	341	1,910	10.0	18.2	16.4	34.3	21.0
Near-poor Low	12,196	16.9	119	283	582	12.2	12.6*	34.7	30.8	9.7*
income Middle	37,059	18.8	106	511	3,559	20.6	20.5	39.7	9.2	10.0*
income High	90,343	21.6	120	410	7,994	17.9	42.0	19.1	1.9	19.1
income	106,754	26.4	142	501	14,103	24.5	57.6	8.0	0.8*	9.0
<u>Metropo</u> litan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	22.0	129	442	21,846	21.5	44.3	14.9	5.2	14.1
Non-MSA	51,022	24.6	111	453	5,689	19.5	49.4	17.8*	5.1	8.2
Missing	2,448	10.1								
Census Regio	<del></del>									
Northeast	52,636	23.3	139	478	5,864	22.8	46.7	10.5	7.0	13.0*
Midwest	64,536	23.8	128	460	7,061	22.3	43.5	21.1	4.1	9.0
South	97,373	20.8	111	419	8,491	20.0	48.7	12.1	3.3	15.9
West	63,861	22.5	141	468	6,732	18.9	40.1	21.5*	6.8	12.7

Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Non-Physicians Only

	II-FIIYSICIAIIS	Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses		nt distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with			(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.6	5	24	1,879	1.3	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.7
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.6	5	26	1,582	1.6	2.9	1.1*	8.0	2.0
Under 6	†	0.9	5	39	113	4.5*	9.9	0.3*	9.0	0.9*
6-17	†	0.9	6	22	185	4.2	4.1	0.0*	4.2	3.0*
18-44	†	0.7	7	28	869	2.1	3.3	1.2*	1.2	3.1
45-64	†	1.0	9	61	1,129	2.6	4.8	3.2*	1.0	3.0
65 and over	t	1.5	9	70	972	2.8	2.6	3.9	0.9*	1.9*
010.	'	1.0	Ü	70	372	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Sex			_							
Male .	†	0.6	7	52	1,379	2.1	5.3	3.1	0.9	3.5
Female	t	8.0	5	22	1,075	1.7	2.5	3.4	8.0	1.6
Race/ethnicity White and	Ĺ									
Other	†	0.7	5	27	1,928	1.5	3.0	2.5	0.7	1.8
Black	†	0.7	8	91	396	5.5*	4.8	14.0*	4.0*	7.1
Hispanic	†	1.0	9	37	216	2.9	4.4	3.0*	2.3	3.6*
·										
Health insurar	nce status"									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.7	6	30	1,532	1.8	3.0	0.4*	0.3*	2.3
only	1,863	1.2	16	54	195	0.6	0.0*	8.8	7.7	2.0
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.8	10	41	175	5.4	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	5.4
65+, Medicare										
only 65+,	729	2.2	11	137*	502*	3.6*	0.0*	6.9	0.0*	3.7*
Medicare	0=4	4.0					• •			0.01
and private 65+, Medicare	971	1.8	11	69	638	3.5	2.9	4.1	0.1*	2.3*
and other										
public 65+,	280	3.2	19	444*	500*	5.0	0.0*	2.4	3.3	2.7*
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	†	1.2	10	42	306	1.6	4.6	3.1	5.0	5.2
Near-poor Low	†	1.6	17	54	128	3.2	3.9*	10.0	9.2	2.9*
income	†	1.1	8	93	702	2.5	5.2	8.6	2.0	3.9*
Middle income	t	0.8	7	37	880	2.2	3.7	5.2	0.5	4.1
High income	†	0.9	7	40	1,323	2.2	3.5	1.4	0.4*	1.8
moorne	'	0.5	,	40	1,020	2.2	5.5	1.4	0.4	1.0
	statistical area									
MSA	†	0.7	5	21	1,386	1.3	2.3	2.5	8.0	1.9
Non-MSA	†	1.7	11	86	1,274	4.0	9.5	5.8*	1.4	2.4
Missing	†	2.4								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	†	1.1	12	48	658	2.6	4.7	2.2	1.9	4.9*
Midwest	†	1.5	9	39	906	2.7	5.0	5.3	1.0	2.0
South	†	1.0	6	52	1,296	2.8	6.1	2.1	0.7	3.5
West	†	1.3	9	50	800	2.0	4.6	7.2*	1.8	2.7

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Chiropractors Only

		Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses		nt distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	2.8	172	480	3,804	35.9	41.6	7.6*	1.6*	13.4*
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	2.9	182	462	3,267	37.8	44.2	1.1*	1.8*	15.1*
Under 6	24,126	0.4*								
6-17	48,405	1.0								
18-44	109,021	3.5	185	500	1,936	34.8	42.6	1.1*	1.3*	20.3*
45-64	62,072	4.2	210	424	1,111	39.8	48.1	1.4*	2.1*	8.6*
65 and										
over	34,782	2.5								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	2.4	158	513	1,682	28.4	38.5	13.2*	1.1*	18.9*
Female	142,524	3.3	185	456	2,122	41.8	44.0	3.2*	1.9*	9.0
Race/ethnicity	L									
White and Other	209,401	3.5	168	481	3,504	34.7	42.4	8.2*	1.6*	13.0*
Black	35,049	3.5 0.8		461	3,504	34.7	42.4	8.Z <sup></sup>	1.0"	13.0
Hispanic	33,955	1.0								
•	•	1.0								
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	182,658	3.4	180	477	2,994	37.8	48.2	0.3*	0.0*	13.6*
only <65,	28,622	0.9								
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	1.7								
Medicare only 65+,	11,515	1.7*								
Medicare and private 65+,	19,570	3.2								
Medicare and other public	0.500	4.0*								
65+,	3,568	1.2*							<del></del>	
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	1.3								
Near-poor Low	12,196	1.2*								
income Middle	37,059	2.5								
income High	90,343	2.8	145	501	1,258	27.1	45.3	18.0*	0.1*	9.4*
income	106,754	3.7	208	516	2,019	41.3	43.8	0.5*	0.0*	14.4*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	2.6	209	500	2,889	38.5	41.7	2.0*	1.8*	16.0*
Non-MSA	51,022	4.2	120	426*	915*	27.6*	41.2	25.2*	0.8*	5.2*
Missing	2,448	0.0*								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	52,636	2.8								
Midwest	64,536	3.5	179	583	1,334	25.9	49.5	19.1*	0.7*	4.7*
South	97,373	2.2	162	479	1,030	32.5	39.2	0.5*	0.1*	27.7*
West	63,861	3.2	200	381	779	45.8	38.7	2.8*	4.1*	8.7*

Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Chiropractors Only

	iropractors O	Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses		nt distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic			Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.2	17	54	467	4.1	3.9	4.3*	0.7*	4.2*
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	18	43	374	3.6	4.4	0.6*	0.8*	4.7*
Under 6	†	0.2*								
6-17	†	0.2								
18-44	†	0.3	23	63	296	4.9	6.3	0.9*	0.9*	7.3*
45-64 65 and	†	0.4	32	47	168	5.4	5.5	1.0*	1.5*	2.8*
over	†	0.3								
Sex										
Male	t	0.2	20	108	381	6.3	5.4	9.2*	0.7*	8.5*
Female	†	0.3	28	44	273	4.4	4.8	1.0*	1.1*	2.7
Race/ethnicity	L									
White and Other	_	0.0	10	EO	451	4.0	4.0	4.6*	0.0*	A F*
Black	†	0.2	18	58	451	4.3	4.2	4.6*	0.8*	4.5*
	†	0.2								
Hispanic	†	0.2								
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any private	8,688	0.3	19	48	372	3.9	4.7	0.3*	0.0*	5.1*
<65, Public only	1,863	0.2								
<65,										
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	0.3						-		
only 65+,	729	0.6*								
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare	971	0.5								
and other										
public 65+,	280	0.8*								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.2								
Near-poor	†	0.4*								
Low income Middle	†	0.4								
income	†	0.3	24	136	313	7.5	5.4	10.5*	0.1*	3.4*
High income	†	0.3	27	62	299	5.5	6.0	0.3*	0.0*	7.1*
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.2	23	50	368	4.0	4.6	0.8*	0.9*	5.2*
Non-MSA	, †	0.6	16	144*	293*	9.5*	6.3	12.8*	0.8*	2.3*
Missing	†	0.0*								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	 †	0.5								
Midwest	†	0.4	27	152	338	6.1	5.6	10.2*	0.7*	1.7*
South	†	0.3	22	87	218	6.7	9.8	0.2*	0.1*	12.3*
West	†	0.4	43	59	168	6.5	5.8	2.1*	2.5*	3.2*

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

Nurse or Nurse Practitioner Visits Only

		Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses		it distribution nent	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total		7.9								
Total	278,406	7.9	62	254	5,573	11.2	49.9	23.7*	4.3	10.9*
Age in years Under 65	243,624	7.0	63	233	3,997	12.2	66.3	2.8*	5.8	12.9*
Under 6	24,126	7.7	43	61	113	14.8	40.2	1.2*	38.5	5.3*
6-17	48,405	5.4	40	87	227	22.4	54.2	0.0*	20.7	2.8*
18-44	109,021	6.8	70	193	1,431	14.5	50.6	2.7*	6.6*	25.6*
45-64	62,072	8.4	80	425	2,226*	9.5*	79.0	3.3*	2.0*	6.2*
65 and	62,072	0.4	00	423	2,220	9.5	79.0	ა.ა	2.0	0.2
over	34,782	13.9	58	326*	1,576*	8.6*	8.4*	76.4	0.6*	5.9*
Sex										
Male	135,882	5.6	54	280*	2,140*	9.9*	61.4	11.9*	3.3*	13.6*
Female	142,524	10.0	66	240	3,433	12.0	42.8	31.0*	5.0	9.3*
Race/ethnicity	L									
White and Other	209,401	9.2	62	270	5,184	11.1	51.5	24.0*	3.4*	10.0*
Black	35,049	3.7	67	173*	227	9.8*	21.3*	24.5*	10.9*	33.6*
Hispanic	33.955	4.2	50	115	163	15.6	38.4	11.8*	24.7	9.5*
•	,	7.2	30	110	103	15.0	30.4	11.0	24.1	5.5
Health insura <65, Any	nce status"									
private <65, Public	182,658	7.7	65	248	3,487	12.4	76.0	1.9*	0.4*	9.4*
only <65,	28,622	7.2	61	160	329	3.6*	0.0*	14.4*	66.2	15.9
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	3.1	45	183*	181*	24.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	76.0
Medicare										
only 65+,	11,515	10.9	64	487*	610*	1.7*	0.0*	94.3	0.0*	4.0*
Medicare and private	19,570	16.5	57	275*	889*	14.0	14.9*	64.3	0.1*	6.7*
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	9.8								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative or Poor	32,053	8.1	55	179	464	7.4	12.8	20.2	24.9	34.7*
Near-poor	12,196	6.1				7. <del>4</del> 	12.0		24.9	J <del>4</del> .1
Low										
income Middle	37,059	6.6	64	290*	711*	17.0	20.6*	48.9*	7.6*	5.9*
income High	90,343	7.8	61	259	1,829	8.4	38.1	34.5*	1.0*	18.0*
income	106,754	8.5	65	271	2,468	12.2	75.7	7.7*	1.5*	3.0*
<u>Metropolitan</u> s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	7.5	61	211	3,546	12.1	46.7	24.1*	5.0	12.2*
Non-MSA	51,022	9.8	62	317*	1,590*	7.5*	70.4	10.0*	4.0*	8.2*
Missing	2,448	4.2*								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	52,636	6.8	65	155	560	13.3	61.9	13.7	6.7*	4.3*
Midwest	64,536	7.8	62	262	1,324*	14.3	38.3*	37.7*	3.9*	5.8*
South	97,373	8.1	60	282*	2,213*	10.8*	61.1	7.8*	3.1*	17.2*
West	63,861	8.5	64	271*	1,475*	8.1*	39.0*	38.6*	5.5*	8.7*

Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Nurse or Nurse Practitioner Visits Only

		Percent	Per pers		Expenses	of navr	it distribution	or total exp	renses by s	soui C <del>e</del>
Population	Population	with	arrexpe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.3	3	41	960	2.0	8.1	8.0*	1.0	3.6*
Age in years										
Under 65	t	0.3	3	41	759	2.4	6.6	1.4*	1.4	4.6*
Under 6	†	0.8	3	4	15	2.6	5.8	1.2*	6.0	1.9*
6-17	; †	0.5	3	12	35	2.8	5.1	0.0*	5.1	1.0*
18-44	†	0.4	5	26	256	2.5	7.2	1.5*	2.2*	9.4*
45-64	†	0.6	4	127	682*	3.2*	7.4	2.5*	1.4*	3.3*
65 and	'	0.0	7	121	002	5.2	7.4	2.0	1.4	0.0
over	†	1.0	6	121*	596*	3.8*	3.3*	7.1	0.3*	2.9*
Sex										
Male	†	0.3	5	88*	681*	3.5*	12.8	4.9*	1.7*	8.0*
Female	†	0.5	3	43	641	2.1	8.0	10.8*	1.3	3.1*
Race/ethnicity	L									
White and		0.4	•	4-	054	0.4	0.7	0.04	4.0+	0 7+
Other	†	0.4	3	47	951	2.1	8.7	8.6*	1.0*	3.7*
Black	†	0.4	10	53*	68	3.6*	7.1*	13.7*	4.4*	16.5*
Hispanic	†	0.5	8	14	24	2.9	5.9	6.4*	5.8	2.9*
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.4	3	50	727	2.7	6.1	1.5*	0.1*	4.9*
only <65,	1,863	0.9	8	33	93	1.2*	0.0*	5.0*	8.7	4.4
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	0.4	7	71*	72*	10.0*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	10.0
only 65+, Medicare	729	1.5	10	358*	453*	1.3*	0.0*	4.4	0.0*	3.2*
and private 65+, Medicare	971	1.2	9	114*	386*	3.0	6.4*	7.0	0.1*	4.3*
and other public	280	1.9								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.9	5	33	112	1.6	3.5	4.8	5.8	11.7*
Near-poor	†	0.9								
Low income	†	0.6	8	154*	377*	2.1	11.4*	16.7*	5.0*	3.5*
Middle income	†	0.5	5	71	511	2.5	11.0	16.9*	0.4*	9.0*
High income	†	0.5	5	72	667	3.6	7.1	3.2*	1.3*	1.5*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.4	3	30	565	2.2	6.9	10.1*	1.3	4.6*
Non-MSA	· †	0.8	6	129*	675*	3.2*	12.3	4.8*	1.8*	5.1*
Missing	†	1.8*								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	†	0.7	8	20	86	2.6	4.7	3.6	3.4*	1.7*
Midwest	†	0.7	4	76	433*	2.3	12.4*	13.0*	2.3*	3.8*
South	†	0.6	5	87*	694*	3.8*	12.1	2.5*	1.1*	8.5*
West	†	0.7	7	84*	488*	3.2*	13.3*	20.1*	2.4*	4.4*

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits to Optometrists Only

viole to op	tometrists on		Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses		nent Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	(in millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	4.2	70	99	1,141	57.4	29.8	4.1	6.5	2.2*
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	4.0	70	97	960	60.8	31.8	0.2*	5.1	2.2*
Under 6	24,126	0.6*								
6-17	48,405	4.4	61	85	181	55.6	34.8	0.0*	7.7	1.9*
18-44	109,021	3.7	63	89	358	63.4	27.9	0.0*	4.9*	3.8*
45-64	62,072	5.7	80	115	405	62.7	32.9	0.4*	3.1*	1.0*
65 and over	34,782	5.0	60	105	181	39.5	19.4	25.0	13.8*	2.3*
Sex										
Male	135,882	3.8	70	100	513	59.8	28.0	3.0*	6.0*	3.3*
Female	142,524	3.6 4.5	65	97	628	55.4	31.3	5.0 5.1	6.9	3.3 1.4*
		4.5	05	91	028	55.4	31.3	5.1	0.9	1.4
Race/ethnicity White and	<u> </u>									
Other	209,401	4.9	70	99	1,024	58.0	30.5	3.8	5.8*	1.9*
Black	35,049	2.0								
Hispanic	33,955	1.6								
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	182,658	4.6	70	101	843	62.4	36.2	0.0*	0.6*	0.8*
only <65,	28,622	3.1								
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	1.9								
Medicare only	11,515	3.6								
65+,	11,515	3.0	-							
Medicare and private	19,570	5.6								
65+, Medicare										
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	6.1								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>3</u> <sup>6</sup>									
or Poor	32,053	2.9								
Near-poor	12,196	1.8								
Low income	37,059	3.4	50	82	102	55.0	10.9*	4.4*	25.7*	4.0*
Middle income	90,343	3.6	65	91	296	55.2	29.6	8.4*	5.0*	1.7*
High income	106,754	5.5	80	112	662	59.9	34.8	2.1*	1.0*	2.2*
income	100,754	5.5	80	112	002	59.9	34.8	Z. I"	1.0"	2.2
	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	3.8	75	101	850	56.4	32.4	4.7*	4.0	2.6*
Non-MSA	51,022	6.1	57	93	290	60.3	22.5	2.4*	13.7*	1.1*
Missing	2,448	1.2*								
Census Regio										
Northeast	52,636	4.1	68	98	210	60.2	27.1	6.3*	5.4*	1.0*
Midwest	64,536	5.4	63	103	362	59.7	26.8	2.8*	6.8*	3.9*
South	97,373	3.5	60	84	288	62.8	24.9	3.7*	6.0	2.7*
West	63,861	3.9	89	113	282	46.7	40.8	4.6*	7.4*	0.5*

Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

Visits to Optometrists Only

	tometrists or	Percent	Per pers		Expenses	of payr		of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.3	3	4	89	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.9*
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.3	3	4	79	2.3	2.1	0.1*	1.1	1.1*
Under 6	†	0.2*								
6-17	†	0.5	4	6	26	4.5	4.8	0.0*	2.2	1.3*
18-44	†	0.3	5	5	39	3.9	3.3	0.0*	1.9*	2.7*
45-64	†	0.5	5	7	47	3.6	3.1	0.3*	1.3*	0.4*
65 and	•									
over	†	0.7	7	8	31	5.8	3.9	5.5	7.8*	1.0*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.3	5	6	53	3.1	2.6	1.0*	3.0*	2.0*
Female	†	0.3	3	4	51	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.6*
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	†	0.4	3	4	86	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.8*	1.0*
Black	†	0.3								
Hispanic	†	0.2								
•		0.2	<del></del>							
Health insura <65, Any	nce status <sup>a</sup>									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.4	4	4	72	2.4	2.3	0.0*	0.3*	0.4*
only <65,	1,863	0.5								
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	0.3								
only 65+, Medicare	729	0.9						-		
and private 65+, Medicare	971	0.8						-	-	
and other public	280	1.8								
65+, Missing	<del></del>							<del></del>		
Poverty statu	s <sup>e</sup>									
Negative	<del>-</del>									
or Poor	†	0.4								
Near-poor Low	†	0.4								
income Middle	t	0.4	3	11	21	9.7	4.0*	2.1*	12.0*	2.8*
income High	t	0.4	5	6	40	3.9	3.5	2.9*	1.8*	0.9*
income	t	0.4	5	5	61	2.8	2.8	0.8*	0.7*	1.5*
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.3	4	4	75	2.3	2.4	1.4*	1.0	1.2*
Non-MSA	†	0.7	5	9	49	4.9	3.3	1.2*	5.3*	0.5*
Missing	†	0.9*								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	†	0.4	5	8	35	4.7	3.9	3.1*	2.1*	0.6*
Midwest	†	0.6	7	9	50	3.9	3.7	1.5*	4.1*	2.7*
South	†	0.5	4	5	50	3.7	3.9	2.0*	1.5	1.1*
West	†	0.7	10	7	41	4.7	4.2	2.5*	3.0*	0.3*

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000
Physician Assistant Visits Only

Physician A	ssistant Visit	s Only			1					
		D	Per pers				t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Demulation	Danulation	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with	Madian	Maaa	(in	Out of	Private	Madiaara	Madiaaid	Oth a "C
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	iviean	millions)	роскет	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	279 406	1.4	69	158	596	15.4	44.8	9.8*	6.1*	23.9*
Total	278,406	1.4	69	158	596	15.4	44.8	9.8	0.1"	23.9
Ago in years										
Age in years Under 65	242 624	4.0	66	101	400	45.0	50.0	0.4*	C C*	06.0*
	243,624	1.3	66	161	493	15.8	50.9	0.4*	6.6*	26.3*
Under 6	24,126	0.8								
6-17	48,405	0.9								
18-44	109,021	1.3	70	200*	292*	13.7*	40.2*	0.0*	5.4*	40.7*
45-64	62,072	1.5								
65 and	0.4.700									
over	34,782	2.0								
0										
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	1.0	75	164	218	11.4	55.2	18.2*	6.5*	8.8*
Female	142,524	1.7	67	155	378	17.7	38.9	5.0*	5.9*	32.5*
Race/ethnicity	<u>,</u>									
White and										
Other	209,401	1.6	70	168	558	14.1	45.2	10.4*	5.2*	25.1*
Black	35,049	0.7*								
Hispanic	33,955	0.6								
Health insurar	<u>ıce status</u> ⁴									
<65, Any										
private	182,658	1.4	67	175	456	14.5	55.0	0.5*	3.0*	27.1*
<65, Public										
only	28,622	0.9*								
<65,										
Uninsured	32,344	0.6								
65+,										
Medicare	44.545	0.0*								
only	11,515	2.0*								
65+, Medicare										
and private	19,570	2.0								
65+,	19,570	2.0								
Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	2.3*								
65+,	0,000									
Missing										
J										
Poverty status	e									
Negative	-									
or Poor	32,053	1.0*								
Near-poor	12,196	0.7*								
Low	12,100	0.1								
income	37,059	0.9								
Middle	,									
income	90,343	1.6	70	159	229	19.9	40.0	14.2*	7.3*	18.6*
High										
income	106,754	1.5	68	164*	257*	12.0*	47.1*	4.2*	0.0*	36.7*
Metropolitan s	tatistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	1.2	65	149	397	15.7	45.5	9.2*	1.8*	27.8*
Non-MSA	51,022	2.1								
Missing	2,448	0.6*								
	_,	0.0								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	<u></u> 52,636	0.9								
Midwest	64,536	1.5								
South										
	97,373	1.7	62	146*	238*	15.6*	30.9*	7.8*	2.9*	42.9*
West	63,861	1.0								

Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Physician Assistant Visits Only

_	assistant visit	Percent	Per pers	son with	Expenses	of payr	nt distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.2	6	28	123	3.5	9.0	3.4*	3.0*	12.0*
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.2	6	34	120	4.1	11.1	0.4*	3.6*	14.1*
Under 6	†	0.2								
6-17	†	0.2								
18-44	†	0.2	9	63*	101*	5.0*	14.2*	0.0*	4.7*	19.4*
45-64	†	0.3								
65 and										
over	†	0.4								
Sex										
Male	†	0.1	12	36	55	2.9	12.5	7.7*	3.4*	3.8*
Female	†	0.2	5	38	105	5.3	10.2	2.0*	3.9*	16.5*
Race/ethnicity White and	<b>Y</b>									
Other	†	0.2	7	31	122	3.4	9.6	3.6*	3.0*	12.7*
Black	†	0.2*								
Hispanic	†	0.1								
Health insura <65, Any	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.2	6	40	119	4.2	12.4	0.4*	3.0*	15.1*
only <65,	1,863	0.4*								
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	0.2								
only 65+, Medicare	729	0.7*								
and private 65+, Medicare and other	971	0.4								
public 65+,	280	1.1*								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.3*								
Near-poor Low	†	0.4*								
income Middle	t	0.2								
income High	t	0.2	8	24	53	4.8	10.0	6.2*	5.6*	10.7*
income	t	0.2	8	55*	94*	4.4*	16.6*	2.6*	0.0*	21.6*
Metropolitan :	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.2	5	37	115	4.4	12.2	4.0*	1.1*	16.4*
Non-MSA	†	0.4								
Missing	†	0.6*								
Census Regio	<del></del>	0.0								
Northeast	†	0.2								
Midwest South	†	0.3		 E 1*		 e o*		4.0*	 0.4*	
	†	0.3	5	54*	96*	6.3*	11.8*	4.0*	2.4*	21.2*
West	†	0.3								

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.
- b Private insurance includes **Tricare**(Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except **Tricare**); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with **Tricare** (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Physical or Occupational Therapist Visits Only

1 Hydidai di	•	Percent	Per pers	on with	Expenses	of payr		of total exp	enses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	1.8	563	1,003	4,964	11.2	48.0	17.1*	1.9*	21.9
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	1.7	560	1,031	4,203	11.1	52.9	8.7*	1.9*	25.4
Under 6	24,126	0.3*								
6-17	48,405	0.5								
18-44	109,021	1.8	549	1,022	1,958	8.4	54.6	0.5*	0.4*	36.1
45-64	62,072	2.9	614	1,092	1,997	13.7	52.5	18.0*	1.3*	14.6*
65 and										
over	34,782	2.5								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	1.4	546	954	1,796	7.4	54.1	8.9*	0.7*	28.9
Female	142,524	2.2	618	1,033	3,168	13.3	44.5	21.8*	2.6*	17.9
Race/ethnicity White and	<u> </u>									
Other	209,401	2.1	588	939	4,103	10.8	54.7	12.0	0.7*	21.8
Black	35,049	0.9								
Hispanic	33,955	0.8								
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	182,658	1.9	614	1,012	3,501	12.5	63.4	0.4*	1.0*	22.7
only <65,	28,622	1.1								
Uninsured 65+,	32,344	0.9								
Medicare only 65+,	11,515	1.5*								
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare	19,570	3.1								
and other										
public 65+,	3,568	2.5*								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>3</u> <sup>e</sup>									
or Poor	32,053	0.6								
Near-poor	12,196	1.6*								
Low income	37,059	1.1								
Middle income	90,343	1.7	540	867	1,353	7.2	48.9	12.1*	1.0*	30.7
High income	106,754	2.4	626	1,061	2,730	15.7	56.3	8.0	1.2*	18.8
Motropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	1.9	576	1,041	4,343	10.7	47.8	18.3*	2.1*	21.1
Non-MSA	51,022	1.5		1,041					<b>4.</b> 1	<u></u>
Missing	2,448	0.0*								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	52,636	2.3								
Midwest	64,536	1.6								
South	97,373	1.5	618	859	1,256	18.6	36.5	15.8	3.7*	25.5
West	63,861	1.9	<u></u> _							

Standard Errors for Office-based Medical Provider Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Physical or Occupational Therapist Visits Only

D 1.0	5	Percent	an expe	son with	Expenses	of payr	nent	of total exp	ochises by s	ouice
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.1	53	114	569	1.7	4.7	5.5*	0.8*	4.4
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.1	62	138	554	2.0	5.6	7.0*	0.9*	5.2
Under 6	†	0.2*								
6-17	†	0.1								
18-44	†	0.2	70	124	331	2.0	7.6	0.4*	0.3*	7.8
45-64	†	0.3	105	266	439	3.9	8.3	12.9*	0.7*	4.9*
65 and										
over	†	0.3								
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.1	72	124	274	1.8	6.9	2.9*	0.4*	6.6
Female	†	0.2	68	153	513	2.6	5.4	7.8*	1.2*	5.1
Race/ethnicity White and	Ĺ									
Other	†	0.1	54	74	410	1.6	4.7	2.2	0.2*	4.7
Black	†	0.2								
Hispanic	†	0.1								
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any	ice status									
private <65, Public	8,688	0.1	60	87	407	2.1	5.1	0.3*	0.9*	5.2
only <65,	1,863	0.2								
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,710	0.2	-							
only 65+, Medicare	729	0.5*								
and private 65+, Medicare	971	0.4								
and other public	280	0.9*								
65+,	200	0.9								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.2								
Near-poor	†	0.5*								
Low income	†	0.2								
Middle income	†	0.2	101	119	250	2.1	7.3	4.6*	0.6*	8.5
High income	†	0.2	53	106	335	2.4	5.4	2.3	1.2*	5.2
Motropoliton	statiation area	(MCA)								
MSA	statistical area †	(IVISA) 0.1	56	134	549	1.8	5.2	6.2*	0.9*	4.7
Non-MSA	†	0.3								
Missing	†	0.0*								
Census Regio	on									
Northeast	<del></del> †	0.3								
Midwest	†	0.3						<u></u>		
South	†	0.1	88	115	232	3.7	4.9	3.1	2.6*	6.3
West	+	0.1								

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in office-based settings are included.
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 All Home Health Services

D	B. J. C.	Percent	Per pers	son with	Expenses	of payr		of total exp	penses by s	source
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other
Total	278,406	1.8	1,710	5,136	25,640	12.4	4.2*	25.6	48.2	9.6*
Age in years										
Under 65	243,624	8.0	1,507	6,551	12,960	3.7*	3.6*	13.2*	68.0	11.5*
Under 6	24,126	1.2								
6-17	48,405	0.5*								
18-44	109,021	0.5								
45-64	62,072	1.4								
65 and over	34,782	8.7	1,800	4,207	12,680	21.2	4.7*	38.4	28.1	7.6
	01,702	0.1	1,000	1,201	12,000			00.1	20.1	7.0
Sex										
Male	135,882	1.5	1,592	4,081	8,320	13.0*	5.1*	37.8	36.0	8.0
Female	142,524	2.1	1,775	5,863	17,321	12.1*	3.7*	19.8	54.1	10.4*
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	209,401	1.9	1,500	4,831	19,552	15.7	4.6*	23.9	45.3	10.4*
Black	35,049	1.7								
Hispanic	33,955	1.0								
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
<65, Any										
private	182,658	0.5								
<65, Public										
only <65,	28,622	3.7								
Uninsured	32,344	0.2*								
65+, Medicare										
only	11,515	7.6								
65+,	,									
Medicare										
and private	19,570	6.9	1,290	3,289	4,436	32.7*	13.5*	42.6	7.8*	3.5*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other										
public	3,568	22.2								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status	_e									
Negative	<u> </u>									
or Poor	32,053	3.1	1,775	4,743	4,762	16.0*	1.7*	41.1	33.4	7.9*
Near-poor	12,196	3.7								
Low	,	0								
income	37,059	2.7								
Middle income	90,343	1.6	1,524	3,252	4,695	8.6*	4.5*	24.4*	35.8*	26.7*
High	90,343	1.0	1,524	3,252	4,095	8.0	4.5	24.4	35.8	20.7
income	106,754	1.0								
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	1.6	1,614	5,020	17,737	12.8*	4.6*	22.4	48.4	11.7*
Non-MSA	51,022	2.0								
Missing	2,448	17.5								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	52,636	2.2								
Midwest	64,536	1.9								
IVIIGVVCSt					•					
South	97,373	1.7	1,733	4,939	8,118*	14.0*	4.9*	27.6*	49.2*	4.2*

Standard Errors for Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

All Home Health Services

		Doroont	Per pers		Total	Percen	t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses (in	Out of	nent Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	millions)		insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	†	0.1	176	664	3,821	3.1	1.3*	4.8	7.1	3.5*
Age in years										
Under 65	t	0.1	278	1,446	3,284	2.3*	1.4*	5.6*	9.4	6.7*
Under 6	†	0.4								
6-17	†	0.2*								
18-44	†	0.1								
45-64	†	0.2						<u></u>		
65 and	ı	0.2								
over	†	0.7	204	468	1,713	5.1	2.2*	5.7	6.2	1.6
Sex										
Male	t	0.2	205	600	1,623	5.1*	1.8*	8.0	7.1	2.0
Female	†	0.2	240	1,088	3,845	3.8*	1.8*	3.7	8.2	5.2*
Race/ethnicity	L									
White and Other		0.0	40:		0.550	4.0	4.0*		2.2	4.0*
	†	0.2	184	779	3,572	4.0	1.6*	5.6	9.3	4.6*
Black	†	0.3								
Hispanic	†	0.2								
Health insura <65, Any	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private	8,688	0.1								
<65, Public		0.1							<del></del>	
only	1,863	0.5								
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.1*								
65+,	•									
Medicare										
only	729	1.2								
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	971	0.9	235	735	1,124	10.9*	5.3*	11.5	5.9*	1.7*
65+,										
Medicare and other										
public	280	2.6								
65+,	260	2.0							<del></del>	
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> "									
or Poor	†	0.4	360	941	1,132	8.0*	1.3*	9.4	7.6	3.2*
Near-poor	, †	0.9			1,102					
Low	ı	0.5								
income	†	0.4								
Middle	'	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •								
income	†	0.2	268	713	1,166	4.4*	2.0*	7.5*	10.9*	14.4*
High		0.4								
income	†	0.1								
	statistical area		100		0.000	4.0*	4 7*	4.7	7.0	5.04
MSA	†	0.1	199	775	3,082	4.0*	1.7*	4.7	7.8	5.0*
Non-MSA	†	0.3								
Missing	†	3.3								
Census Regio										
Northeast	†	0.3								
Midwest	†	0.3								
South	†	0.2	172	1,460	2,465*	6.7*	2.3*	9.4*	15.4*	1.6*
West	†	0.2								

- a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Agency Sponsored Visits Only

Agency Spo	nsored Visits	Only			T					
Population	Population	Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses	of payr		of total exp	penses by s	ource
Characteristic	(in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	pocket	Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	278,406	1.7	1,614	4,868	22,437	3.0*	4.2*	29.2	53.0	10.6*
Age in years Under 65		• •	. =0.	0.040	40.450	o =+	0.04	40.74		44.0*
	243,624	0.8	1,524	6,619	12,479	0.7*	3.8*	13.7*	70.0	11.8*
Under 6	24,126	1.1*								
6-17	48,405	0.5*								
18-44	109,021	0.5								
45-64	62,072	1.3								
65 and over	34,782	7.8	1,710	3,656	9,958	5.9*	4.8*	48.6	31.6	9.0
Sex										
Male	135,882	1.4	1,528	3,829	7,400	3.6*	5.7*	42.5	40.2	8.0
Female	142,524	1.9	1,673	5,618	15,037	2.7*	3.5*	22.7	59.3	11.8*
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	209,401	1.8	1,485	4,492	16,602	4.0*	4.7*	28.0	51.1	12.2*
Black	35,049	1.7								
Hispanic	33,955	1.0								
Health insurar	nce status <sup>d</sup>									
private <65, Public	182,658	0.5						-	-	
only <65,	28,622	3.6								
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	32,344	0.1*								
only 65+, Medicare	11,515	6.5								
and private 65+, Medicare and other	19,570	6.1								
public 65+,	3,568	22.0								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	32,053	3.0								
Near-poor	12,196	3.7								
Low income	37,059	2.5								
Middle income	90,343	1.5								
High income	106,754	0.9								
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	224,935	1.4	1,602	4,787	15,345	1.5	4.5*	25.8	55.1	13.0*
Non-MSA	51,022	1.4	1,002	4,767			<del>-</del>	25.6		
Missing	2,448	17.2						-	-	
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast		2.1								
Midwest	64,536	1.7								
South	97,373	1.5	1,553	4,621*	6,888*	1.3*	4.1*	32.4*	57.8	4.4*
West	63,861	1.4						<u></u>		<u></u>

Standard Errors for Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000

Agency Sponsored Visits Only

Agency Spo	nsored Visits	Only		***	I <del></del>					
		D	Per pers		Total	Percen	t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	source
Damidation	Damidatian	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses	of payr	nent			
Population Characteristic	Population	with	Madian	14000	(in millions)		Private	Madiaara	Madiaaid	Oth a "C
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	iviean	millions)	роскет	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>
Total	_	0.1	153	665	2 552	1.3*	1.4*	5.4	7.1	4.0*
Total	†	0.1	153	000	3,553	1.3	1.4"	5.4	7.1	4.0
Age in years										
Under 65	_	0.4	200	1 510	2 200	0.2*	4 5*	F 0*	0.4	7.0*
Under 6	†	0.1	286	1,512	3,269	0.3*	1.5*	5.8*	9.4	7.0*
	†	0.3*								
6-17	†	0.2*								
18-44	†	0.1								
45-64	†	0.2								
65 and		0.7	404	450	4.540	0.7*	0.04	0.4	0.4	0.0
over	†	0.7	164	459	1,510	2.7*	2.6*	6.4	6.1	2.0
Cov										
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.1	208	627	1,548	2.3*	2.0*	8.6	7.5	2.2
Female	†	0.2	221	1,107	3,524	1.4*	1.9*	4.5	8.0	5.9*
Race/ethnicity	<u></u>									
White and										
Other	†	0.2	169	778	3,283	1.7*	1.8*	6.7	9.6	5.3*
Black	†	0.3								
Hispanic	†	0.2								
Health insura	<u>nce status</u> "									
<65, Any										
private	8,688	0.1								
<65, Public only		0.5								
<65,	1,863	0.5								
Uninsured	1,710	0.0*								
65+,	1,710	0.0								
Medicare										
only	729	1.1								
65+,	. = 0									
Medicare										
and private	971	0.8								
65+,										
Medicare										
and other										
public	280	2.6								
65+,										
Missing										
	•									
Poverty status	<u>S</u> *									
Negative		<b>^</b> ·								
or Poor	†	0.4								
Near-poor	†	0.9								
Low income	1	0.4								
Middle	†	0.4								
income	†	0.2								
High	ı	0.2								
income	†	0.1								
	1	5.1								
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA		0.1	174	834	2,983	0.4	1.9*	5.6	7.9	5.8*
Non-MSA	† +				2,903					
	†	0.3								
Missing	†	3.3								
Concus Beet										
Census Regio	<del></del>	_								
Northeast	†	0.3								
Midwest	†	0.2								
South	†	0.2	179	1,541*	2,392*	0.8*	2.2*	12.1*	15.0	1.9*
West	t	0.2								

- a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits by Paid Independent Providers Only

viole by i a	ia independe		Per person with			Percent distribution of total expenses by source					
5	5	Percent	an expense			of payment Out of Private					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc	
Ondradendio	(iii tilododildo)	СХРСПОС	McGian	MCan	11111110110)	pocket	mourance	Wicalcarc	Mcdicaid	Otrici	
Total	278,406	0.2									
• •											
Age in years Under 65	243,624	0.1*									
Under 6	243,624	0.1*									
6-17	48,405	0.1									
18-44	109,021	0.0*							<del></del>		
45-64	62,072	0.0									
65 and	02,072	0.1									
over	34,782	1.4									
_											
<u>Sex</u>											
Male .	135,882	0.1									
Female	142,524	0.3									
Race/ethnicity	<u> </u>										
White and											
Other	209,401	0.3									
Black	35,049	0.2*									
Hispanic	33,955	0.1*									
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>										
<65, Any											
private <65, Public	182,658	0.0*							-		
only <65,	28,622	0.3*									
Uninsured	32,344	0.1*									
65+, Medicare											
only	11,515	1.8									
65+,	11,010	1.0									
Medicare											
and private	19,570	1.1									
65+,											
Medicare											
and other public	0.500	4.0*									
65+,	3,568	1.8*									
Missing											
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e										
Negative											
or Poor	32,053	0.3*									
Near-poor Low	12,196	0.4*									
income	37,059	0.3*									
Middle	,,,,,,										
income	90,343	0.2*									
High											
income	106,754	0.2									
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	224,935	0.2									
Non-MSA	51,022	0.1									
Missing	2,448	1.8*									
Conoura Bassis											
Census Regio		_ ,.									
Northeast	52,636	0.1*									
Midwest	64,536	0.2*									
South	97,373	0.3									
West	63,861	0.3*									

Standard Errors for Home Health Services<sup>a</sup>-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000 Visits by Paid Independent Providers Only

	Population	Percent with	Per person with		Total Expenses (in	Percent distribution of total expenses by source					
Population			an expense			of payment Out of Private					
Characteristic			Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance <sup>b</sup>	Medicare	Medicaid	Other <sup>c</sup>	
Total	_	0.0									
Total	†	0.0									
Age in years Under 65		0.0*									
	†	0.0*									
Under 6	†	0.1*									
6-17	†	0.0*									
18-44	†	0.0*									
45-64	†	0.0*									
65 and over	†	0.3									
0											
<u>Sex</u>											
Male	†	0.0									
Female	†	0.1									
Race/ethnicity White and	L										
Other	+	0.0									
Black	† †	0.0									
Hispanic	†	0.1*							<b></b>		
•		0.0									
Health insura	nce status <sup>d</sup>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.0*									
<65, Public only	1,863	0.1*						<del></del>			
<65, Uninsured											
65+, Medicare	1,710	0.1*						-			
only 65+, Medicare	729	0.5						-			
and private 65+, Medicare	971	0.3									
and other public 65+,	280	0.8*									
Missing											
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e										
Negative or Poor	+	0.1*									
	†										
Near-poor Low	†	0.2*									
income	†	0.1*									
Middle income	†	0.1*									
High		0.1									
income	†	0.1									
	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	†	0.0									
Non-MSA	†	0.0									
Missing	†	1.2*									
Census Regio	<u>on</u>										
Northeast	†	0.1*									
Midwest	†	0.1*									
South	†	0.1									
West	†	0.1*									

- a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).
- b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS). d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- \* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.